

Vol. 25. No. 317.

[Registered at the G.P.O. as a Newspaper.] OCTOBER 25, 1929.

Every Friday. TWO PENCE.

MONDAY'S VAUDEVILLE BILL

This programme of an hour and a quarter includes Flotsam and Jetsam, Evelyn Clare, Ronald Frankau, and 'Wun Tu,' a sketch, with Frank Cochrane, Maurice Evans, Philip Wade and Nancy Lovat.



NANCY LOVAT



FRANK COCHRANE

TWO MORE POINTS OF VIEW

That most enigmatic series of Talks entitled 'Points of View' is to be continued this week, on Monday by Mr. J. B. S. Haldane, the eminent Cambridge biologist, and on Friday by Sir Oliver Lodge.





VERDI'S EGYPTIAN OPERA

'Aida,' most popular of Verdi's operas, will be heard on Monday (5GB) and Wednesday. The cast includes Hughes Macklin, Stiles Allen, and Enid Cruickshank. The conductor is Mr. Percy Pitt.

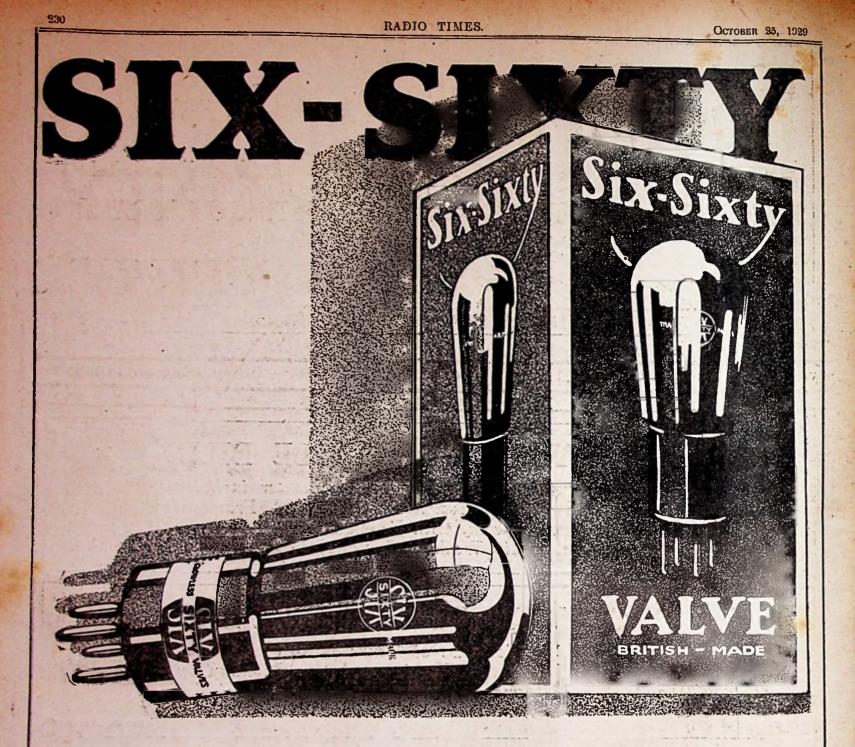


FREDERICK DELIUS

DELIUS' 'MASS OF LIFE'

The second Concert of the B.B.C.'s new Season, which is to be relayed to 5GB from the Queen's Hall on Friday, consists of 'A Mass of Life,' by Frederick Delius, conducted by Sir Thomas Beecham.





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RADIO TIMES

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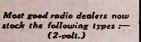
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BACH BEFORE BREAKFAST IN LEIPZIG Dr. Sanford Terry tells how the now famous Cantatas came to be written

HROUGH the enlightened enterprise of The British Broadcasting Corporation the general characteristics of a Bach cantata have become familiar to a widening circle of listeners. It is found to be a piece of concerted music for voices and orchestra of from twenty to thirty minutes duration in performance. It is not restricted to an invariable number of movements, but averages six or seven, the last of them being usually a four-part chorale. Very frequently this is the only movement in which the choir participates as a body, for, by far the greater number are for individual solo singers, who, however, were not drawn from outside Bach's choristers, but were provided by that fortunate but immature body. The solo movements are uniform in type, but in their construction and character are widely differentiated by Bach's genius. There are few duets, fewer trios, and no quartets. Each cantata, in the main, consists of a series of recitatives and arias, the latter being usually of the da capo form. The orchestral accompaniment is extraordinarily varied, but on occasion Bach surprisingly provides only the foundation of an accompaniment in a basso continuo, above which the accompanist is expected to fill in the harmonics and contrapuntal themes. This was an art closely studied in Bach's generation, and on it many instructive manuals were published-his son, Philipp Emanuel, published one of the most authoritative of them. Moreover, Bach wrote his scores for his own personal use and had little expectation of their getting into print.

HESE are obvious details, but to comprehend a Bach cantata the essential point to grasp is that it was a regular portion of a religious service, and of one particular service. In our English cathedrals we are accustomed to hear an anthem at matins and evensong on Sundays, and throughout the week. At Leipzig, and elsewhere in Lutheran Germany in Bach's lifetime, the cantata was sung only at the principal morning service (*Hauptgottesdienst*) on Sundays and festivals. And, normally, it was performed in only one of the four churches for whose music Bach was responsible, though two of them were privileged to hear it. Every Sunday morning, a few minutes before seven o'clock, Bach and his best singers-his chorus primus-either stepped across from the school into St. Thomas's, or crossed the square to more distant St. Nicholas's, while his second choir-'motet-singers' he called them—in the charge of a prefect, visited the other church

in which, on that Sunday, a less ornate musical service was to be performed.

The service began in both churches at seven o'clock and its various stages were carefully timed and regulated; for it was very long. The sermon, which occupied a position of peculiar prominence, was expected to begin at eight o clock and to conclude at nine. An hour-glass in the pulpit measured the fleeting minutes, and a snuff-box, the gift of a pious citizen, afforded the preacher refreshment and stimulation. Thus the cantata, which preceded the sermon, needed to be similarly and closely restricted in point of duration. Approximately half an hour was allotted to it; Bach's cantatas are so uniform in length that he evidently timed them in composition with particular care. But it surprises us, almost shocks us, to realize that these masterpieces were performed at half past seven in the morning by singers and players recently dragged from bed and not yet adequately fed. On occasion the cantata libretto was in two parts, when the second followed the sermon in place of a congregational hymn. Nowadays the cantata is removed from the position it occupied in Bach's lifetime; it is sung before the service commences. The change is recent, but, one conjectures, met an objection which may have been raised when Bach was in office. To a stranger, certainly, the performance of the cantata in the western gallery for the moment appears to transform the church into a concert room, an impression strengthened by the withdrawal of the instrumentalists on its conclusion. Perhaps the clergy of Bach's time were less disturbed by the incongruity than those who in recent years ordained the change. But they would be not less insis-tent that ' the music ' should not receive more prominence than was consistent with the reverent conduct of the service. Bach's two-part cantatas consequently are rare.

So the uniform plan and duration of Bach's Cantatas is explained by the liturgical use they served. And what may be called their didactic character is equally due to the service of which they formed a part. For it was more closely co-ordinated than the corresponding service in the Anglican Communion. While the English Protestants devised a new Order of Morning Prayer to be the regular and normal form of Sunday morning worship, Luther, the most conservative of the reformers, prescribed an office which, in outline and in several of its details, recalled the Roman Mass. The Creed, Collect, and Gospel continued to be intoned in Latin, while the Kyrie and Gloria, with which the service opened, were specific-

ally named the 'Missa' or Mass. Moreover, instead of devising a new Bible lectionary, like his English contemporaries, Luther preferred the Dominical Gospel as the topic for thought and exposition, Sunday by Sunday. The preacher re-read it in German from the pulpit before his sermon, and his discourse explored its incidents and the reflexions they invited. Thus, the entire service, or, rather, that portion of it which preceded the Administration of the Holy Communion (which followed the sermon) was framed round the Gospel. The unaccompanied motet which opened it was chosen for its bearing on it, so were the hymns, and so were the words of the cantata. Bach's cantatas are as much entitled to be regarded as sermons as the pulpit discourses that followed them; both were written on the same text, and even had he not almost invariably indicated on his score the occasion for which it was composed, its matter would usually reveal it.

ACH rarely took his texts from a printed source, and was generally dependent D for them on persons with whom he was closely in touch. But at Leipzig his love for and wide knowledge of the hymn-book, along with his dissatisfaction with the texts supplied to him, increasingly inclined him to write his Sunday music round the stanzas of familiar congregational hymns. It had always been customary to conclude the cantata with a simple four-part choral, in which, it is probable, the congregation took part. But in his later years at Leipzig Bach composed a series of cantatas every one of which is set to the paraphrased text of a congregational hymn. These pre-eminently are his 'Choral Cantatas.' To those who first heard them their appeal must have been vivid, for they not only followed the exposition of a familiar text, but heard its muchloved melody treated with Bach's matchless skill in the various forms his facile fancy contrived. The key that discloses Bach's cantatas to us, as we are beginning to learn, is the simple fact that in writing them he conceived himself charged, like the preacher who followed him, to expound a common text. His music, glorious in itself, is the utterance of a devout and pondering mind deeply stirred by the thoughts his text roused within him to give utterance to the verities of Christian belief and aspiration.

C. SANFORD TERRY

[As announced on page 236, the Bach Cantatas will, from November 10 onwards, be sung at 3 p.m. on Sundays, instead of 5.45 p.m. as at present. This rearrangement has been made at the request of church organists and others who are unable to listen at the later hour.]



The Bach Cantatas.

S UNDAY, May 20, 1928, saw the inauguration of the greatest musical enterprise which the B.B.C. has as yet undertaken—the broadcasting, Sunday by Sunday, of the whole series of Bach's church cantatas. In *The Radio Times* for May 11 of last year Mr. Filson Young wrote: 'Popular as Each is, I venture to predict that when this great series has been in being for a little while, those who listen to the cantatas will find them more wonderful and artistically stimulating than anything of Bach's with which they have been hitherto familiar.' This prophecy has been realized, for no feature of the week's programmes has a larger body of supporters than the Sunday cantata. In response to the request of many listeners, especially church organists, the cantatas will, from Sunday, November 10, be sung at 3 o'clock instead of 5.45 as at present. The first cantata under the new conditions, *Ein Feste Burg*, will be conducted by Mr. Percy Pitt, though there is no intention that Mr. Pitt shall supersede Mr. Stanford Robinson, the B.B.C. choirmaster, to whose work with his singers the success of the series is so largely due.

A Woman's View of Parliament.

Nour last issue Miss Ellen Wilkinson told, from personal observation, how women listeners welcome broadcast talks on political subjects. An important new series of talks by women M.P.s, entitled 'The Week in Parliament,' begins at 10.45 a.m. on Wednesday, November 6, with a talk by Mrs. M. A. Hamilton. Mrs. Hamilton. who until recently broadcast a fortnightly talk on New Novels, is M.P. for Blackburn. The second of the series, which will be continued weekly throughout the Farliamentary Session, is to be given by Her Grace the Duchess of Atholl.

Russia-in-London.

AST week we referred to the forthcoming relay from 'Kasbek.' the newly opened Russian restaurant. This is to take place on Thursday evening, November 7. 'Kasbek' is situated in Piccadilly, next door to New Princes Restaurant, whose dance music we so often used to hear. While the fashionable world drinks vodka with its caviare, the Russians sing sad and exciting songs to the accompaniment of a balalaika orchestra. This is, as far as we know, the only Russian restau-



'Sad and exciting songs.'

rant in the West End, except the very little one off Shaftesbury Avenue where young people come from Chelsea to eat *bouf* à la Strogonoff, drink tea with kmon, and worry about things. Paris has broken out in a rash of Russian cabarets. London has so far not caught the infection. We had quite a feeling of Montmartre the other evening when, passing 'Kasbek,' we bumped into a Cossack gentleman complete with astrakhan hat and silver carlouchier. The truth is that London goes to bed too early for the Russians, who reach the top of their form towards the crack of dawn.

'The Broadcasters' Notes on Coming Events: BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE

Sentimental Journey.

I NCORRIGIBLY sentimental, we walked through the scattered leaves of last Saturday afternoon in search of Hagworth Street, Islington, where Jenny Raeburn, heroine of *Carnival*, was born and danced in her pastel-red frock under the plane tree. We found the very street (it has another name in the directory). The plane tree was still there and, in the dramatic fashion of life, a barrel organ was playing. The tune it ground from *Cavulleria Rusticano* to which Jenny danced, but Sonny Boy. We sighed, turned on our heel and headed for home, past the single-storied dignity of Lloyd Square. Life is like that, we said. *Carnival*, complete with the Intermezzo, the *Eton Boating Song* and Liszt's *Liebestraum*, is to be revived next week from 5GB at 9.15 on Monday, November 4, and from other stations at 9.35 on Wednesday, November 6. The chief part, the longest, except that of 'Saint Joan,' ever undertaken before the microphone, will be taken by the actress who played it in the original production.

Dirty Work at Wembley.

THE relay from the Wembley Speedway on November 7 should give those of us who have never visited a 'dirt track' a vivid idea of this new and noisy sport. A special attraction is being arranged for the night in question, a team race between All England and Wembley. The home side is to include such 'aces' as Roger and Buster Frogley, Harry Whitfield, Jack Ormiston, Jack Jackson, and Charlie Barrett-names which may not convey much to the uninitiated, hut which mean worlds to those who-if we may coin a phrase-have the einders in their blood. The relay begins at 9.35 with a brief account of Speedway Racing by Mr. J. S. Hoskins, who has been closely associated with the sport since its earliest days in Australia. Mr. Hoskins will be followed by a second commentator, who will give an impression of the scene round the big track, etc. The various races will then be described by Mr. Hoskins, with the exception of one race which will describe itself via a microphone placed inside the track.

Elgar's Second Symphony.

LGAR'S Second Symphony is the 'plum' of the programme for the third B.B.C. November 8, Sir Landon Ronald conducting. Without a doubt, Elgar's two symphonics are among the work by which far-away future musicians will judge him ; and of the two, the Second is held by most, today, as being the better. It is dedi-cated to the memory of King Edward VII, 'to be a loyal tribute '; and there is every reason to sup-pose that the extremely dignified Funeral March which forms the second movement was inspired by the death of the King, in 1910. The symphony, like one of Brahms's, reverses the usual order of things and begins in a shout of triumph and ends in lovely quietude. Here, one feels as one hears it, speaks a composer who, in inspired moments like this, need fear no disastrous comparison with any European composer of his own period; moreover, it has the additional attraction for us of being essentially English—as English as those white-blossomed lanes in the west country where he was born. Included in the same symphony concert programme are Haydn's Symphony No. 102, and Bach's Double Concerto for Two Violins and Strings, with Jelly d'Aranyi and Adila Fachiri as soloists.



The Missing Notes.

THE evening telephone operator at Savoy Hill has a pretty tough time. Listeners ring up, sometimes to congratulate the B.B.C. on an enjoyable programme, more often to ask what the devil it means by it. One evening last week, just after the Second News had been read,



'What the devil do you mean by it?'

an indignant licence-holder telephoned to ask what was wrong with the London transmitter. 'It's a scandal!' he spluttered. 'I'm listening to the Piano Interlude, and not a single low note is coming through. I know that my set is in perfect order, so I want an explanation of what is happening.' The Mystery of the Missing Notes caused quite a flutter in the technical dovecotes until the pianist sent up word to say that she had been playing a piece 'for the right hand only.'

The Composer of the ' Gurrelieder.'

WHEN the second of the Arts Theatre Club Contemporary Music Concerts is broadcast on November 4 (5GB) the second half of the programme will be devoted to Arnold Schönberg's setting of fifteen poems by the German poet Stefan Georg. These songs, which together make up Op. 15, are considered by competent critics to be the most wholly satisfactory of this astonishing composer's work. Schönberg has, in his time, been the centre of more contention than almost any other modern composer : at some concerts, when his work has been performed, the audience has been so heated in protestation (or admiration) that the scene has more resembled a hustings than a concert-hall. Like Wagner before him, Schönberg has shown a terrifying propensity to make as many enemies as friends; and no one remains indifferent to himhe is too positive a genius for that. Although the storm around his name has now somewhat subsided, and indiscriminate admiration and passionate abuse have given place to a more reasoned acceptance of Schönberg as a vital composer, critics are still loath to 'place' him : he stands alone. Listeners have had opportunities, from time to time, to hear something of Schönberg's work, including the memorable performance, two years ago, of the great Gurrelieder. By the way, it is sometimes forgotten that some of Schönberg's music was written as far back as 1899: the *Gurrelieder* themselves date from 1900.

The Prime Minister.

O NE of the most important speeches of the year is that of the Prime Minister at the Lord Mayor's Banquet, which the head of the Government, by tradition, makes the occasion for a review of policy. Mr. MacDonald's speech is to be relayed from the Guildhall at 9 p.m. on Saturday, November 9. The occasion this year will be one of more than usual significance in view of the Premier's recent visit to the United States of America.

taking place, the never-ceasing stream of visitors has begun to arrive, and the long corridors echo to the sounds of typewriters, music and hurrying

footsteps, there are gathered in a quiet studio the few who take part in the Morning Service. The

little chorus, grouped round its choir-master at

the piano, is rehearsing the hymns. At a reading

desk, with a microphone slung before him, the officiating clergyman sits choosing the prayers for

the day. A half-dozen workers from the surrounding

offices form the miniature congregation, beyond

which, switching on their sets as 10.15 approaches,

is the so much larger congregation in the world

outside. All over the British Isles, in the farthest

corners of Europe, this brief and simple service,

held in a studio at Savoy Hill, provides a moment's pause for worship and reflection at the beginning

of the day's business. The red lamp over the door

flickers, we take our seats, the choir-master strikes

a chord on the piano, the red light burns steadily,

and the opening hymn begins. There can be few services more homely than this, few which mean

tra is conducted throughout the season by guest conductors—of whom 'the Phils' have always sccured an imposing list to present their attractively

catholic programmes; and this particular concert

is under the charge of Abenroth, the well-known German conductor, from the Cologne Conservatoire.

His programme includes a Vivaldi Concerto Grosso, Wood's Ethopia Saluting the Colours (with Keith

Faulkner), and Bruckner's Fourth Symphony.

Bruckner has never yet found his way into public favour in England. Although, in Vienna, musicians

at the close of the nineteenth century were so violent in their admiration of his work-and still

are, to a less extent-that they formed a sort of

party called the Brucknerianer, as opposed to the Brahmsianer of the same city.

WO new fox-trots from Whoopee, by Paul Whiteman (Col. 5556) and Jack Hylton (H.M.V. B5702), with their orchestras, began the programme of new records broadcast

by Mr. Christopher Stone during the luncheon hour on Friday, October 18, followed by Button up your overcoat, from the play Follow Through, the Dorsey

Brothers and their orchestra (Parlo. R385); Layton

and Johnstone sang I'll never ask for more (Col. 5535),

and the Zonophone Salon Orchestra played Where my caravan has rested (Zono. 5403). The second

half of the programme included two Chopin Pre-ludes, played by Pachmann (H.M.V. DA927); William Byrd's Lullaby, sung by the St. George's Singers (Col. 5546); Elgar's Introduction and Allegro

(H.M.V. C1694-5); Tchaikovsky's Pathetic Symphony (Col. 9867-71); Vaughan-Williams' Folk Song Suite (Decca M67-8); the last record of Liszt's Liebes-traame, No. 3, sung by the late Mota Seinemeyer

(Parlo. E10901), and a record of Wedding Music at St. Margaret's, Westminster (H.M.V. B3120).

New Gramophone Records.

Society's concerts are already under way

and the third of the series will be broadcast (in part) on Tuesday evening, November 5. Following the policy inaugurated after the retire-ment, in 1912, of Sir Frederic Cowen, the orches-

Liverpool Philharmonic

more to so many people.

Bruckner at the ' Phils.'

season's

THIS



With Illustrations by Arthur Watts BOTH SIDES MICROPHONE THE

Moments in Broadcasting-II.

Byrd of Stondon.

THE 'Foundations' for the week beginning November 4 will consist of Elizabethan keyboard music, played by Adolphe Hallis on the pianoforte. The week starts off with a programme of William Byrd-to most of us the finest composer of all the Elizabethans. Of Byrd the man we know almost as little as we know of his contemporary Shakespeare : he was an Essex man (the name is still common in that county); he enjoyed patronage and protection; he was celebrated as an organist; he was once a gentleman of the Chapel; he became involved in much litigation; and he was (probably) buried in the churchyard of his native Stondon in Essex. And that is about allsave what can be gleaned from a facetious scribe's description of him (in 1700) as" an old follow arm'd all over with spiggots and fossets, like a porcupine with his quills, or looking rather like a fowl or rapped up in a pound of sausages.'

Clubs for Boys.

THE Friday evening series of talks on 'The Younger Generation and its Problems will be continued, on November 8, by Dr. Cyril Norwood, Headmaster of Harrow School, whose talk is to be given under the auspices of the National Association of Boys' Clubs. This Association, to which nearly 800 clubs are affiliated, was. founded several years ago by Captain L. F. Ellis, D.S.O., M.C., of the National Council of Social Service. Of the fine work undertaken by the Association in consolidating and extending the activities of boys' clubs, in promoting friendships and friendly rivalry in games between clubs, in enabling boys from various sections of society to meet on equal terms in camps or classes, there is not space to write here; it is continuing on a magnificent scale the work inaugurated by General Gordon when, over sixty years ago, he instituted in Woolwich the first club for boys.

When Your Set Fails.

ANY listeners will welcome the second of M the monthly talks on 'How to look after your Wireless Set' which is to be given on November 8 by Capt. R. Gambier-Parry (well known as 'Diktron,' author of 'Wireless Step by Step'). Until recently we belonged to that re-



'We know a retired Colonel !'

actionary class which, when the set is out of order, repair it by diving the hand into the cabinet and giving everything a good shake. Since we installed a mains-unit and gave ourselves a health-giving shock by touching the wrong bits of wire, we have had to abandon this method. We shall listen atten-tirely to Captain Gambier-Parry, who, we feel sure, will make the whole thing plain to our non-technical minds. We know a retired colonel who, when his set fails, shouts at it. His wife says that the set takes no notice.

Our Ethical Countryside. T Savoy Hill's busiest hour, when the organization is getting into 'its stride, conferences, auditions, and rehearsals are

'YE had always regarded Professor de Burgh's talks on 'Ethics' with awe, wondering who were the half-dozen tough listeners with enough courage to face up to them, until we heard that not only have 10,000 pamphlets been distributed in connection with the talks, but that



'Village study groups.'

village study-groups all over the country are bombarding the professor with questions on the finer points of his subject. This is splendid news, showing that the comparatively serious talk, if given with sympathetic simplicity, will appeal to a large public. Another instance is Mr. Roger Fry's series on Pictures.

People's Palace Concerts.

ISTENERS will remember the popular concerts that were given by the B.B.C. early this year at the People's Palaco in tho Mile End Road, E. They were, in their way, a kind of second Proms—without the Promenaders : there was the same joyousness about them and healthy enthusiasm. To be present at any of those crowded. concerts was to realize what a moving experience music can be when accepted simply as musicwithout prejudice or partisanship and unswayed by the fashions of the moment. So successful were those concerts, from every point of view, that a similar series has been planned for this season : two concerts before Christmas and six after. The programmes will be drawn up on popular lines-miscellancous, with the exception of two concerts which will be devoted, in one instance, to a concert performance of Humperdinck's Hänsel and Gretel, and, in the other, to an anniversary Wagner programme. As before, the conductors will be Sir Landon Ronald and Mr. Percy Pitt; and the orchestra will be the Wireless Symphony Orchestra. Among the soloists to appear during the season are Myra Hess, Solomon, Muriel Brunskill, Elsa Suddaby, Harold Williams, and Frank Titterton. The symphonies down for performance include Beethoven's No. 5, Schubert's 'Unfinished,' Dvorák's From the New World, and Haydn's Letter Five.

Criticizing the Programmes.

HEN writing recently of the newspapers and magazines which have been up to date enough to include criticism of the broadcast programmes among their regular features, we neglected to mention The Star. This important London evening paper has for many weeks featured a daily programme critique conducted in the most lively fashion, which, whether it is pro or con, is eagerly studied at Savoy Hill. Since we last wrote, The Daily Express, too, has launched out. We are thrilled by all this activity.

The Broadcasters

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⁶ Psyche Receiving Her First Kiss,' by Gérard—a French picture in the 'classical' tradition, to which Mr. Wilenski refers in his article, while at the head of column three on the opposite page—

THE French Revolutionary Government made the painter Louis David its art-dictator. David had been trained in the French Academy in As art-dictator he designed and Rome. organized Revolutionary *fêtes* and processions and abolished the Academy and the artist-craftsmen's guilds. Art under David's direction was restricted to Revolutionary propaganda, either direct, as in his own picture of the 'Death of Marat,' or indirect, as in austere pictures of classical subjects, in which the supposed virtues of Republican Rome were intended to symbolize the virtues of the new Republic. Under David's rule it was more than a man's life was worth to produce decorative art in the light style of the old régime. Boilly, an engraver of dainty scenes galantes, was denounced to the Revolutionary Committee, and only saved his head by hastily beginning a large picture of a Revolutionary subject.

NAPOLEON, First Consul in 1800, Emperor in 1804, found time between his campaigns to call for a new dynastic art to celebrate his triumphs. He summoned David to paint the vast picture of his coronation, now in the Louvre, and the picture called 'The Emperor disturbing Eagles,' now at Ver-sailles; he re-established the Academy, and he revived the cabinet-making industry by demanding a new 'Empire' style to decorate his palaces and those of Josephine and Marie Louise. But his reign was too short and harassed to permit of a new dynastic art comparable to that of Louis XIV. He ordered the Arc de Triomphe at the head of the Champs Elysées in 1806 to celebrate the victories of La Grande Armée, and he made alterations in the architect's design with his own hand, but he was not destined to witness 1

A MINIATURE BEING A BRIEF SURVEY OF EUROPEAN ART by R. H. Wilenski The well-known art-critic and lecturer.

its completion, and only his ashes brought back from St. Helena' passed under the arch.

The Napoleonic wars called forth a number of significant pictures. Gros, who had fought in Napoleon's battles, painted the episode at Jaffa (when Napoleon, to encourage the morale of his troops, made a personal inspection of the hospital), and 'Napoleon at Eylau,' where from a pile of dead and dying a wounded soldier rises on his elbow to cry 'Vive l'Empereur!' as Napoleon passes.

On the other hand, Goya, stirred to the depths of his being by the horrors of the French invasion of Spain, paused in his regular work of painting supreme psychological portraits and produced a set of etchings of war in all its brutality that are among the imost tragic documents in art ; and Wiertz in Brussels painted 'Napoleon in Hell' and the picture called 'Nine-teenth - Century Civilization,' which shows a woman leaping from a window with

her child in her arms while soldiers fire at her.

A FTER the fall of Napoleon the annual Salons become the central point of focus of French art; the general public become patrons, and Louis XVIII, Charles X, Louis Philippe, Napoleon III, and the Republican Governments become merely individual patrons in that public. At the same time the artists began to quarrel among them-

selves about the principles that should govern their production. The attack on the decorative art of the late eightcenth century, made as Revolutionary propa-ganda by David, had set a precedent for attacks on David's own art-principles as soon as those principles had ceased to have a propaganda value and had to stand on their own legs; and all through the century there was a continuous battle between the apostles of 'classical' art based on ideas of order, and the apostles of a new æsthetic of individual expressionan æsthetic called the Romantic movementwhich was based on the Individualism that came out of the



'Nineteenth-Century Civilization,' by the Belgian painter, Wiertz—anti-war propa-ganda inspired by Napoleon's campaigns— comparable to Raemaker's bitter cartoons of 1914.

French Revolution and culminated in the splendid romantic achievements of Degas,

Van Gogin, and the sculptor Rodin. Both sides in this battle carried formidable guns, because both sides were artistically well educated. The Revolutionary Government had sequestered works of art and also the great Royal collections, and they had transferred them to the Louvre, which had become a national museum open to the Napoleon, moreover, had looted public. works of art wherever he went, and the Louvre galleries were crowded with Italian and other masterpieces which the Parisian art students could study until 1815, when the Allies returned them to their countries of origin. Both groups of artists were thus able to point to precedents for their art principles. The classicists pointed to Greco-Roman art and Raphael, and the Romantics to Baroque passion and the individua ism of Rembrandt. The classicists, moreover, drew strength from the ensconced position of their Academy stronghold, while the Romantics had behind them the driving power of the mental outlook of the time which mistrusted ensconced authority and formal order and put its faith in unfettered individual endeavour.

The demonstration of these rival principles took the form of huge pictures painted for the Paris Salons, where the public, though they imperfectly comprehended the principles, expressed preferences for one type of picture or the other, in much the same way that the public nowadays express preferences at Brooklands, though they imperfectly comprehend the rival

principles of construction that are being demonstrated by the cars.

As these demonstration pictures had not been demanded by any religious, political, or social organization, the problem of what to do with them when the Salon closed became each year more embarrassing. Like the 'Blue Bird' or the 'Golden Arrow,' the pictures were of no use to any section of the public, but it seemed a pity to destroy them; the Luxembourg Gallery was accordingly arranged to receive them, and other galleries were established in the French provinces to receive the overflow.

Meanwhile, the once-

painters of wilful eccentricity, in-

competence, or

mental aberration.

But gradually a few well-educated critics

and a small group

of intelligent dilet-

tanti began to take

an interest in these experiments; gradually also the Romantic concep-

tion of art as indi-

vidual expression

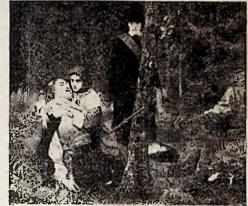
made more and

more converts in

an Individualist age; and gradually

HISTORY OF ART FROM PREHISTORIC TIMES TILL NOW The Nineteenth Century: Individual Part V. Expression and the Worship of the Past.

a - year - art-inspecting public that went to the Salons, a public consisting for the most part of the prosperous middle class that had grown up since the Revolution, were demanding small pictures for their homes and demanding, as the Dutch middle classes had demanded before, that these pictures should be portraits of themselves, their surroundings, and



'The Wounded Cavalier,' a pre-Raphaelite masterpiece by W. S. Burton.

their daily life; and hundreds of painters replied by painting such pictures in imitation of the Dutch pictures of two centuries before.

Then in the middle of the century the camera arrived. This event had no effect on the painters of the Salon demonstration pictures that had become by this time nothing but demonstrations of the artists' desire to attract attention in the show ; and it had no effect on the painters of pictures of everyday life for middle-class homes. But by intelligent artists it could not be ignored, and in the second half of the century there arose a new type of artist—the artist consciously engaged in the quasi-scientific activities of attempting either (a) to rival the camera, or (b) to discover exactly what the painter can achieve that is denied to the the discover exactly what

intelligent man armed with a camera, and to build up a new art of painting based on this residuum. Impressionism and Post-Împressionism were among the results of these quasi-scientific activities, and the reader who would study these movements will find them discussed in more detail in my book, 'The Modern Movement in Art.'

There was at first no public to buy the pictures of these experimenting artists-Manet, for example, to the age of forty, could not sell a picture -and Philistine sections of the public, always prone to deride experiments that they cannot understand, accused the A artists, unless they travelled abroad, were quite uneducated in the art of the past. There were magnificent old masters in private collections; but the names of most of the painters were mere names to the English art-student till the Prince Consort arranged the historical art displays in the

dealers came forward to invest in the pictures at low prices, to put them in storage, and to sell them eventually

with handsome profits for themselves.

IN the first half of the century English

representative collec-tion till the end of the century.

Of the battle of the classical versus romantic principles that was being waged in France the English artists knew little and cared less—though Turner, who was a globe-trotter, embraced both principles in sublime confusion, and Constable was unconsciously a Romantic. Most of the English painters were content to paint imitations of French demonstration pictures to attract attention at the Academy shows each year.

These shows, like the French Salons, were now the centre of focus for English artists, and before the end of the century the



-a detail from 'Liberty Guiding the People,' by Delacroix, typifies the romantic, individualist move-ment which rivalled the neo-classical style in the nineteenth-century French painting.

Tate Gallery and provincial galleries were founded to house the English demonstration pictures which, like the French demonstration pictures, had not been called for by any religious, political, or social organization, but which nobody was prepared to destroy. For the rest, the Academy, continuing the tradition laid down by Reynolds, made its exhibitions primarily social functions where portraits of well-known people were displayed; and it also hung genre pictures, scenes of daily life, and landscapes on the Dutch and Franco-Dutch models designed to be sold to middle-class collectors or to be engraved for middle-class homes.

Then one day two or three young art students looking through a book of en-gravings from frescoes by a Florentine painter of the fifteenth century discovered the qualities of pre-Renaissance pageant art, and vowed to imbue their own work with these qualities. The Philistine sections of the public received the pictures of these the public received the pictures of these 'pre-Raphaelite' painters with derision. 'Hideous,' 'revolting,' 'disgusting,' 'de-formed,' 'loathsome,' 'absurd,' 'affected,' 'ill-drawn,' and 'puerile' were some of the adjectives used of the early works of Millais and his associates; and *The Times* accused the artists of disorder of mind and eye and. declared that 'this morbid infatuation which sacrifices truth, beauty, and genuine feeling to mere eccentricity' deserved no quarter at the hands of the public. As in the case of the French Impressionists.

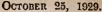
As in the case of the French Impressionists, a small group of intelligent dilettanteencouraged in this case by Ruskin-began gradually to understand these experiments and delight in them; but the English painters, unlike their colleagues in France, became impatient to achieve material success,

(Continued on page 259.)



A detail from Frith's great picture of Derby Day,' one of our finest British paintings. The portrayal of scenes from everyday life was one of the tendencies in nineteenth-century art.

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Captain Harry Graham wants to be an Announcer. FOR THE LOVE OF MIKE!

With illustrations drawn by Eric Fraser.

How often have I longed to be Amouncer to the B.B.C. ! His task is one that seems to me Peculiarly enthralling. Dictating through the microphone To countless thousands, all unknown-Such a vocation is, you'll own, The really perfect ' calling' For which, 'tis commonly admitted, I am most eminently fitted.

Like Chaucer, I might still be styled A well of English undefiled; My elocution since a child So pure yet so dramatic! Promonciation has no trick I could not master pretty quick— For instance, is it 'FANatic,' Or should one say 'fanATic'? (I knew it once, but I've forgotten; My memory, alas ! is rotten.)

At foreign languages I shine. I know the German words for swine, For waltz; for woman, and for wine, For milk and soda-water; I know what's a sardine in French (Which don't confuse with TANCHE, a tench !); I know that FILLE'S a saucy wench As well as someone's daughter; And of Italian I have plenty, From INTERMEZZO to NIENTE !

I don't pretend that I'd enjoy The jobs that must at times annoy Those others on thy hill, Savoy, Who centre their exertions On thinking out some novel stunt, Arranging programmes weeks in front, And bearing patiently the brunt Of journalists' aspersions. I'm ineradicably lazy, And such a life would drive me crazy !

I could not emulate Jack Payne; My nerves would never stand the strain Of that repeated jazz refrain Of which he's such a master; Nor Hely-Hutchinson, the chap Who keeps a store of Bach on tap To fill some unexpected gap Or bridge some brief disaster. My musical improvisations Would not increase the joy of nations !

> Though hitherto the envious Board Of Management have quite ignored My claims, they hardly can afford For ever to neglect me; When seeking someone to 'announce,' On such a chance they're bound to pounce; And if between them they've an ounce Of sense, they MUST select me ! Yes, I'm their man, and none can doubt it. Well, then? I'm waiting! What about it?

> > HARRY GRAHAM.

O Christopher, thou rolling Stone, From thy reluctant gramophone In vain that ever dulcet tone Would I attempt to wheedle ! I'd always leave the thing unwound, Or plant the records wrong-way-round, And it would frequently be found That I'd forgot the needle. So many contretemps arising, I'd spend my life apologizing !

I must admit I've seldom met A more benignant string quintet Than Gershom Parkington's-and yet I've got an intuition That, though they'd love me as a chum (In youth I used to play the drum, And people say who've heard me hum That I'm a born musician), Before I'd been a week among them My playing would have quite unstrung them !

Not mine, in accents clear and cool, To treat of each harmonic rule, Like Walford Davies on his stool, So fluent and so hearty; Not mine to talk of books or plays, To ape the Agate's jewelled phrase, The deftly delicate essays Of Desmond, dear McCarthy ! Alas ! Than I there must be few men With less of critical acumen.

At Children's Hour I should not charm With imitations from the farm The young who listened in alarm To my discordant bleatings; Not willingly would I supplant The worthy Uncle (or the Aunt) Who-somewhat wearily, I grant-Broadcasts those birthday greetings. Were I assigned the task of greeter, The kids would scream for Uncle Peter!

But as Announcer-yes, indeed, How certainly would I succeed ! And though the news I might misread, And drive some listeners frantic, The others doubtless I'd entrance, Foretelling weather-wise, perchance, Those deep depressions that advance From Iceland or th' Atlantic, Until they bade me ' Leave the MIKE 'lone Or else predict an anticyclone !'



THREE CHEERS FOR THE HABBY LISZT!'

shouted the London cabbies when the composer emerged from the St. James's Hall. This article by Wilfred Rooke-Ley gives a picture of Liszt whose songs are being given in the 'Foundations of Music' recitals this week.

THE boat-train from Dover had been stopped for his convenience at Penge Station, that with less fatigue the old man might reach the residence of his host at Sydenham. Such a privilege, accorded ordinarily to monarchs only, or financiers, was a tribute to the arts unique in the annals of British railways. The excitement in London was considerable. The Times, in a leading article of unusual length and sonority, had echoed the welcome that England was preparing for so distin-guished a guest; and Mr. Punch was ready with his most genial sallies. Among the long list of entertainments that had been arranged for him there was to be a dinner at Marlborough House with the Prince of Wales, and-supreme accolade of the 'eighties-a supper with Mr. Henry Irving at the Beefsteak Club; while at Windsor a day and an hour had been set apart for his reception by the Sovereign. Meanwhile, the general public were to be content with such a sight of the veteran composer as they could get at the St. James's Hall. Those who had been fortunate enough to secure tickets waited impatiently within until the salvos of the vast crowd without announced his arrival, and when at length he entered the hall, emotion had risen to such a pitch, we are told, that the most respectable and phlegmatic found themselves standing upon their chairs and waving hats, umbrellas, and handkerchiefs with dionysiac fury. Piccadilly became impassable; and it is upon record that the very cabmen, caught by the fever of the mob, rose from the high seats of their hansoms, and shouted with a single voice : 'Three cheers for the

Habby Liszt !' The Abbé Liszt was then seventy-five. More than forty years have passed since that tumultuous ovation; time enough for us to

forget what even the I.ondoners of 1886 hardly realized: the immense stature of the man in the music of the nineteenth century. The guns of the Wagnerian battle are as silent today as those of Waterloo; of other battles, the fact

that there was ever any fight at all is to us incomprehensible. Yet, in all the forgotten campaigns of the century, Liszt was the standard-bearer. Hefought for Becthoven at a time when Beethoven was considered a barbarian; for Berlioz, when no audience would listen to him; for Schumann, for Chopin; he was the first to seize upon the genius of the young Russian school; the young Brahms and the young Grieg came to him, instinctively, for their earliest encouragement. But, above all, he was the first and foremost champion of Wagner. That marvellous, romantic friendship! It is to this probably that the world owes the fulfilment of Wagner's genius. If Liszt rose himself to no high throne



A YOUTHFUL PORTRAIT OF LISZT who was to crowd into his life a thousand adventures in the worlds of piety, love, and music—and who died, leaving, 'like the Franciscan he was at heart,' no more than seven pocket-handkerchiefs.

among contemporary composers, he was the power behind the greatest throne of them all.

If, then, we are too removed from these happenings to recall them very readily, those audiences of the 'eighties were too near, too involved, to appreciate them to the full. What touched their imaginations at the sight of this priestly figure was the memory of a romantic past, to them Byronic and (as to many Englishmen still)

A great composer of glittering invention—Romantic gipsy of the European Courts—Abbé of the Roman Church— Friend and champion of Chopin, Berlioz, Schumann, Brahms, Grieg and Wagner.

> not easily reconciled. They looked at his life as at a picture whose colours dazzled, whose form and meaning escaped them. They only knew that they were fascinated. He was the ancient nomad who had wandered Europe for half a century upon his high mission of music, the friend of kings and princes; he was Orpheus returned from the underworld, the man who shared only with Paganini that power over men's hearts and wills which is the food of poetry and legend. They had heard a hundred stories of his career: of the travelling coach fitted up like the caravan of a gipsy king which in the old days had carried him from capital to capital; of the swords of honour

which great cities had given him; of the whole panoplies of arms, the Turkish treasures of mother-of-pearl and silver, which were the tributes of the great Russian nobles and the pashas; of his island on the Rhine, of his great castle overlooking Weimar, where he had laboured so long, yet unavailingly, to make the city of Goethe the city and future shrine of Wagner; and (most strange of all) of his apartments in the Vatican, of his cell in the little Franciscan monastery in the Campagna. They had heard, too, of his loves, of the Countess d'Agoult, of the Princess Carolyne; and of others... Only imperfectly perhaps could they piece these things together

could they piece these things together. It is for us to try to do so. There ran through his life a double thread, of art conceived as an ennobling and regenerative force, not only to the artist himself but to the world, and of fervent religious mysticism. For the rest, he was the fine flower of the French romantic movement of the 'thirties, which had moulded him. The well-thumbed Byron which accompanied him everywhere struck no discord (to those who have ears to hear) with the *Pensées* of Pascal, which lay ever open upon his desk. The Liszt who gave--not money merely, nor the tireless advocacy of his ideals, but himself, his very soul, to Wagner; who served music through a long life, her ' patient, sleepless

Eremite'; to whom the inspiration of women was, to the end of his days, as to Disraeli, an imperious need—this Liszt was in very truth the same Liszt who, as an old man, paced the shore of the Adriatic, breviary in hand, reciting Vespers, or upon the hanging terraces of Tivoli met the crowd of children who came to kiss his *soutane*, with pennies and caresses. He was the venerable Abbé who now at the St. James's Hall, during the performance of his cantata St. Elizabeth, was

observed by a thousand eyes to be gently falling asleep! They saw upon his lips the smile, half kindly, half satirical, of one to whom the surging plaudits of the world were become a weariness, who would be back among his memories; they

among his memories; they watched the great head, half eagle, half lion, with its aureole of snow-white hair, sink slowly upon his breast . . .

A few months later he died. He had crept back to Bayreuth, where Wagner, who had died three years earlier, lay buried, and where his daughter Cosima was entering upon that long regency which is still unbroken. The threads of his life were caught up symbolically at the end, for it is said that the last cry on the lips of this great lover, this great Wagnerian, was 'Tristan,' and that he who had dispensed fortune after fortune to others with open-handed generosity left for estate, like the Franciscan he was at heart, the fee-simple of seven pocket-handkerchiefs.—W. ROOKE-LEY.

Home, Health and Garden-a weekly feature for the Housewife and Gardener THE CULT OF THE JABOT, BY E. R. HAMBRIDGE

RE you making a new dress, or bringing an old gown or jumper up-to-date ? Then a jabot or hanging drapery is what you need ! 1 to 4 will help. 'A,' in each, has the pattern Figs. 1 to 4 will help. in firm lines-dashes show how to cut and fold paper.

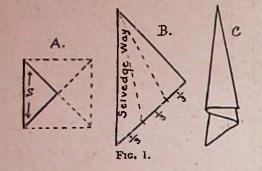
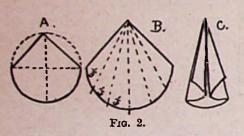
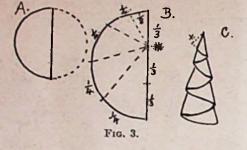


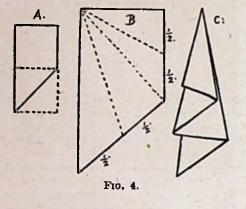
Fig. 1 began as a square-Figs. 2 and 3 as circles-Fig. 4 as an oblong, made of 2 squares. Sketches 'A' are small, to save space, but can be any size, to wear at neck or hang from hips.



Each 'C' shows the size its 'B' is when folded on the dotted lines. NOTE : All folds are on the cross. For style 3, fold from star. Pass under, or cut off, corner X.

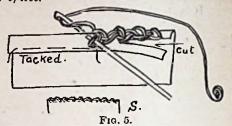


What can you do to edges of georgette jabots ? Have picot or lock-stitch worked at a machine shop. Are there ways to try, at home? Roll and overcast or whip stitch the edge-turn and loopstitch, finely-or edgo with laco.

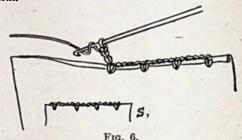


If you can crochot, try this! Use a very fine steel hook. Got filosolle, to match or contrast (anything coarser looks clumsy). Cut 1 group of strands, only—wind the skein into a ball. Separato 1 strand of silk—wind it on a card to get a length.

See Fig. 5. Turn 1 inch of raw edge over-tack. Work 1 'single-stitch ' and 1 ' chain,' alternately-hook 4' inch into the fold. Remove tacks-carefully cut away turning, close to stitches. The edge is strong and neat. Another effect is got by repeating 1 double erechet into edge then 3 chain (or 4) free.



Women with deft fingers can roll the edge and work d.c. and 4 ch. alternately, the d.c. to enclose the roll. Fig. 6 shows the 4th chain being worked. Do these before rolling the next piece, to keep it firm.



'S' in Figs. 5 and 6 gives the edges, natural size: Practise on a cutting, selvedge way first, then weft and cross way, to got tension, depth and spacing perfect.

(In her first talk Miss Hambridge invited any listener interested in needlework to send her a post-card. Her address is 143, Stockwell Park Rd.; S.W.9.)

AST week we discussed a menu for the three Sunday meals, and now we come to Monday morning, with the following left-overs in the larder. Cold bacon, cold beef, cold potatocs and a little cabbage. For the Monday's menus we have :--

Breakfast.	Rolled oats and milk. French toast.
Luncheon.	(Children's dinner.) Rice pie, bubble and squeak, or plain boiled pota- toes and margarine. Treacle tart.
Supper.	Beef mould (hot). Creamed potatoes. Orange or apple fritters.

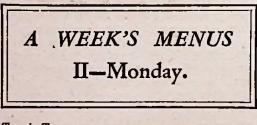
French Toast.

1 egg. A slice of bread. [1 pint milk. I rasher of bacon for Salt and pepper to taste. each person.

Base and pepper of tasks, the milk. Salt and pepper. Dip the slices of bread in the mixture and arrange on a greased tin. On each slice place a rolled thin rasher of fat bacon. Place the tin in a hot oven or under the gas griller. Serve when nicely browned, *i.e.*, in about ten minutes' time.

Rice Pie.

Boil 4025, of rice dry, as for curry. Cut two hard-boiled eggs into slices. Chop the remains of some cooked ham or boiled bacon into dice. Have ready a little plain white sauce. Put these ingredients into a greased pic-dish in layers. Season each with a little pepper and salt. Cover with a layer of breadcrumbs and bake in a moderate oven till brown.



Treacle Tart.

4ozs. flour. 2 dessertspoonfuls sultanas. 2 dessertspoonfuls

3025. lard or margarine. 2 dessortspoonfuls de-siccated cocoanut.

golden syrup.

Make the short crust, roll out fairly thin and line shallow plate or tin. Sprinkle half the cocoanut and add sultanas; now the syrup and sprinklo remainder of coccanut on top. Any pastry over cut in strips to garnish. Bake in hot oven until a nice light brown

The principal dish for the evening meal is made from the remains of the cold meat.

Beef Mould (hot).

Put 11b. cold roast beef and 20zs. bacon or ham through the mincer and heat in a pan in which has been fried a chopped onion. Add :--

- A few herbs. I gill stock or gravy. 1 beaten egg. Salt and pepper.
- 4028. breadcrumbs. I teaspoonful parsley.

Butter a mould, sprinkle with breadcrumbs, pour in the mixture. Covor with greased paper and bake for three-quarters of an hour. Serve with gravy poured round the mould.

This mould should also be sufficient for next day's lanchcon.

Apple, Orange, or Banana Fritters.

Make a batter in the following proportion :-lb. flour. I small teacupful topid Pinch salt. water.

1 tablespoonful salad White of 2 eggs.

oil.

(Half these quantities for two persons.)

Sieve flour into a basin and add pinch of salt. Make a well in the centre and add pinch of sait. Make a well in the centre and add by degrees 1 gill of tepid water, mixing all the time. Beat until smooth and free from lumps, then add 1 tablespoons ful of salad oil (or melted butter) and leave the batter to stand for some time. Just before using it, stir in the whites of eggs, beaten to a stiff froth. This can be used for all kinds of fritters, also for coating fish for fruing coating fish for frying.

Peel two apples, scoop out the cores, cut them across in slices of about an eighth of an inch thick. Have pan ready with 3 inches of smoking hot fat. Dip slices of apple in sugar, drop in batter, coating them well, and fry a few in fat until they puff out and become brown. Care must be taken not to and become brown. Care must be taken not to put too many fritters in the fat at the same time in case of lowering the temperature, and they must have room to swell. When fritters are crisp, brown, and puffed out, lift with skewer, draining fat off. Lot them dry on kitchen paper sprinkled liberally with sugar.

[Articles on 'Soup Making' and 'This Week in the Garden' will be found on page 271.]

Household Talks, the best household book of the year, containing menus for home catering and hints on gardening, dressmaking, decorating and bee-keeping by the B.B.C.'s experts, can be obtained from your Newsagent or Bookseller, or from the B.B.C. Bookshop, Savoy Hill, W.C.2, price 1/-(nost 1/2) (post 1/3)

Brabazon Howe pleads for a Revival of Criticism -above all, Criticism of Broadcasting **SCORPIONS**? ARE WHIPS AND WHERE THE THE

THE forthcoming birth of Mr. Compton Mackenzie's new weekly, Vox, or The Radio Critic, is something of an event in the history not only of broadcasting but also of journalism. It is the fashion nowadays to complain that the arts are falling into a state of degradation and decay. This is probably as untrue as most generalizations, but as regards the art of criticism there is a good deal of justification for the complaint. This decline of criticism is one of the things that democratic civilizations cannot possibly afford. Criticism must be honest ; it must

be informed; it must be reason-ably balanced. Most important of all, it must be readable. At present the only criticism which is really read is the criticism respectively of books, of plays, and of films. Criticism of music and of pictures is practically never intended for, or intelligible to, the public as a whole. Criticism of such things as morals and manners is hopelessly out of date.

But when we look at the critics of the above-mentioned books, plays, and films what do we find? In a few cases, and these the best, we discover gentlemen of respectable literary attainments and tolerable literary style, who appraise what they read or see from a standpoint essentially of Balliol and the Civil Service; and while their criticism is both informed and reasonably balanced, it is also, as a rule, thoroughly dull. It uses neither whips nor scorpions, but the uplifted cycbrow or the mildly astonished smile of the perpetual undergraduate.

Next, perhaps, in the scale, come those critics only too familiar to all of us who increase their incomes by taking in each other's washing. This is not as rude as it sounds. It is, of course, a debatable point as to whether the artist, more particularly the unsuccessful artist, makes a good critic: whether one playwright should criticise another : whether a would-be novelist should review the books of a more or less successful rival. It is certainly true that, except for the favoured few, writers as a whole have a hard time of it, and that to forbid them to review on ethical grounds would be harsh almost to brutality. But none the less it is surely true that criticism can hardly be expected to enhance its reputation when in one week X reviews the novels of Y, and in the following week Y reviews the novels of X. Gentlemen and ladies of letters engage in very pretty assaults-at-arms in the columns of the daily Press over reviews of their respective works, but this is only an extension of the sensationalist gossip columns. It is not-it hardly pretends to be-criticism.

Proceeding a stage further, we arrive at Wireless programmes have now been in critics whose work is subordinated, as in existence for roughly six years. Until

Whether for good or evil, programme builders at Savoy Hill do not build under the threat of an economic sword of Damocles. Therefore, all the more is criticism necessary.



the case of various theatrical celebrities whom it is not necessary to mention by name, to their temperaments or their idiosyncrasies. The gossip writers who do duty for critics will no doubt affirm that, however abysmal their ignorance, however insufferable their bad taste, however trivial their point of view, their work nevertheless is supremely readable. I was once personally assured by the proprietor of one of the largest of the Sunday newspapers that his dramatic critic, a prime offender in the above respects as he admitted, was none the less responsible for perhaps a third of the total vast circulation of his paper !

On such a foundation it would be easy to base a thesis pointing out the inevitable results of the continued progress of de-mocracy towards the cheap, the easy, and the second-rate. To raise the banner of reaction is as futile and as stupid as to walk about draped in a red flag. Unfortunately, it is not possible to put back the clock. But is it too late to try to persuade democracy that it owes to itself both dignity and self-respect? It should demand both from its artists and its critics a standard compatible with those which were the glories of the despotisms and oligarchies which have now been swept into the dustbins of history.

There is certainly room for a new critical organ which would be vital without being vulgar; informed without being super-cilious; fair without being flabby. It would be doing no service to Mr. Mackenzie to affirm that he is one of the few men in England who is likely to produce such a paper. These are qualifications which are necessary for any critic, however humble. As I see it, his achievement lies in the realization that, fundamentally, criticism should be aimed at what interests large numbers of people as opposed to small cliques. The amount of paper, print, and energy that is wasted by so-called critics upon work of various descriptions which is only read or seen or heard by a small clique and only appreciated by a small minority of the same clique is simply stupendous.

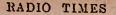
Until

recently they have received rather less consideration from the popular Press than the majority of second-rate concerts which are got up to exploit mediocre artists for the delectation of their friends and relations. It may be that the programmes of the B.B.C. are as bad as its most bitter enemies make out. But if it is so, a reasoned case should be made out for their inadequacy and the way pointed to better things. This, I imagine, is Mr. Mackenzie's main aim. The B.B.C. is a popular service, a popular entertainment industry, and a popular hobby

for everyone. It either pleases, or fails to please, or exasperates anything up to several million people daily. That its programmes should be instructed. by intelligent and well-written criticism is as importantf or its programme builders as it is necessary for the public to pay licences to support it.

It is probably true that only in a few very exceptional cases has favourable comment from critics made a success of a bad play or book, and vice versa. But in the case of the play and the book the public can express their opinion by the most definite and obvious methods. They can refuse to go to the theatre and they can refuse to buy the book. These expressions of opinion will convince the most pig-headed theatrical manager or publisher. But the case of the B.B.C. is altogether different. The price exacted for the service is so small, there is so much of the service that is useful, that the programmes will have to be ten thousand times worse than they are in the opinion of their bitterest enemies for them to make any appreciable difference to the number of licences. Whether for good or evil, programme builders at Savoy Hill do not build under the threat of an economic sword of Damocles. Therefore, all the more is criticism necessary. As things stand, the B.B.C. is assailed by a large number of letters from individuals either belonging to the class of ferocious cranks and individualists, or to that other class so bored and so idle as to find a real self-indulgence in composing letters to the Press, the B. B.C., or any other sufficiently large target. The critical effect of such letters must naturally be of the smallest. In every case allowance has to be made for the particular circumstances of the individual, who is usually thinking of his own enjoyment and not of the programmes as a whole. Everyone who is interested in broadcast programmes must be grateful to Mr. Mackenzie for his realization that it is due to these programmes to put them on the critical map. Equally, listeners will watch with the greatest possible interest his point of view and the methods he will employ.

BRABAZON HOWE.



OCTOBER 25, 1929.



IN DEFENCE OF CHAMBER MUSIC.

IN DEFENCE OF CHAMPER MUSIC. The issue of *The Radio Times* for October 4 revealed three fremptuous letter of 'A Listener' is unfortunately only too fremptuous letter of 'A Listener' is unfortunately only too from the second second second second second second that if 'E, Lambert, of Britsch, could be introduced to Haydn's the Beethoven of the pianoiorie thos, the Schubert of the second Mozart's string quartets he would soon he eager to know the geethoven of the pianoiorie thos, the Schubert of the second second second second second second second the Beethoven of the pianoiorie thos, the Schubert of the second second second second second second second second the Buethoven of the pianoiorie thos, the Schubert of the second second second second second second second second the Schubert of the Schubert music the intensely personal and intimate nature of chamber music the intensely the saking ham to calmire a Turmer aiter being lost in wonder at the Schubert of the Sisting the Mobert music the intensely the saking ham to calmire a Turmer aiter being lost in wonder intelligence of those who do enjoy it, and to censure it as missiched drivel because it makes severer demands thay upus timable criticism of chamber music. We enthusiastis have upus timable criticism of chamber music. We enthusiastis when when the days grateful to the B.B.C. for what chamber Mose because they do give us-Regulard Hadjield, 18, Victoria Rood Browner Park, Scheld. THE MISERALE DRIVELLER

THE MISERABLE DRIVELLER.

Coth rou induce Mr. George Morrow to illustrate 'A Listener's 'letter about chamber music ? Even those of us who do not like it can at least enjoy a sketch of Beethoven-the greatest composer of chamber music-looking like 'a miserable driveller.'-G. P., Oakington Road, W.9.

THE PUREST FORM OF MUSIC.

THE PUREST FORM OF MUSIC. WHEN your correspondent, who signs himself 'A Listener,' whites that he and the majority of listeners consider chamber music miscrable drivet 'and are clamouring for the broad-casting of 'The Mastersingers,' one cannot help hoping that the B.B.C. will rot cast away their diamonds as well as their parts to be trampled under foot. But, in truth, there are, I am thantful to say, still many of us who realize that chamber music is the purest form of music, and that the greatest composers used it as a medium for expression. There is no reason wby it should appeal to everybody. Those to whom it does not appeal are simply the less fortunate. But there is every reason wby, when they hear it, our would-be musicians should try not to put the wry faces that tramps would probably put if they were given caviare instead of bread and cheese. — Adren Billamy, London W.C.1.J

THAT WHICH IS ADMIRABLE.

Propie of sense and culture should be catered for, and all others driven to find something to their liking in the pro-gramme: It is not right for the B.B.C. to force those who only find delight in that which is admirable to cell their instru-on s-Loral Fuller, 7 Sydenham Hill, S.E.26.

LISTEN TO CONTEMPORARY MUSIC

I all takes to COATEMPORTARY MUSIC. I all takes to your winter programme of contemporary and other chamber music. I trust that the great number of complaints which you are bound to receive will not affect your policy in this direction. I belong to that small but ever-growing body of people who make a point of listening to certain pregrammes rather than hearing them, as I fear a great number of your listeners do. I have, however, no desire to deprive this very large section of the public of its rightful amusement, and I hape this section will not desire to deprive us, the very small section, of ours.—G. E. A., Ilford.

THE BETTER-KNOWN OPERAS. I ENDORSE the plea of L. J. W., Birmingham, for the broad-casting of the better-known operas. To the younger listeners, who have not yet had their share ot enjoyment from Wagner, Verdi, Mozari, Rossini and Eizet, the atmosphere of Debussy. Zundonsi and Foure is rather too rarified. We are not yet quite as musically sophisticated as the B.B.C. would have us, so may we ask for little indulgence ?--Frances Muitery, 65, Borcler Street, Levenshulune, Monchester.

THE FIREMAN'S DAUGHTER.

With reference to the letter which appeared in your columns recently from F. A. Chapman, I feel that I must reply to that utterly ridiculous and prepasterous cpistle. It was a gross insult to A. B. Ketelbey to describe his famous and esteemed work 'In a Monastery Garden,' as 'high white-spatted stuff.'



Mr. Chapman's taste for swishy tunes with something of a 'doodle'(P) in them could probably be catered for on a hurdy-gurdy, which he could most likely persuade to play outside his residence. Let such so-called music as 'The Fire-man's Daughter' be confined to this level. I am perfectly satisfied with all the programmes the B.B.C. give us. Lon, may they Live.—Non Grumbler.

AN HONOURED GUEST.

AN HONOURED GUEST. With regard to the forthcoming broadcasts of two of the concerts comprising the Delius Festival, may I express the hope that you will refrain from publishing any letters from listeners who, finding themselves unresponsive to Delius's highly individual idiom, write (as assuredly many will) to tell you and us that his music is 'cacophonoux,' meaningless,' pilling '---those adjectives seemingly so dear to the heart of the uninformed listener. My point is that this stricken genius, whom all good musicians are delighting to bonour, is now happily in our midsi and that the hospitality due to a guest as well as the reverence while within our shores, enjoy immunity from unintelligent and abusive criticism.-John Doe, Died, Kent.

WHAT DO THEY LOOK LIKE? WHAT DO THEY LOOK LIKE? MILLE reading your 'Listeners' Page,' I find great amuse-ment in trying to visualize the writer of each letter. In the page proves very helpful, for instance: The writer of the third letter is suggested to me by the stern old gentleman exactly above the word 'listener' in the heading. 'The preservation of wild life' writer might be the lady just above the shocked-



bolking German centleman, and so on until I come to the last letter of all. Here I am at a loss, the only face that would suggest enjoyment of the 'dooling ' of the ' Maiden's Prayer ' is that of the dear old spinster, with the ravished expression third from the left, but as the name of the writer of this letter breathes masculinity on each syllable, I am left with only one alternative and that is the pale-looking youth with the kiss curl next to aforesaid German gentleman.—J. W. S., Darlington.

THESE GLEE SINGERS.

I AM sure that the rast majority of listeners will agree with me in condemning the average broadcast of glees and part songs as being the most horrible noise that ever disgraced a loud-speaker. Whether or not the fault lies in the microphone I do not know, but certainly, in my opinion, listening to them is sheer agony. Your correspondent, 'J. F. Turner,' asks for more. The very thought of it appals me.—H. R., London, N.7.

THE PROGRAMME GUILLOTINE.

THE PROGRAMME GUILLOTINE. I SNOULD like to add my voice to those of Mr. Hayes and Mr. Warren and others in recent issues who have deplored the frequent cuts in the programmes. It is not long since the inexcusable artistic outrage was committed of cutting off the nast movement of Mendelssohn's pianoforte trio in D minor, which was being most beautifully rendered—an affront to both composer and instrumentalists, to say nothing of listeners I Lately there have been three licehovens and one Mozart either cut out or cut off, besides the '1812' instanced by Mr. Warren. The authority who is responsible for these misdeds evidently has a 'down' on the great masters, for one generally finds, at the beginning of the programme, safe from Chrono's scythe, a composition which can have little or no interest for any-one except the composers and the composers' friends, while the areat ones are exposed to all the danger and so often fall victims. -E. H., King's Langley, Herts.

STUDIO AUDIENCES AGAIN.

STUDIO AUDIENCES AGAIN. H. H. T.' It to some excent justified in his censure of the interference caused by studio audiences, but much of the trouble is that so many of the artists (in vaudeville especially) why to the studio audience rather than to the unseen (and resumbly licensed) listener. We who listen only can often nicture, by the fading voice, the performer turning from the microphone towards his visible audience to give it the climax of his story or patter, and to invite its applause.—T. P. Marten, Dailuaine, Carron-on-Spey, Morayshire.

A PLAGIARISM OF BACH'S ?

A PLAGIARISM OF BACH'S? Is the Each Cantata rendered on a recent Sunday, during the singing of soprano solos, the last four lines were opparently identical with the hynn tune No. 98, Ancient and Modern, All glory laud and honour, which states that the composer war Melshior Teschner, 1015, wherea Bach's is given as living 1685-1730. Is this correct, if so, it must have icen copied. It reminds me also of the hymn tune No. 379 Ancient and Modern) 'Now thank we all our God,' Tune, New Danket, and composed by I. Cruger, 1643. If Temember rightly, there appears to be one very much like this in one of Michdelssoln's Oratorios, possibly 'St. Paul's'; he was born n 1800 and died 182. Probably you can cay whether this is or not.-- Weith Listener.' It has otten been pointed out in the notes on Bach's Cantatas that they usually embody Chorales or Hymn Tunes which were already well known to the congrega-tions. Severu of them, besides those mentioned by our correspondent, are regularly sung in our Services, too.--Mus. Et. The Radio Times.

THE WORKING MOTHER ON BERNARD SHAW. I was discussed with the end of Mr. Bernard Shaw's talk on Monday evening. Why does Mr. Shaw make his home in England? Surely Russia should be his place. England is the best place yet: and so are her children the best trained citizens. It made my mouth water to hear him speak of his surplus money. I could show him the way to make the poor richer without making the rich richer. Mr. Shaw ought to be made to live among the poor and needy who are obliged to keep families on about 30s, per week and not be able to stretch out a hand to help them. Then he would realize what it means to be a Christian. We do not all wait for the Government to make on-Trent. THE WORKING MOTHER ON BERNARD SHAW.

POTS, PANS, AND PERIODICALS.

POTS, PANS, AND PERIODICALS. I was very interested in Lady Trevelyan's talk on 'Can Country Children save our country-side?' and it set me thinking. The town dweller comes into the country and takes back flowers, wood-nuts, blackberries, etc., and leaves in exchange pots, pans, and periodicals. The country dweller is then asked to collect these pots, pans, and periodicals and carefully bury same under a convenient hedgerow. Personally, whenever I go to town shopping, I find I have to pay for every-thing (including a seat in the park). May I suggest that Lady Trevelyan persuades a number of her young friends to spend a delightfully glorious day in the country now and again picking up pots, pans, and periodicals *i-A.E.*. Smith, Lusted Lane, *Tatsfield*.

SWEET ROMEO

OUR maid—an ex-head laundry maid—wants to know how many blankets 'Romeo' has washed and says he's a _____, well, anyhow, she really meant utterly mistaken, but gets all her words mixed up. Seriously, though, do reply to the hundreds of protests you've received as I want to know who is right l--Judirt.

BE PHILOSOPHICAL.

BE PHILOSOPHICAL. The spirit of intolerance and narrow-minded criticism emanating from the pen of disgruntled 'listeners' must be a fittle discorraging to those who compile the weekly programme. For 365 days and nights they endeavour to entertain their odd millions of subscribers. To quote the old 'ngas,' Live and let live ' and ' One man's meat is another's poison.' etc., etc., it is beyond the power of any mortal to please everybody. Therefore, it behoves us to be philosophical in our judgment and temperate in the expression of our opinions. The Radio Times warms us daily as to when the uncongenial item is due to oftend the listener's sensibilities, and the remedy is simple.-'Switch off ' and improve the mind in some other way ; the oftence is usually of short duration. So often I have wished to express my deep appreciation of some particular item but have refrained, feeling that probably the very letter which follows it will flally contradict and condemn my views-different minds atuned to different keys-result, discord, So why worry !-E. M. Macneil. Struan, Alverstoke, Hants.

THE FIRST SECOND.

THE FIRST SECOND. 1 HARDLY ever write to anybody about anything, but I feel that I must write to praise the recent radio play, The First Second, and to remark about the manner in which it was pro-duced. The various effects came through splendidly, and the man's last ery echoing into the distance was a thing to bo remembered. Please let us have more on these lines. In my humble opinion you are following the right lines in taking full advantage of 'fading in' and 'fading out' effects. 'May we not compare it with the visual 'fading in' and 'out' effects of the films 2-A.

POLLUTING THE LUNCH HOUR

IN what direful way have we offended the 'Powers that Be' that they should inflict upon us, week after week, over three hours of organ music ? The chastisement is made even more severe as this ' poison ' is generally broadcast during the precious luncheon hours. By all means let the cinema organists play to their hierris' content if it amuses them, but let them produce their ' jumble of noises' at some remote hour-say two, ante meridiem.—Poisoned Youth.

FROM A MOTHER OF SEVEN.

WOULD it not be possible to have dance music continuous from some station from 12 o'clock noon till midnight? As it is;



the children have no opportunity of dancing. Their holidays-were spoiled because they wanted to dance and were not able to sit up so late, and even during the term they love to dance during the afternoons. Grown-ups, too, have to sit up late at night if they want to dance. Also I think it would be much better to have no entertainments between the dance items.— A Mother of Sector

Football matches at 10.30 in the evening and a ladies' rowing eight out at midnight. 'THERE IS NIGHT-LIFE IN ICELAND'

says Robert Herring in this article on Reykjavik. This is the second of a series of sketches of the night-life of big cities, complementary to the present talks on 'London-by-Night.'

O not laugh at the idea of night-life in Iceland. Reykjavik has no night-clubs, no Kit-Cat, no Latin Quarter, but it is far from being the northern outpost of civilization, the collection of tin huts, of popular imagination. The Cathedral, the Parliament, the Bank, and the University are good, impressive buildings, and the shops are full enough of famous brands of scent and chocolates to make a stroll down its perfectly well-paved streets a metropolitan pleasure, and, if one were living the Iceland life, the capital would offer a proportionate whirl of gaiety. Traffic blocks do not exist, despite the existence of cars, taxis and buses, but there are plenty of people to turn out for the cinemas, and though there may be no cabarets, there is jazz in plenty, on radio and gramophone.

Reykjavik, if you consider its situation, is bound to have night-life for in the long winter, when all is dark, it can be said to have no other kind, and in the summer, as it is never dark, there is no visible difference between night and day. They do not even merge imperceptibly; they run into each other, and it is the hardest thing in the world for the traveller to go to bed. The sun rises almost without setting, and a few minutes before midnight are simply a few minutes before dawn, and that is all there is to it. From early May until late August there is this continuous daylight, when it is not only possible but natural to read or take photographs out of doors. If it was at first surprising, a little reflection made it quite natural that we should find a football match starting at half-past ten on the outskirts of the town.

Curiosity led us there. We saw young men and girls going inland, past the residential houses, trim with flowers, and each with a telephone in the window; beyond the inland lake, which softens and reflects the colours of the painted houses grouped round it. We wondered where these girls in native dress, covered with a trench-coat, could be going, in company with so many young men in the coloured flannel trousers that once failed to brighten London streets. So we followed, till we came to an enclosure of corrugated iron and discovered that inside there was going on a football match between Reykjavik and the Faroe Islands, which are actually one and a half days' sail away.

But though this was an important event, this was not all there was to do in the town that evening. The Icelanders are a strong, serene people, and their gaiety is a restful release of spirit rather than a nervous effervescence. This is proved by the fact that wrestling is a national pastime, among a race possessing a great number of modern authors. Nevertheless, they do not shun frivolities from the South-West, and plenty of people were bound for the von Sternberg film which was showing at the Gamla cinema,



THE MAIN STREET OF REYKJAVIK, where, by the light of the midnight sun, the inhabitants of Iceland's capital lead a most athletic night-life.

and for a Monty Banks comedy made in the Elstree studios, which was on at the New Biograph. There is no national theatre, but since 1923 a tax, varying from ten to twenty per cent., has been placed on entertainments, and this is set aside as a fund for building a theatre. Four years ago, it amounted to sixty-one thousand kronur (about three thousand pounds). The number of cinemas in the capital is equalled by Akureyrie in the North, which also has two, and the films in these places compared well, both as to age and quality, with programmes in suburban and seaside resorts in England and France. They included Volga-Volga, Anna Karenina, and Pola Negri in Loves of an Actress. The Gamla cinema is the biggest in Iceland, and boasts both an orchestra and an illuminated porch. The manager was lately in London, investigating talkie sets for installation.

Reykjavik has native singers, whose records, together with Sonny Boy and Blackbirds, are on sale in the shops. Pjetri Jonssyn, the most famous, was giving a recital in Akureyrie, and although there is no theatre, Reykjavik has had a dramatic



society since 1897. It receives a State subsidy, and lays great stress on producing plays of acknowledged merit.

Lounging café life is a little hampered by the prohibition laws. These would be much stricter were it not that Spain buys the great part of Iceland's fish, in return for importation of its wines. In consequence, a law of 1922 allowed wine of not more than twentyone per cent. volume of alcohol. But stronger wines, as well as spirits, can only be obtained with a doctor's prescription at chemists'. The result was that the great amusement whilst our ship lay in Reykjavik, was to come out in our launches and reveldecently-in our bar. It was strange to walk along the deck and see an Icelandic girl in black velvet bodice, embroidered skirts that swept the ground, and a little round velvet cap over her plaits, sitting, sipping a drink, and watching the dancing. Not all the women wore this dress, however. Paris fashions were well-studied, and it was often hard to distinguish the native visitors from the passengers in this respect. Even in the case of girls faithful to the national style, stumpy umbrellas and flesh-coloured stockings were inevitable.

The arrival of a ship must be counted as one of the town's pleasures. Even with the increasing number which Reykjavik now gets, it is exciting to come out free to the lighted vessel, listen to the band and explore the decks and cabins, and even the local rowing eight paid us a visit at about halfpast eleven. It was a ladies' eight, and they wore light blue shorts and jumpers, with a darker sash. I think this was the most surprising discovery about Iceland, the existence of a ladies' eight, though it was rivalled by finding in the Gamla cinema the two Swedish airmen who were in the town, on their attempt to fly the Atlantic by the Arctic route. If a ship is a floating palais de danse to the population, her passengers of course are so many gold-mines, and thus, it may be noted, economic situations are balanced. Many of the shops soon sold out, for the stock is limited, and it was not uncommon to see empty windows which earlier in the day had been full of sheepskins, eider rugs, and patchwork.

There are hotels in Reykjavik, with running water (this is one advantage of the geysers), and a big one is being built. It is a delightful place for a holiday, and to walk round the lake at night, to stroll out of the town or among the smaller streets is quietly invigorating. The air is so fine, and the light so delicate and clear. Tones are seen in new relationship, and, where flowers are few, the sight of a tree in a sheltered garden is a great discovery. And all round are mountains, and above a glowing sky. The work of the day is done, but one is not cheated of light. It seems a kindly world.

ROBERT HERRING,

5GB Calling! CLAPHAM AND DWYER COME TO BIRMINGHAM.

Tommy Handley in Vaudeville-The Man Who Clapped-Saturday Symphony-Spots of Bother in a Concert Party-Plays and Ballads.

RADIO TIMES

Starting Young.

THE vaudeville programme in the week under

review falls on Friday, November 8. The bill includes Tommy Handley (now that the Proms are over, I wonder if Sir Henry Wood will find the time to accompany the Wireless Comedian on the piano-as he did on one occasion down at his farm in Hertfordshire), and Pitt and Marks, whose quick-fire act is so popular with listeners. Then there is Helen Alston, one of the

few entertainers who is capable of writing her own material if necessary.

Also in the Bill. THE D'Alton

Instrumental Quartet, which specializes in mandoline and guitar work, consists of four members of one Northampton family. They all apppear with the orchestra, directed by Mario de Pietro, whose mandoline playing is so familiar to wireless listeners. welcomo return A visit is being paid by Jack Rickards and Winifred Dunk, the Scandalmongers. Jack Rickards enjoys against himself. Re-cently, he tells me, they were performing in the North, and whilst waiting for their train on the

following morning, they were greeted by a man who thanked them for their performance on the previous evening. He then asked if they knew who he was. 'You remember all that clap-ping after your turn ?' asked his new-found friend. 'I was the one who clapped.'

The Children's Hour.

N November 4 Mildred Forster will broadcast a very black affair called 'The Soot How a Camera Works,' Jacko and Tony will be heard in ducts, and Norman Newman in Saxophone solos.

For November 5 Bladon Peake has written a Guy Fawkes play entitled Gunpowder Treason. There will be songs by Phyllis Lones (mezzo-soprano) and Harold Casey (baritone).

On November 6 there will be a story by Gladys Ward entitled 'Oh ! My Hat !'; songs and ducts by Herbert Thorpe and Harry Brindle, and Norman Timmis will introduce the children to 'Grizzle-wig the Goblin-woman."

On November 7 there will be a further adventure with the Treasure Lady-' Wooden Shoe Island,' by Winifred Ratcliff, Elsie Barker will be heard in light songs, and there will be violin solos by Norris

Stanley. On November 8 there will be a story for the smaller children, 'Mountain Fairics,' by Cicely Fleming, Helen Alston will be heard in songs at Fleming, Helen Alston will be heard in songs at the piano, there will be items by the D'Alton Instrumental Quartet, and Helen M. Enoch will conclude her talks on the 'Magic of Words' with 'The Work They Do.'

The Weekly Symphony Concert.

EOFFREY O'CONNOR MORRIS pays a return visit to the Birmingham Studio on Saturday, November 9, and plays Mozart's Concerto No. 20 in D Minor. The novelties of the programme are two orchestral compositions in the manner of folk dances by Felix White—Clarinda's Delight and Bumpkin's Dance. These are being broadcast for the first time. The symphony is Schumann's Fourth Symphony in D Minor.

Spots of Bother.

NE of the greatest successes of the recent summer concert party season has been 5GB Calling, Clapham and Dwyer's own bright addition to the merriment of seaside patrons. It has been arranged that this entertaining little band shall come together once more for the benefit of 5GB on Wednesday, November 6, when I take it there will be the usual spot of bother between the two ringleaders. If there is as much argument between them in private life, how they ever get a contract signed is a mystery to me.

One of the great masts of 5GB, and (below) the transmitter of the Station that supplies Midland listeners with their broadcast programmes.

' Evening Dress Indispensable.'

HIS play, from the pen of Roland Pertwee, is to be again performed in the Birmingham Studio for 5GB listeners on Saturday, November 9. It is one of those light trifles which make such a good half-hour's entertainment. The title rather reminds one of the story of the suburban gentleman, whose preparations for tennis usually consisted of the removal of a collar and tie and the donning of a pair of sand-shoes. While on holiday, he managed to find his way on to the courts of a rather exclusive seaside tennis club, and when asked by his partner if he served overhand, he replied : 'Naow-I always find it so frightfully rough on me braces !' Evening Dress Indispensable is followed by a one-act play in more serious vein-The Dumb and the Blind, by Harold Chapin. The author, although technically an American citizen, has shown himself in this play as a master-hand at London drama—as distinct from Maylair drama and the simplicity and sincerity with which he has treated his theme-a brief glimpse of life in the tenement home of a Cockney mud-barge handhas called forth nothing but praise from the critics ; in fact, the late William Archer held The Dumb and the Blind to be the author's best play.

' Ballads from a Cart.'

I N the words of Dryden, 'Thespis, the first professor of our art, at country wakes sung ballads from a cart.' Since then the history of the ballad has, like everything else, had its ups and downs. In the reign of Henry VIII the monarch himself was renowned for his 'setting of songes and makyng of ballettes,' but ballads sank into disrepute in Elizabethan times. Even today musicians are not agreed as to the musical value of the modern song, one notable book of reference laying rather unnecessary stress on the definition of the word ' ballad ' as ' a composition set to three verses of conventional doggerel. Ballad conerts are carried on for the purpose of bringing such things before the public.' The italics are mine. Never-theless, the modern ballad has done much to brighten what would otherwise be a dull, humdrum world. Countless ballad concerts have been broadcast, usually with piano accompaniment, but Birmingham promises something out of the ordinary for the evening of Sunday, November 3, when the Studio Orchestra provides the accompaniments and, in addition, will play selections from the songs of

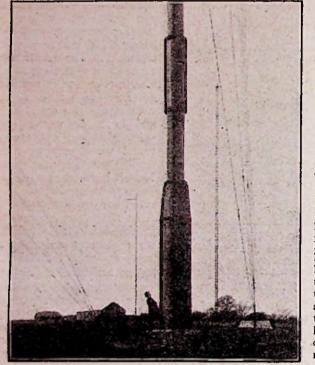
Guy d'Hardelot, Haydn Wood, Dorothy Forster, and Hermann Löhr. The soloists are Kate Winter (soprano) and Dennis Noble (baritone).

For Sunday.

THE Midland String Orchestra, conducted by Frank Cantell, appears again in 5GB's programmes on Sunday, November 3, when the soloists are Barrington Hooper (tenor), and Eda Kersey (violin), who made a successful appearance during the recent Promenade season.

'MERCIAN:'





THERE IS A SIEMENS RADIO BATTERY FOR EVERY WIRELESS SET

> SUMMED up in a few words, the secret of success with a High-Tension Battery is to choose the correct type of battery for the load it is expected to bear.

> Useful information on this point is given in a special table which appears in "Inside Knowledge," a booklet by Mr. Full O' Power, which also contains many other hints and tips which every owner of a wireless set will find both interesting and instructive.

> One point in particular should be borne in mindalways use a *power* battery whenever a *power* valve is used. The cost of a power battery is *less than* double that of an ordinary battery, whilst its working life is approximately three times as great.

"Inside Knowledge" (On the correct use of Radio Batteries)

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knowledge

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Super Radio Battery for Multi Valve Sets. No. 1035, 50 volts ... 25/-

SIEMENS

. 247

5.0 A RECITAL BY **OLGA HALEY**

249 .

10.30 a.m. (Darentry only) TIME SIGNAL, GREEN-WICH; WEATHER FORECAST

An Orchestral Concert 3.30 TONY CLOSE (Violoncello) THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOHN ANSELL

Overture, 'Anacreon' Cherubini

CHERCHINI'S long life overlapped those of the great Bach's sons and of Tchaikovsky, thus linking up nearly two centuries of music. His own work covered almost as wide a field as that long period suggests and it is all immensothat long period suggests and it is all immensio-ly dignified and sincere, singularly free from any mannerisms or of pandering to the popu-lar taste of his ago. Anacreon was an Opera Ballet in two Acts, produced at the Paris Opera in October, 1803. Only the splendid Overture is now known, but it is likely to retain its place for all time among the great masterpieces.

4.5 TONT CLOSE and Orchestra

Concerto for Violoncollo and Orchestra Boccherini

BOCCHERINI, in his own day in the very front rank of violoncello players, was also a com-poser of immense industry. It used to be said of him that he was a fountain of which it was only necessary to turn on the tap to produce a stream of music. Ho left no fewer than 467 instrumental works, including twenty symphonies, all of them marked by a twenty symphonics, all of them marked by simple natural melodiousness, and by a dignified and courtly style. He and Haydn had a great mutual regard, and the relation of Boccherini's music to that of the more famous master was characterised in the saying that 'Boccherini was the wife of Hayda.' Much of his music for the violoncello demands technical skill of such an order that the present day violoncellists realized wife

the present-day violoncellists realise very well the present-day violoncellists realise very well how high a pitch of art Boccherini himself must have reached. It is sad to have to record that his last years were spent in something very like penury and distress. It was an age when Royal or noble patronage was almost necessary if a musician was to flourish, and though at one time Boccherini might truly call himself a friend of Princes, he realised in his latter years that one may not always count on friendships such as theirs enduring.

4.25 ORCHESTRA

Scherzo, No. 2 Cui	ł
Romance, Op. 5 Tchaikorsky	L
Polonaise, Op. 55 Liadov	Į

4.40 TONY CLOSE

Toccata Frescobaldi, arr. Cassado Bicilienne Fauré L'Abeille (The Bee).....Schubert

ALTHOUGH superlatives are as dangerous in music ALTHOUGH superlatives are as dangerous in music as in any other direction, no one has ever quar-relled with the bold assertion that Frescobaldi was the most distinguished organist of the soventeenth century. Like many another, even in our own age, who won fame as an all-round musician, he began his career as a singer, and while still a boy had a singularly beautiful voice. For a good many years he was known both as singer and as organist and for a great part of his life he held the post of Organist at St. Peter's, Rome. His first appearance there, if older records are to be believed, drew an audience of no fewer than 30,000. Most of his own compositions were for organ,

Most of his own compositions were for organ, and they are still justly treasured for their dignity and real beauty.

violoncello with	has arranged this Toccata for pianoforte accompaniment, is s as a distinguished performer
4.50 ORCHESTRA	

RADIO TIMES

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 27

2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY

193 kc/s. (1,554.4 m.)

('Songs of tho Hebrides') arr.

Kennedy Fraser

Symphonic Poem, ' Phaëton ' Saint-Saëns

A RECITAL OLGA HALEY (Contralto)

Harp of Dunvegan Islay Reapers' Song Soa Reivers' Song The Cockle Gatherer Deirdre's Farewell ... Bloweth the west wind

842 kc/s. (356.3 m.)

5.0



AN AL FRESCO PORTRAIT.

Olga Haley, who will give a recital from London and Daventry this alternoon at 5.0, is here seen snapped in rural surroundings. She is also singing Liszt's songs in the Foundations of Music series this week.

1.
ubert
ahms

(For 5.30 to 8.45 Programmes see opposite page)

(London only)

8.44

The Week's Good Cause Appeal on behalf of the Samaritan Free Hospital by Lady GEORGE HAMILTON

THE SAMARITAN FREE HOSPITAL FOR WOMEN, for which an Appoal is to be made this evening, was founded in 1847. It was of lowly origin and would perhaps have remained in obscurity but for the fact that in 1854 it annexed a moribund institution called the Marylebone Unsures and with it accurate the services of a Dispensary and with it acquired the services of a young surgeon named T. Spencer Wells. In 1858 he performed his first successful abdominal operation the first for 10 years in any London

9.5 EVENING CONCERT FROM EASTBOURNE

Hospital. That was the beginning of a long scrics of successful operations which startled the surgical world and brought doctors from all parts of the Globo to learn his technique. No longer, fortunately, has the Samaritan Free Hospital a monopoly of success in these opera-tions, but it still remains in the van, for in Decomber, 1927, the Chief Medical Officer of the Ministry of Health reported to the Bt. Hon. Ministry of Health reported to the Rt. Hon. Nevillo Chamberlain that 'it is gratifying to be able to state that, in the group of records examined relating to nearly 900 patients.treated at the Samaritan Free Hospital for Women during the period 1901 to 1920, the results obtained by operative methods were at least as good as, and in respect of operative mortality better than.

in respect of operative mortality better than, the average of those obtained by massing the experience of all surgeons at home and abroad who have published their results.'

Donations should be sent to the Samaritan Free Hospital, Marylebone Road, N.W.1.

The News ' 8.50

WEATHER FORECAST, GENERAL NEWS BULLE-TIN ; LOCAL NEWS ; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

Tom Jones 9.5 and

The Grand Hotel, Eastbourne, Orchestra Relayed from

THE GRAND HOTEL, EASTBOURNE

MARGARET WILKINSON (Soprano)

Suite, ' L'Arlesienne ' (' The Maid of Arles ') Rivet Chanson de Nuit (Night Song) Elgar

BIZET, known and loved the wide world over as the composer of Carmen had, among his as the composer of Carmen had, among his many great gifts, a particularly happy knack of lending his music what is called 'local colour.' The warm, sensuous Southern atmo-sphere which pervades Carmen unmistak-ably, can be felt no less surely in the music which he wrote for Daudet's play L'Arlé-sienne, music which, in the form of two Suites, is now Letter known than the play itself. The Suites are scored for a year big orches.

The Suites are scored for a very big orchestra, and it is interesting in these days when the Saxophone is familiar to most listeners as the provider of unpleasant noises, to note that Bizet introduced it here and gave it some prominent and beautiful passages to play.

MARGARET WILKINSON :

'An fors e lui ' (' La Traviata ') ... } Verde 'Caro I'ome' (' Rigoletto ') } Verde 'An fors e lui ' 16 one of the best known and

most universally popular of all the Verdi arias and is sung in the first Act of La Traviata by the heroine Violetta.

by the heroine Violetta. Guests have been in her salon, making merry, and Alfred, in whose arms she dies at the end of the opera, after all the obstacles to their wedding have been overcome too late, has sung a merry drinking song. Meditating on the love which he has declared for her, she repeats the melody of his song, and then, suddenly changing-as though doubtful whether so true an affection can come to one like her, she dashes into the brilliant, 'Ever free shall I still hasten madly on from pleasure to pleasure.' ORCHESTRA: ORCHESTRA :

IO

Delectio	on or	tne	MUSIC	or Sch	upert

TOM JONES and J. ALLEN E	YFIELD :
Sonata in E for Violin and	Pianoforte Hanael
MARCAPET WILVINGON .	In the sease of the sease
Autumn Evening	Quiller :
Autumn Evening	Hayda Wood
ORCHESTRA :	
Grand Fantasia, ' Carmen'	Bizet
.30 Epilogu	

'LORD, WHAT IS MAN ? ! 'WISDOM'

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

5.30 **TODAY'S** BIBLE READING

(For 3.30 to 5.30 Programmes see opposite page)

BIBLE READING 5.30 PAUL OF TARSUS-XI ' Roman and Pharisce '

Acts xxi, 39, to xxii, 30, to xxiii, 10

5.45-6.15 app. CHURCH CANTATA No. 89 (BACH)

"WAS SOLL ICH AUS DIR MACHEM, EPHRAIM ? ') (' How shall I give thee up. Ephraim ? ')

Relayed from St. Ann's Church, Manchester

S.B. from Manchester GLADYS SWEENEY (Soprano) CONSTANCE FELPTS (Contralto) REGINALD WHITEHEAD (Bass) THE ST. ANN'S CHURCH CHOIR THE NORTHERN WIRELESS

ORCHESTRA Conducted by T. H. MORRISON

GEORGE PRITCHABD at the Organ

This Cantata for three solo voices, soprano, Alto and Bass, with the customary chorale at the ond, in customary chorale at the end, in four parts, is based on a passage from Hosca. It sets forth the Old Testament God perplexed and be-wildered as to what He shall do with Israel; in our Bible it runs:--'How shall I give thee up, Ephraim ? How shall I deliver thee, Israel? How shall I make thee as Admah? How shall I make

set thee as Zeboim ? Mine heart is turned within mo; my repentings are kindled together.' Admah and Zeboim were cities which shared the dread fate of

Sodom.

Bach's setting of the German makes it impossible to use our English version of the Holy Writ, but the ideas are so vividly pre-sented in the music that of itself it can convey the meaning of the text quite forcefully. The Bible words are given to the bass voice, and three different themes are used in the accompaniment, the first, a stormy figure in the bass meaning God's anger, the second a wailing melody for the obces—His grief; and third a violin figure which hurries upward with a downward drop at the end of each phrase, symbolising the sorrowful question which disturbs His heart. These three themes are interwoven in a way which suggests that no answor to the question can be found. The alto follows with a recita-

tive and aria, meditating on God's anger and rightcous vongeance, and then the soprano sings of forgivo-ness through Jesu's grace, the final chorale rounding off the Cantata happily with confident faith.

English Test by D. Millar Craig. Copyright B.B.C., 1920.

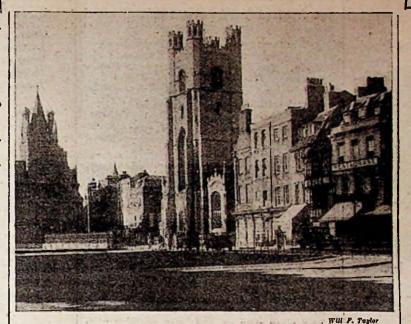
Aria (Bass) :

-Aria (Lats); llow shall I thee deliver, Ephraim ? Shall I deliver Israel? How shall I even as Adamsh surely make thee, And how shall I set thee as Zaboim ? For now mine heart is turn'd within me, And my repentings all flame together.

RADIO TIMES

THE DAY OF REST

Sunday's Special Programmes From 2LO London and 5XX Dayentry.



Broadcast Churches-XXXIII. GREAT ST. MARY'S CHURCH,

Cambridge, from which a service will be relayed tonight.

G REAT ST. MARY'S, Cambridge, is a beautiful and a famous church. It is the very hub of Cambridge. It stands between the austere University Senate House and the busy Market Square. This is as it should be, for it is both a parish church and the University church. 'Cut on ye south-west Buttress of Marie's Steeple,' to use the words of an old chronicle, you will find a circular mark. From this mark all distances from Cambridge are measured, and members of the University during Term time must live within two and a half miles of it. Each night at nine o'clock its great bell tolls the curfew as warning to 'town and gown' alike that the day is ending. In the morning and in the evening on Sundays the people of the parish gather for worship. In the afternoon, from its pulpit, rolled forward to the centre of the church, there is delivered the sermon to the University. The Proctors, charged as they are with the moral welfare and discipline

The Proctors, charged as they are with the moral welfare and discipline of the University, attend in state accompanied by their 'Bulldogs.' On special occasions the Vice-Chancellor goes to the church to hear the sermon in procession, with the Esquire Bedells carrying their great maces and followed by the Doctors of Divinity and other learned members of

the University. And what historian dare say how old is this association of the University with the church of St. Mary? The University Service can be traced back to the year 1303. There is record of a congregation of Masters, regents and non-regents, in 1275. This present church is of later date. It was rebuilt between 1478 and 1518, and the splendid tower which now looks down upon King's Parade was not finished until 1608. Before the Senate House was built, the church was used for the great ceremonies of the University. Queen Elizabeth came there for disputations in 1564 and quoted Demosthenes to her congregation. When James I, half a-century later, paid his first visit to Cambridge, it was decreed 'That no Graduate, Scholler or Student of the Universitie doe presume to take tobacco in St. Marie's Church upon payne of finall expellinge the Universitie.'

Through its history and despite its vicissitudes, for it suffered at times neglect and at others over-zealous restoration, and despite pomp and ceremony, Great St. Mary's has remained and remains the untrammelled, sturdy parish church. King James could visit the University there in state, but the parish pump stood, as the old prints and plans show, within its graveyard.

Its graveyard. It remains to day a common meeting-ground for University and Town. Great preachers still address the University from its pulpit on Sunday afternoons, but the work of ministering to the parish goes on. The Rev. P. N. Waggett, the vicar, who is to give tonight's address, is known throughout the Church of England. For many years he has had a close connection with the religious life of both Oxford and Cambridge. But he has had wide events are an other But he has had wide experience in other spheres of life and camoridge. But he has had wide experience in other spheres of life and in other countries. For some years he was a missioner in Poplar and in Southwark. He held a living in Cape Town before the Boer War, and he was a chaplain to the Forces from 1914 to 1919. Tonight for the first time he is to address the wireless congregation from his fine old church of St. Mary-by-the-Market.

H. G. H.

7.55 **A** SERVICE FROM CAMBRIDGE

IL-Recitative (Allo) :

L-Recitative (Allo): At last the wrath of God o'er evil mankind breaketh. And them that have blasphem'd, His vengeance overtaketh. All we have evil done beyond man's telling : Though God forgiveth o'er and o'er. In foolish pride man overmore contendeth Against the grace Ho sendeth. And with his brother striveth sore. The rightcous wrath of God compelling.

III.-Aria (.1110) :

Li-arta (100): No mercy shalt thou know nor pity, When thou art judg'd for all thy sin. For venacance faileth first on them Who, pitlies, their own condema; Destroying them like Sodom's cvil city.

IV.-Recitative (Soprano): Henceforth from out my heart all bitter-ness I east; I shall be meck, my neighbour aye for-

A shall be meek, my peighbour aye for-giving. E'en so how shall the Lord forget my evil. living. Before Him when I stand at last ? Yet in my uced shall Jesu intercede, To Him I look who will forsake me never, Belleving ever.

V. Aria (Soprano) ;

In Thy just scales when I am weigh'd, Then let my Saviour stand beside me, Nor from His blessed love divide me. So shall I no more be afraid. Yes, whoso Jesu's grace enfoldeth, No more as evil God beholdeth.

VI.-Choral:

Though poor my faith and weak, Yot grace that I would seek Through Jesu's interession, Despite my sore transgression, Is giv'n for my salvation 'Gainst Satan and damnation.

Cantatas for the next four Sundays are :---

7.55 A RELIGIOUS SERVICE

Relayed from GREAT ST. MARY'S CHURCH, CAMBRIDGE

THE BELLS

Order of Service

Hymn, 426 (English Hymnal), Lead us Heavenly Father, lead us ' (with Descant) Exhortation, Goneral Confession

and Responses

Psalm 132 Lesson

Magnificat (Brower in D) Creed and Responses

Prayers to Grace Hymn, 519 (English Hymnal), 'Ye Watchers and Ye Holy ones'

Address by the Rov. P. N. WAGGETT Hymn, 393 (English Hymnal), Glorious things of Thee are spoken

Blessing

Choirmaster and Organist, Mr. ROBERT FENN

(For 8.45 to 10.30 Programmes see opposite page)

Epilogue 10:30

' Lord, What is Man ! WISDOM' 200

(For details of this week's Epilogue sce page 267)

210

now



Epilogue

Sunday's Programmes continued (October 27)

CARDIFF. 968 kc/s. (309.9 m.) 5WA

3.30 A Silver Band Concert

THE YSTALYFERA TOWN PRIZE SILVER BAND

. Conducted by E. J. EVANS March, 'The Wizard'..... George Allan Overture, 'Beautiful Galatea-'...... Suppe IWAN DAVIES (Soprano)

Where er you Walk..... Handel

BEATTIE REES (Soprano) and M. H. JONES (Contralto)

O Lovely Peace..... Handel BAND

Overture ' William Toll ' Rossini, arr. Hawkins Roverie, 'At Sunset' MacKenzie REYS WILLIAMS (Baritone)

O, Falmouth is a Fine Town Landon Ronald In Summer time on Bredon ..., Graham Peel The Brightest DayEusthope Martin

Poetry Reading

by GWILYM LLOYD ROBERTS Ceisio Mawn, Coesau Meinion Edgar Phillips Cadw dy gledd yn loew ! Trcforfab BAND Overture, 'Raymond' Ambroise Thomas BEATTIE REES and M. H. JONES Ah, Remember Verdi The Voyagers Sanderson RHYS WILLIAMS Gymru fy Ngwlad......D. Pughe Evans BAND

5.0 S.B. from London

5.45-6.15 app. S.B. from Manchester

7.55 S.B. from London

The Week's Good Cause

- 8.45 An Appeal on behalf of the Newport Poor Cripples' Aid Society by Councillor W. A. LUTON, J.P.
- 8.50 S.B. from London

9.0 West Regional News

A Concert 9.5 Relayed from The Park Hall, Cardiff

NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES (Cerddorfa Genediaethol Cymru) (Leader, LOUIS LEVITUS) Conducted by WARWICK BRAITHWAITE

'Algerian' Suito Saint-Saens' TATIANA MAKUSHINA (Soprano) Cradle Song Bax How I Suffer Rachmaninov Ayes (Spanish Song) Maria Rodrigo ORCHESTRA Fantasia, 'Easter Chimes in Little Russia'

Votichenko

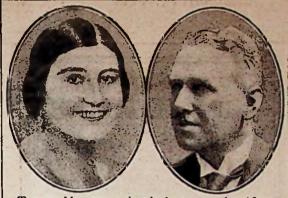
10.0 S.B. from London

Epilogue 10.30

10.40-11.0 The Silent Fellowship

5SX	SWANSEA.	1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m)	
	0 110		

3.30 S.B. from Card ff
4.42 app. S.B. from London
5.45-6.15 app. S.B. from Manchester
7.55-8.45 S.B. from London
8.50 S.B. from London
9.0 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff
9.5 S.B. from London
10.30 Epilogue
10.40-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff



TATIANA MAKUSHINA sings in the concert relayed from the Park Hall, Cardiff, tonight at 9.5, and RHYS WILLIAMS is one of the soloists in the Silver Band Concert to be broadcast in the afternoon.

6BM	BOURNEMOUTH.	1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)
7.55 S. 8.45	5 app. S.B. from London B. from London The Weck's Good Cau I on behalf of the Hants	se and Dorset
8:50 S.	l on bchalf of the Hants s' Homo by Miss Donorny B. from London cal News	Y FENWICK
	3. from London Epilogue	
5PY	PLYMOUTH.	1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)

3.30 S.B. from London

- 5.45-6.15 app. S.B. from Manchester
- 7.55 S.B. from London

8.451

45¹ The Week's Good Cause Appeal on behalf of the Building Fund, Service Men's Y.M.C.A., Union Street, Plymouth, by Sir ARTHUR K. YAPP, K.B.E., Deputy President of the National Council of Y.M.C.A.'s, Incorporated.

THE Service Men's Institute, Plymouth, which HE Service Men's institute, Flymout, which will be officially reopened on Sunday by Admiral The Hon. Sir Hubert G. Brand, K.C.B., K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., has been a popular rendezvous for our sailors, soldiers, and airmen since the early days of the war. It is kept open day and night, and has proved a home from home to many thousands of Service men. Owing to the front



THE SERVICE MEN'S Y.M.C.A., Plymouth, on behalf of the Building Fund of which Sir Arthur K. Yapp appeals from Plymouth tonight at 8.45. portion of the building becoming unsafe, it became absolutely necessary to rebuild the premises, and the sum of £8,000 must be found to prevent the disappointing and drastic measure of closing down.

8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local News)

Epilogue 10.30

197 kc/s. MANCHESTER. 2ZY

A Band Concert 3.30 FODENS MOTOR WORKS BAND Conducted by F. MORTIMER PERCY THOMPSON (Bass-Baritone)

5.0 S.B. from London

- 5.45-6.15 app. Church Cantata (No. 89) Bach (Relayed to London and Daventry) Relayed from St. ANN'S CHURCH
 - (For full details see page 249)

7.55 S.B. from London

The Weck's Good Cause 8.45

- An Appeal on behalf of Henshaw's Institution An Appeal on behall of Henshaw's Institution for the Blind, by the Lord Mayor of Manchestor, Councillor Geonce Westcorr Donations should be sent to Henshaw's Institu-tion for the Blind, Old Trafford, Manchester 8.50 S.B. from London 9.0 North Regional News

A Light Orchestral Concert 9.5 of Music by Roger QUILTER

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA (Conducted by T. H. MORRISON)

A Children's Overture Two English Dances

GWYNETH EDWARDS (Soprano)

- Autumn Evening The Glow of Summer Sun The Magic of Thy Presence The Golden Sunlight's Glory

The Valley and the Hill

ORCHESTRA

Ballet Suite. 'The Rako Dance at the Feast; The Light-hearted Lady; The Frolicsome Friend; Alluremont; Mid-night Revels

GWYNETH EDWARDS

In the Highlands Come, tender bud

Slumber Song ('Where the Rainbow Ends ') Through the Sunny Garden Song of the Blackbird

ORCHESTRA

10.30

2B

Suite, 'Where the Rainbow Ends' Rosamund; Will o' the Wisp; Moonlight on the Lake; Fairy Frolic

Epilogue

Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE. 1,148 kc/s. (261,3 m.)

5NO 3.30: S.B. from London. 5.45: -S.B. from Manchester 7.55: -S.B. from London. 8.45: -The Weak's Good Cause : Appeal on behalf of the Royal Victoria Infirmary, Newcastle-on-Tyne, by Mr. R. G. E. Mortimer, J.P. Vice-Chairman of the House Committee. 8.50: -S.B. from London. 10.30: --Epilogue.

5SC	GLASCOW.	752 kc/s. (398.9 m.)

3.30:--S.B. from London. 5.45 app.:--S.B. from Man-chester (See London). 7.55-8.45:--S.B. from London. 8.50:--S.B. from London. 90:--Scottish News Bulletin. 9.5:--S.B. from London. 10.30:---Epilogue.

2BD	12.1	ABERDEEN.	995 kc/a. (301.5 m.	5

3.30:-S.B. from London. 5.45 app.:-S.B. from Man-chester (See London). 7.55-8.45:-S.B. from London. 8.50:-S.B. from London. 9.6:-S.B. from Glasgow. 9.5:-S.B. from London. 10.39:-Epilogue.

E	in .	BELFAST.	1,238 kc/s. (242.3 m.)
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3.30:-S.B. from London. 5.45-6.15 app. :-S.B. from Manchester. 7.55-8.45:-S.B. from London. 8.59.- The News. Weather Forecast; General News Bulletin. 9.9:--Begional News. 9.5:-S.B. from London. 10.39:--Epilogue.



"TAKE UP PELMANISM"

Sir John Foster Fraser's Appeal-How to Kill Depression and Morbid Thoughts.

IR JOHN FOSTER

FRASER, F.R.G.S., the well - known

author and spe-

cial correspondent, is a great believer in the value of Pel-

" P e lmanism

is genuinely scientific," he

says. "It brings

swiftness to the

manism.



E. H. Mills Sir John Foster Fraser.

young and brightens and sharpens the man who thinks decay is laying hold of him. It will not make the dunderhead into a statesman, but it will and does provide a plan whereby we can make the best of our qualities."

The Pelman Course has been thoroughly revised in the light of the latest Psychological discoveries and is fully explained in a book entitled "The Efficient Mind," a copy of which can be obtained, free of cost, by any reader who writes for it to-day, using the coupon printed below.

What Mind-Training Does.

A short course of Pelmanism brings out the mind's latent powers and develops them to the highest pitch of efficiency. It banishes such weaknesses and defects as :--

Decore motererroopool arra	
Depression	The "Inferiority
Shyness	Complex "
Timidity	Indecision
Forgetfulness	Weakness of Will
Boredom	" Defeatism "
The Worry Habit	Procrastination
Unnecessary Fears	Brain-Fag
Mind-Wandering	Morbid Thoughts
	the effective working-
	and in their place it
	ositive, vital qualities

such as :-	
-Concentration	-Organising Power
-Observation	-Directive Ability
-Perception	-Presence of Mind
-Optimism	Courage
-Cheerfulness	-Self-Confidence
-Judgment	-Self-Control
-Initiative	-Tact
-Will Power	-Reliability
-Decision	-Driving Force
-Originality	-Salesmanship
-Resourcefuiness	-Business Acumen
IICagai coratitosa	

and a Reliable Memory.

By developing these qualities you add to your Efficiency and consequently to your Earning Power.

What is equally important (as a result of cultivating your senses, getting your mind in order and acquiring a healthy mental outlook) you also increase your happiness and develop a finer appreciation of the beauties of Nature, the Arts, and Life generally.

In a sentence, Pelmanism enables you to live a fuller, richer, happier, and more successful existence.

This is borne out by the letters received from those who have taken the Course, some

extracts from which are given here :--A Teacher writes: "I have more Self-Con-fidence and am not so subject to fits of Depression.

dence and am not so subject to his of 2007. on." (D. 32263.) A Health Visitor writes: "It has meant a new controlle rescue from drift and life, a veritable rescue from drift and despondency." (R. 31366.) despondency."

A Bank Clerk reports that Pelmanism has given him " more Self-Confidence." (M. 32814.)

A Photographer describes Pelmanism as "a great mental tonic." "It has laced together," he writes, "my previously unorganised mental faculties." faculties. (S. 34680.)

A Solicitor reports that he has increased his Self-Confidence, Alertness and Self-Control. He has also gained stronger powers of Perception and Concentration." (W. 32651.) A Clerk reports that as a result of Pelmanism he has " abolished mental drift." and gained a

definite aim in life. He has become more Self-Confident, has strengthened his Will-Power and has developed a "do-it-now" policy. (C. 32500.)

A Student states that she has secured " a great improvement in Memory and Concentration. I am much more Self-Confident, Optimistic and per-severing, and I can attack things which I would not have dared to a few months ago.

(C. F. 2435.)

An Insurance Broker's Clerk states that he has secured a better position with a 50 per cent. increase in salary. "I attribute this in no small measure to your Course," he writes, "which gave me Courage and Confidence." (M. 25791.)

A Shop Assistant writes that the Course has been "a great joy to me, giving me just the stimulus I needed. It has improved my Memory wonderfully, and I have really realized myself at (P. 34314.) last.'

A Music Teacher roports the following benefits: "All-round improvement of Mind and Memory, increased Self-Respect and Self-Confidence, a general bracing up of the nervous system and, best of all, a deep, serene feeling that I can do new things." (K. 22080.)

A Shorthand-Typist writes: "Am responsive to life around and thus find it more interesting. Can concentrate more easily, which saves time and energy and breeds Confidence. Books have a fresh message now, and deep interest in music and poetry has been revived." (M. 32790.)

A General Manager writes : " It is with feelings of great pleasure I am writing to inform you that I have been promoted to the position of General Manager. When I took up the Pelman Course I knew I had the abilities to succeed, but truly you showed mo how.' (F. 32210.)

An Engineer writes: "I have benefited by renewed Self-Confidence and Self-Reliance, a

renewed Self-Confidence and Self-Reliance, a greater power of expression, a broader outlook on life and by escaping from years of morbid intro-spection. Memory has improved and I can size up a situation and give a decision quickly. In short, I have benefited in overy way." (M. 32359.) **A Merchant** writes: "Pelmanism's greatest mission is to teach people how to live. Not only is one's own life improved, but it teaches how one can help fellow human beings by being a thorough optimist. I have learnt Will-Power and Mind-Control together with Self-Confidence—in-valuable assets to a business man." valuable assets to a business man.

(W. 32494.)

Thousands of similar letters could be printed.

To the PELMAN INSTITUTE, 95, Pelman House, Bloomsbury Street, London, W.C.1. Sir,—Please send me, gratis and post free, a copy of "THE EFFICIENT MIND," with full particulars showing me how I can enrol for a course of Pelmanism on the most convenient terms.					
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OCCUFATION					
All correspondence is confidential.	This coupon can be sent in an OPEN envelope for 1d.				

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Tf. is the man or woman who gets up in the morning full of zest for the adventure of and difficulties which depress other people, and "carries through" his or her work

and "carries through" his or her work cleanly, gaily and successfully. This is one of the secrets of the immense popularity of Pelmanism. Feople in every part of the country are taking up Pelmanism to-day, not merely because it increases men-tal efficiency and income-earning capacity, but because it thoroughly braces the mind, hanishes Depression and Morbid Thoughts, develops a spirit of same and healthy optimism, and thus enables those who have adonted it to live a fuller, richer, and more adopted it to live a fuller, richer, and more enjoyable life.

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- If, therefore, you wish-To strengthen your Will-Power,
- To develop Concentration, To act with foresight and decision, To become a first-rate organiser, To develop Initiative,

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To originate new ideas,

- To acquire a strong personality,
- To banish Depression,
- To talk and speak convincingly,
- To work more easily and efficiently,
- To cultivate a perfect memory, To win the confidence of others,

To appreciate more fully the beauties of Art and Nature,

To widen your intellectual outlook,

To deepen and enrich your life,

in short, to make the fullest use of the powers

now lying, perhaps latent or only semi-developed, in your mind, you should send to-day for a copy of "The Efficient Mind," which will be sent to you by return, gratis and post free.

gratis and post free. Pelmanism is quite ensy and simple to follow. It only takes up a few minutes daily. The books are printed in a handy "pocket size," so that you can study them when travelling or in odd moments during the day. Even the busiest man or woman can spare a few minutes daily for Pel-manism

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Readers who can call at the Institute will be cordially welcomed. The Chief Consultant will be delighted to have a talk with them, and no fee will be charged for his advice.

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

(53 (A)

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The <u>NEW</u> COSSOr

OCTOBER 25, 1929. RADIO TIMES MONDAY, OCTOBER 28 7.30 VERDI'S **5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL OPERA** 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.) TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED. 'AIDA' THE GRANGE SUPER CINEMA ORCHESTRA 3.0 Appetising (From Birmingham) Overture, 'Nell Gwyn'..... German Conducted by HAYDN HEARD RONALD CLIFF (Baritone) The Traveller Godard The Ship of Rio Kcel I love thee Grieg ORCHESTRA Selection of Mondelssohn's Works .. arr. Fetras 4.0 A Ballad Concert Waltz, 'Zelma' Haines MURIEL STEVENS (Soprano) Lazy Danco Ring DAVID OPENSHAW (Baritone) In Solos and Ducts RONALD CLIFF MURIEL STEVENS and DAVID OPENSHAW I'm Perfectly Satisfied Gilbert It was a Lover Eric Coates DAVID OPENSHAW Shepherd, see thy horse's foaming mane Korbay The Mountains of Mourne French ORCHESTRA MURIEL STEVENS John Suite, ' A Coon's Day Out ' Baynes TO BE BROADCAST TONIGHT AT 7.30 and 'AIDA so good for you An Opera in Four Acts by VERDI English Version by CHARLES L. KENNEY Little cubes of toasted THE WIRELESS CHORUS HOVIS, slowly Chorus Master, STANFORD ROBINSON browned and added THE WIRELESS SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (Leader, S. KNEALE KELLEY) immediately the soup STILES Conducted by PERCY PITT is served—could any-CRUICKEHANK ALLIN Relayed from the Parlophone Studio by the courtesy of the thing be nicer? Parlophone Company Whether plain or toasted, HOVIS will charm you with its Priests, Priestesses, Ministers, Captains, Soldiers, Functionaries, Slaves and Ethiopian flavour, nourish and Prisoners, Egyptian Pcople, etc. The Scene takes place at Memphis and at Thebes in the time of the reign of the Pharoabs sustain you with its goodness, promote. healthy digestion with MURIEL STEVENS and DAVID OPENSHAW 'Aida' 7.30 complete and easy To be in Love Alhert An Opera in Four Acts by VERDI assimilation. Sleepy Valley Sterling Acts I and II (Scone 1) DAVID OPENSHAW (See centre of page and article on page 266) A Frivolous Ballad Slater

It must be nice to be a man Pryce MURIEL STEVENS and DAVID OPENSHAW Lover, come back to me Romberg

MURIEL STEVENS

6.30

4.30 DANCE MUSIC JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTEA

5.30 The Children's Hour (From Birmingham)
'The Land of Broken Dolls,' by Maisie Gilbert Songs by MARJORIE HOVERD (Soprano) JACKO and a Piano
'The Bluebottle's Feast,' by Jessie Bayliss Elliott

6.15 'The First News' · TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE.' CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

> Light Music (From Birmingham)

THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA Conducted by FRANK CANTELL

7.30 'Aida' An Opera in Four Acts by VEBDI Acts I and II (Scene 1) (Sce centre of page and article on page 266) 8.55 INTERVAL 9.5 'Aida' Act II (Scene 2), Acts III and IV 10.15 'The Second News' WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

10.30-11.15 DANCE MUSIC TEDDY BROWN and his BAND, from CIRO'S CLUB

(Monday's Programmes continued on page 256.)

THE RADIO TIMES.

The Journal of the Brilish Broadcasting Corporation.

Publishedevery Friday—Price Twopence. Editorial address: Savoy Hill, London, W.C.2.

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How I save a ye 4-10on my cigarettes and get the same quality

"I used to buy my cigarettes in packets of 20, for which I put down my shilling. I smoke on an average 20 a day. In a year I had spent f 18 5s. od. Then I was introduced to Gizirah Gold Flake Cigarettes and bought them in hundreds at 3/9. I didn't get cigarette cards or masses of wrapper, nor did I pay any wholesaler's or retailer's profits, or contributions towards the prizes I could receive by saving coupons. But I did get cigarettes just as good as those I used to buy, the same size, the same standard quality, and at the end of a year I have only paid out £13 13s. 9d. for the same quantity, saving over £4 10s. od. \pounds 4 10s. od. is £4 10s. od. these days."

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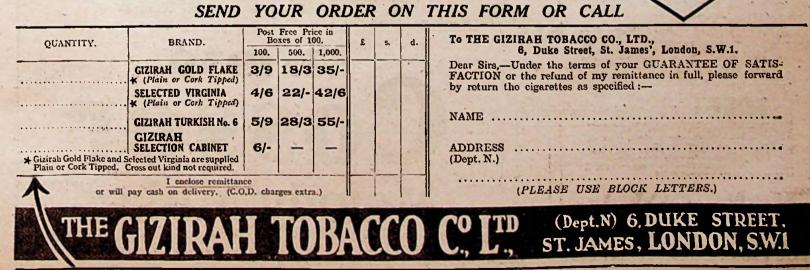
QUALITY. The wonderful quality, flavour and cool smoking will astonish you. But then the tobacco is carefully selected and blended by experts of nearly half a century's experience specially to meet the requirements of those people who are a little more particular about the cigarettes they smoke. You'll note this when you try them.

FRESHNESS. Being the actual makers and selling direct to the public, we are able to estimate our requirements very closely, and our cigarettes are made accordingly. They can never be stale, never suffer from damp, never become dry. They're as fresh when they reach you as when they loft the maker.

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our seriousness in this regard we gladly invite you to pur-chase any of the kinds men-tioned below, give them every trial-smoke as many as you feel inclined, to make sure-then, if you're not completely satisfied, send back the remainder and we will return your money in full. Could anything be fairer? anything fairer ?

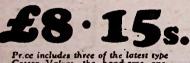


OCTOBER 25, 1929.

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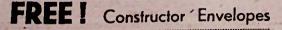
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:2. (A)

RAUIO TIMES.

Monday's Programmes continued (October 28)

791 kc/s. (876.4 m.) MANCHESTER. 2ZY 2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA 3.25 3.40 FRED RIDEHALGE (Baritone) . Elgar Like to the damask rose 3.50 ORCHESTRA 2BD 4.13 W. LOADER (Musical Wineglasses) 4.23 ORCHESTRA Barge AfloatBesly Puck's MinuetHerbert Howells 2BE 4.32 FRED RIDEHALGH

4.42 ORCHESTRA Floral Suite, Bendix Roses; Pansies; Daisies; Lilies

4.57 W. LOADER

- 5.7 ORCHESTRA Two Hungarian Dancos Brahms
- The Children's Hour 5.15 S.B. from Lecds
- 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

9.15 North Regional Nows

9.20 S.B. from London

9.50-11.0 Orchestral Music and a Play

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Overture, 'Raymond'..... Ambroise Thomas Scène de Ballet Percy Pitt First Suite, 'Peer Gynt'..... Grieg 'Establishing Relations' A Comiedy in One Act by W. W. JACONS Richard Catesby (mate in the Morcantile Marino) William Bleo (dock foreman) Mrs. Truofitt (a widow) Prudence Truefitt (her daughter) Mrs. Porter (a charwoman) The action takes place in the front parlour in the Wapping House. OBCHESTBA Three Impromptus Coleridge-Taylor March, 'Fame and Glory'...... Matt

Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE. 1,148 kc/s (261.3 m.)

752 ko/s. (398.9 m.)

2.0:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. 5.15:--The Children's Hour. 60:--London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15-11.0:--S.B. from London.

GLASCOW

5NO

5SC

2.40:-S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.0:-An Afternoon Concert The Octet: Suite, 'Ballet Russe' (Part 1) (Luigini). 3.10:-Yerdi Eimslie (Soprano) S.B. from Edinburgh: 'The Unforscen (Cyril Scott); Nightingano (Nachtigan) (Orieg): The Gardener (Wolf); A Dream (Grieg). Alastair Sim (Licciter) (S.B. from

Edinburgh). Sherwood (Alfred Noyes); Up at a Vilia-Down in the City (Robert Browning). 3.30;--Octet; Sailta, 'Bailet Rasse' (Fart II) (Luigini). 3.40;--Yerdi Einsile (S.B. from Edinburgh); Batterfles (Felix Corbett); The Cloths of Heaven (Dunilii); Drift Down, Drift Down (Landon Ronald); Young Yang (Granvillo Banicek); Sweet Content (Peter Warkeck). Alastair Sim (S.B. from Edinburgh); The Shorter Cate-chism (With Trochs) (John Buchan); The Annully (Georg: Outram). 40:--A Concert. The Octet: Selection, 'Thilemon and Baucis' (Gounod). Katharine Howard (Piano-forte): Chromatic Fantasic and Fugue in D Minor (Bach, ar. Buvoni). Octet: Valse, 'The Dansant' (Fietcher). Katharine Howard: Prelude No. 1, Op. 16, in B, Prelude No. 2, in G Sharp Minor, and Prelude No. 3, in G Flat (Scrialdne); Rhapsoile in F Sharp Minor, Op. 11 (Doinnay)). Octet: Passe Morecau-vivienne (Finck). 445:--Dance Music by Charles Watson's Orchestra rolayed from the Playhouse Balroom. 5.15:--The Children's Hour, 557:--Weather Porecast for Farmers. 60:--Jondon Programme relayed from Daventry. 615:--S.B. from London. 6.30:---Builetin of Juvenile Organizations: 645:--S.B. from London. 9.15:---Sootths Nows Hulletin. 9.20-11.0:---S.B. from London.

ABERDEEN. 995 ko/s. (301.5 m.)

2.40:-S.B. from Ediabargh. 3.0:-An Alternoon Concert (See Glasgow). 4.0:-S.B. from Glasgow. 6.0:-London Pro-gramme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:-S.B. from London. 6.30:-Bulletin of Juvenile Organizations. 6.45:-S.B. from London. 9.15:-S.B. from Glasgow. 9.20-11.0:-S.B. from London.

BELFAST: 1,238 ko/s (242.3 m."

2BE BELFAS1; (242.3 m.) 12.0-1.0:-Light Music. The Radio Quartet: Selection: 'Pagliacci' (Leoncavalio); Barcarolle (Tchukovsky); Sulte, 'The Green Lanes of England' (Clutsam). Maisy Craig (Sopano); What's in the air today 7 (Eden); Non mir dir (Mozart); Were I a Moth (Phillups); The Fairy's Lullaby (A. A. Nechham). The Badio Quartet: Selection, 'Hold Everything' (Henderson) March, 'Children of the Regiment' (Fucik). 20:-London Programme relayed from Daventry. 3:30:-A Concert. The Badio Quartet: Selection, 'Madame Butterfly' (Puccini); Sorenade (Drigo); Sulte, 'Four Indian Love Lyries' (Woodforde-Finden). Hungh Mills (Tenor): Where'er you waik (Handel): Thou art risen, my beloved (Colerlige-Taylor): Sigh no more (Aiken); The Children's Home (Cowen). 414:--The Hadio Quartet: Selection, 'The Desert Song' (Romberg). 4.23:--The Radio Quartet: Berceuso (Jarnefelt). 4.33:--John Sowerby (Violoncello): Habanera (Ravel): Lenk from Concerto Russe (Laio). 4.45:--Organ Music by George Nevell, from the Classic Clamena. 51:--The Children's Hour. 6.0:--London Programme relayed from Daventry. 6.15:--8.B. from London. 9.5:-- The Second News, Weather Forecast; Second Gieneral News Bulketin. 9.15:--Regional News. 20:--S. 15:--Res. J. from London 9.5:-- At the Sign of the Tabard. Tom Kinniturgh, Phillp Herbert, Peter Wyatt, The Hadio Sungers. 10.30-11.0:--Dance Music; Jan Balinn's Regai Band, from the Phaza, Belfast.

A MINIATURE HISTORY OF ART

(Continued from page 239.) .

and they abandoned their principles, for which Ruskin has so vigorously praised them.

The camera in England influenced the technique of the pre-Raphaelites. who tried to rival the completeness of its records of phenomena in light and shade. The opposite experiment-the attempt to separate the artist's function from the camera's and limit painting to the residuum-was made here by the American James Whistler, whom Ruskin, who had by this time become a Philistine through success, was for this reason unable to understand.

The last decades of the century saw the triumph of imitators of the pre-Raphaelites in their degeneration and of Whistler, the triumph of Burne-Jones, who imitated Botticelli, the triumph of Watts, who expected the public to regard his imitations of the decorative art of the Doge's palace in Venice as pictorial sermons, and the triumph of English imitations of French Impressionist work. Then, in the first decade of the twentieth century, the Modern Movement in art began to make itself felt in England; and the character of that movement I shall discuss next week.

This Miniature History concludes next week with Part Six.



food that is easily digestible as well as nourishing. Bread is of first importance here. The Allinson banded loaf is produced solely with this end in view. It feeds and helps the body as all good food should. Allinson is Empire wheats stoneground for purity and ideal texture. Good housekeepers agree





A jolly good meal is Schoolboy ... Pudding

.... MADE LIKE THIS The Boy can make it himself. Mixed in a minute. Take a jar of Robert-son's Mincemeat with 3 ozs. of self-raising flour, place in a basin and boil for 3 hours. This will make a delicious and nourishing pudding. Just the thing for growing boys and girls. Remember — it must be ROBERTSON'S . . . MINCEMEAT ('Golden Shred' Brand). This contains just the exact proportion of ingredijust the exact proportion of ingredients to make a very successful pudding.



5.15 MR. J. C. STOBART **GIVES HIS** PROGRAMME



ISOLDE MENGES, who, with Harold Samuel, will give a vio and pianoforte recital tonight.

10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE

10.30 (Dauchtry only) TIME SIGNAL, GREENW WEATHER FORECAST

10.45 More Biscuit Recipes

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

11.0-11.30 (London only) Experimental Television Transmission by the Baird Process ORGAN RECITAL 12.0 By LEONARD H. WARNER Relayed from St. Botolph's, Bishopsgate sacaglia NORA DESMOND (Soprano) Song LEONARD H. WARNER Prelude and Fugue in A Minor NORA DESMOND Song LEONARD H. WARNER (b) Ostinato LIGHT MUSIC 1.0 ALPHONSE DU CLOS and his ORCHESTRA From THE HOTEL CECIL 2.0 (Daventry only) Experimental Transmission of Still Picture by the Fultograph Process 2.25 (Daventry only) Fishing Bulletin FOR THE SCHOOLS 2.30 Sir WALFORD DAVIES : Music

(a) A Beginner's Courso
(b) A Short Miniature Concert
(c) An Advanced Courso

Interludo

3.30

	RADIO IIMES	and the second	
2LC	UESDAY, OCTOBER 2 LONDON & 5XX DAVENT	TRY ,	A Ti
	3.35 Monsieur E. M. STÉPHAN: Elementary	.,	alere .
	4.0 FRED KITCHEN and THE BRIXTON ASTORIA ORCHESTRA	9.0 Weather Bulleti	
14	with PATTMAN at the Organ Relayed from THE BRINTON ASTORIA 4.15 Special Talk for Secondary Schools	9.15 Sir W. Ordinary L	
	Mr. VERNON BARTLETT: 'Curront Affairs-III, London, Washington, and Geneva'	9.35 Local Forecast a	
	4.30 LIGHT MUSIC FRED KITCHEN AND THE BRIXTON ASTORIA ORCHESTRA	9.40	A Isolde
	with PATTMAN at the Organ ; Relayed from The BRIXTON ASTORIA 5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR	H Sonata in H	AROLD S
	MY PROGRAMME, by J. C. STOBART	Allegro; Sonata in A Adagio se	Andante A, Op. 47 ostenuto,
	The Artists will include HELEN ALSTON FREDERICK BANALOW W. H. KERRIDGE	zione; Fi THIS Sonata forte, takes	of Beethe
	6.0 Reading of Modern Poetry 6.15 'The First News'	Kreutzer, calling him is known o	in the dec
	TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICE ; WEATHER FORE- CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN	Kreutzer, a something of course, o	of a myst
lin	6.30 Musical Interludo 6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC LISZT'S SONGS	the foremes day. It wa water, that	as with t
ICH ;	Sung by OLGA HALEY (Contralto) 7.0 'While London Sleeps'—II. 'Night Work in	Bridgowate dedicated to is so.	r claime
	an L.G.O.C. Garage,' by a Washing-Machine . Operator	It is in quick move	ements,
3	 7.15 Musical Interludo 7.25 Professor W. W. WATTS: 'How the World Began—VI, Rocks, Rivers, and Seas ' 	according t ment, an a tions.	
	7.45 An Orchestral Concert HOWARD FRY (Baritone) THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA	10.30-12.0 Jack Hylto by Ray S	
erger Pas-	Conducted by JOHN ANSELL Rakoczy March Liszt Overture, 'Mistrees Wilful' Sydney floukes Cosatschoque Dargomijsky		
	HowARD FRY, with Ochestrra Lot mo but catch you hore, my pretty Master	Section State	
Bach ollins	So, Sir Page		1
	Howard Fry, with Piano Bois Epais (Sombre Woods) Lully, arr. A. L. The Pretty Creature Stephen Storace, arr. Lanc Wilson		2
race	My love's an arbutus		-
	Overture, 'La Gazza Ladra' ('The Thieving Magpie')		6
res	8.0-8.30 (Daventry only) Professor W. G. DE BURGH: 'The Meaning of		
	Ethics-VI, Ideal Goodness'	- And - A	E.

PROFESSOR DE BURCH'S last talk embraces the distinction between good and moral goodmust an act be done, in fact, from duty in order to be morally good? Professor de Burgh will conclude his talk with a discussion of some of the questions that have been raised by listeners throughout the series.

CONCERT BY HE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

7.45

Second News ' , SECOND GENERAL NEWS

'Music and the DAVIES : Sories IX, Words and Music

(Daventry only) Shipping Stock Prices

RECITAL

by MENCES (Violin)

and

AMUEL (Pianoforte) . 380) Mozart

con moto; Rondo; Allegro ' The Kreutzer ' Beethoven Presto; Andante con Variasto

oven's, for violin and pianofrom the violinist, Rudolph n Beethovon dedicated it, dication ' his friend.' Nothing ns between Beethoven and dedication has always been tery, although Kreutzer was, e outstanding figures, if not violin world of Beethoven's ho English mulatto, Bridgeon first played the work, and ed that it was originally No one knows whether this

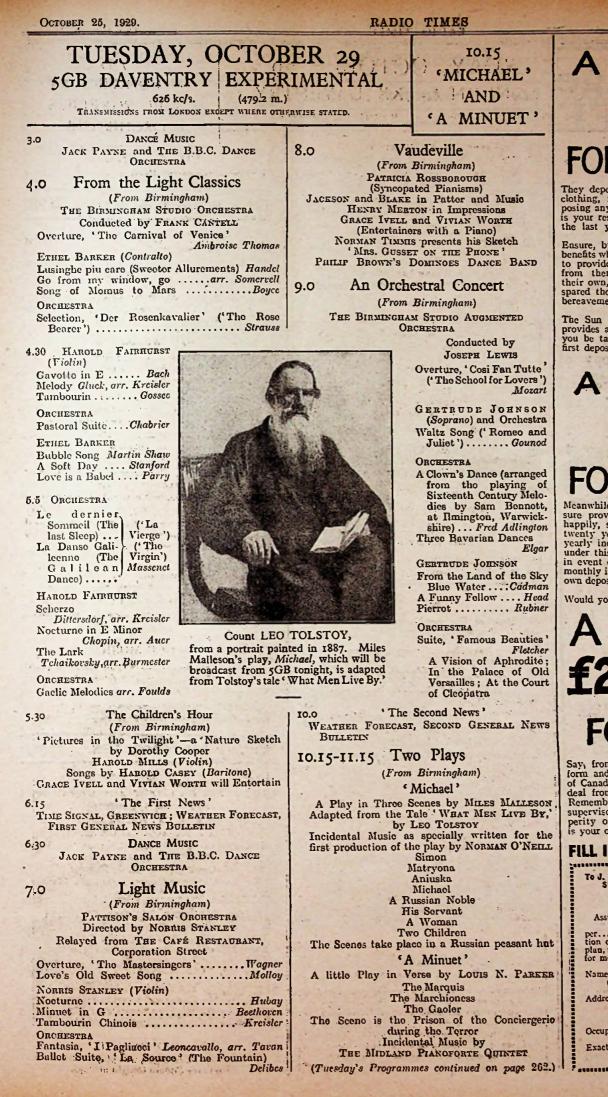
ovements, the first and last each with two main tunes tion, and the middle moveig, fine melody, with varia-

CE MUSIC

ASSADOR CLUB BAND, directed from THE AMBASSADOR CLUB



HAROLD SAMUEL, who with Isolde Menges, will play Beethoven's Kreutzer Sonata tonight at 9.40.





They depend upon you for everything-for food, for clothing, for the very roof over their heads. Supposing anything happened to you-what then? Great is your responsibility. Never let it be said that at the last you had failed them.

Ensure, by your action now, a continuation of those benefits which at present it is your privilege and pleasure to provide. Ensure that, though you may be taken from them, they will still have a home to call their own, still have food enough and to spare, still be spared the tragedy of poverty, which so often follows bereavement.

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283

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Tuesday's Programmes continued (October 29)

SWA CARDIFF. 968 kc/s. (309.9 m.)

- 2.30 London programme relayed from Daventry
- 5.15 The Children's Hour 6.0 Mr. F. O. MILES: 'Y Mabinogion as Modern Film Producers might see it '-II, 'The Story of Lludd and Llovelys, as filmed by Arthur

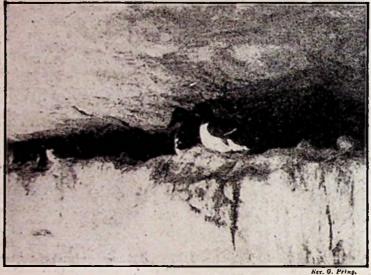
Robison. Dr. Arthur Robison, an English artist with a

German training, is best known to the public for his Warning Shadows.

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0

- Egwlys Gymraeg A WELSH INTERLUDE A Recital of Welsh Gramophone Records
- 7.25 S.B. from London



GUILLEMOTS nesting on a ledge on the cliff face. Guillemots are among the species of South of England birds which the Rev. F. C. R. Jourdain will describe in his talk from Bournemouth this evening.

A Concert 7:45 Rolayed from THE ASSEMBLY ROOM, CITY HALL CARDIFF NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru (Leader, Louis LEVITUS) Conducted by WARWICK BRAITHWAITE November Woods Bax STUART ROBERTSON (Baritone), THE STATION REPERTORY CHOIR, and Orchestra: Five Mystical Songs......... Vaughan Williams Easter; I got me flowers; Love bade me welcome; The Call; Antiphon ORCHESTRA . Variations on an Original Theme, Op. 36 ('Enigma')Elgar 9.0 S.B. from London 9.35 West Regional News 9.40-12.0 S.B. from London 1,040 kc/s' (288.5 m.)

SWANSEA. 2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry

5.15 S.B. from Cardiff

5SX

- 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- 6.15 S.B. from London
- 7.0 S.B. from Cardiff

7.25 S.B. from London 7.45 S.B. from Cardiff 9.0 S.B. from London 9.35 West Regional News. S.B. from Cardiff

9.40-12.0 S.B. from London

BOURNEMOUTH. (288.5 M.) 6BM

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 The Rev. F. C. R. JOURDAIN, M.B.O.U.: 'Some Characteristic Birds, of Southern England '-I

7.15 S.B. from London

9.35 Local News

9.40-12.0 S.B. from London

1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.) 5PY PLYMOUTH.

- 12.0-1.0 London · Programmo relayed from Daventry
- 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
- 5.15 The Children's Hour BRIGHT IDEAS Resulting in 'The Beginning of the Royal Navy (G. G. Jackson), and Frances Cowen's story— 'Tinker's Bright Idea'
- 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

7.0 Mr. C. W. BRACKEN, 'Old Plymouth and Some Old Plymothians—II, Two Plymouth Unworthies—'The Bottomless Bagge' and ' Skellum ' Grenville

7.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local News)

797 kc/s. (376.4 m.) 2ZY MANCHESTER.

12.0 Gramophone Records 1.15-2.0 The Manchester Tuesday Midday Society's Concert Relayed from THE HOULDSWORTH HALL (The 600th Concert of the Society) THE ROYAL MANOBESTER COLLEGE OF MUSIC ORCHESTRA Conducted by R. J. FORBES ARTHUR CATTERALL (Violin) 2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.30 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Selection, ' Tunelandia.' .. arr. Lodge and Franks Intermezzo, ' In the Twilight' ... Cuthbert Clarke Second Selection, ' Merrie England' (By Request) Acrman Overture, 'Don Giovanni' Mozarg

The Children's Hour 5.15 Music by THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Songs by BEATRICE COLEMAN and THORNLEY DODGE

6.0 Mies RACHEL HUMPHREYS : ' Canton ' 6.15 S.B. from London

(Manchester Programme continued on page 265.)

OCTOBER 25, 1929.



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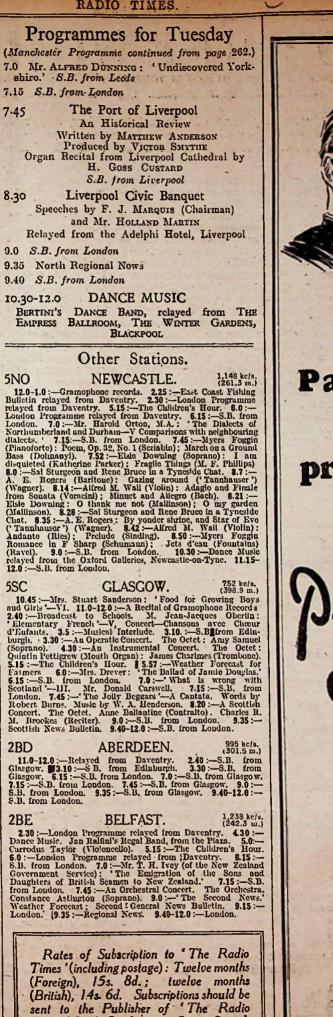
OCTOBER 25, 1929.



3



RADIO TIMES.



Times, 8-11, Southampton Street, Strand,

W.C.2.



265

The Libretto Opera for tonight (8 p.m.) is Aïda: it will also be heard from 5GB on Monday (7.30 p.m.) VERDI'S EGYPTIAN OPERA: 'AÏDA'

Of all Vcrai's operas, 'Aida,' with its passionate Egyptian story of love, hate, and jealousy, still holds the field for public favour. In the following article, Herman Klein, whose reminiscences of opera and opera-singers have often enlivened the pages of 'The Radio Times,' sketches the outline of this famous opera and tells of some of the memorable Aidas he has seen.

THERE are many who think, as I do, that Aida is the greatest of all Verdi's operas. Concerning the more refined and delicate beauty of Otello, the more exquisite workmanship of Falstaff, one can still feel that in Aida the 'swan of Busseto' touched the high-water mark of his inspiration and inventive genius. Whatever the setting may have lost in the matter of newness (and the sense of its novelty took a whole generation to wear off), the freshness and charm of the music have never diminished in the slightest degree.

I wish I could convey to the modern listener an adequate idea of the impression that Aida made upon those who heard it the first time it was performed at Covent Garden, in June, The combination of effects strange to 1876. eye as well as ear was almost indescribable. It took our breath away, despite our being some-what prepared, for already five years had passed since the opera had been produced at Cairo to inaugurate the new opera house there, by order of the extravagant Khedive of Egypt, Ismail Pasha, who gave Verdi £4,000 for writing it. Since then, too, it had been mounted at La Scala and in Paris, so we had read all about the amazing 'local colour ' of the whole thing the Egyptologically - accurate scenery, the specially-invented trumpets nearly six fect in length, the brown-tinted heroine, the picturesque costumes, and, above all, the fascinating music, harmonized and scored in a manner quite different from any that Verdi had given us up to that time.

Yet, as I say, it excited extreme astonishment no less than unstinted admiration. In those far-off days I enjoyed no privileges. had waited for three hours on the stairs with the other gallervites in the hot June atmosphere, queue-less and crushed, before gaining iny hard (and hard-earned) seat in the front row. For it was not only a première but a 'Patti' night-double reason for a crowd-and we were to hear the illustrious diva in a part she had never sung before, an intensely drainatic (even melodramatic) rôle, the like of which had previously seemed out of her line-beyond her reach. Nevertheless, long ere the night was out, we were fain to admit that among its many surprises had been the triumph of the Aīda herself. The glorious singer whom we all idolized had done something more than lavish her flawless art upon difficult music. She had come out of her shell from the start in the interview with Amneris (the superb Scalshi); and in the Nile scene (with Nicolini as Radames and Cotogni as Amonasro) had acted like a veritable tragedy queen.

Verdi at his Best.

And now, without the aid of television as yet to vouchsafe this last accessory, please take comfort in my experience of half a century later—experience of only a few weeks back. I then heard for the first time the complote graphophonic reproduction of the Aida music, as recorded in Milan by Italian artists and published by the Columbia Company in a two-volume album. Here was another surprise. Putting myself in the place of the person in the easy-chair who knew nothing beyond the story, I found it quite practicable to follow the action whilst mentally concentrating upon the music and nothing but the music. Result : I enjoyed the invisible performance immensely; and I see no reason why you should not equally find pleasure in the radio rendering.

The libretto of Aida is Egyptian without being historical. A Frenchman named Mariette Bey conceived the idea of the plot, another Frenchman, an experienced playwright, named Camille du Locle (a great friend of Verdi's) constructed the scenario, and a third collaborator, Antonio Ghislanzoni, very cleverly wrote the libretto in Italian lyrical verse of a high order. The story is one of love, jealousy, and futile vengeance. Two women, a princess and her slave-Amneris and Aïda-are in love with the same man, Radamès, leader of the Egyptian troops. He secretly adores Aïda without knowing that she is the daughter of Amonasro, the King of Ethiopia, against whom the King of Egypt (Amneris's father) is declaring war. On the very eve of this event the princess discovers Aīda's secret and, biding her time, wrings from her a confession of it just when Radamès is returning to Memphis in triumphal procession after his victory over the Ethiopians. Among his prisoners is Aïda's father; but his identity as the King is kept concealed. Radamès, however, is compelled to accept as his reward the hand of Amneris, which he dare not refuse, and upon this clash of conflicting emotions the grand ensemble or finale of the second act is founded. It is by far the most imposing and musically effective that Verdi ever wrote.

All the Richness of Egypt.

In the third act, Aīda and Radamès meet by night near the Temple of Isis on the banks of the Nile. Whilst she is awaiting him her father persuades her to wrest from her lover the secret of the route that the Egyptian army will take to invade their country once more. She obeys, and Radames tells her, little dreaming that Amonasro has overheard him. After an agitated trio, they resolve to escape together that night. But another listener, Amneris, has also overheard the unintentional treason of the man she loves, and, in an access of jealous fury, summons her guards to arrest him. He yields himself a prisoner, whilst Aïda and her father take to flight. In the last act the first of the two scenes is concerned with the fruitless temptation of Radamès by Anneris and his condemnation to death by the priests. The second tableau represents the subterranean dungcon in which he is left to starve and die; the stone that seals his living tomb being lowered from the floro of the temple, seen above. But he is not to die in solitude. Aïda has somehow found her way to the tomb beforehand, and now comes to rejoin her lover in death. Their ultimate meeting inspires a very beautiful duet, which concludes as the repentant Amneris appears in the temple to strew flowers over their grave.

Such is the tragic ending to this striking Egyptian story. The Italian master found in it the perfect model for his purpose, and it awakened in him entirely new sources of inspiration, founts of melody and harmony hitherto untapped. From first to last this music never fatigues, never disappoints by a fading of its rich colour and intense dramatic strength. The orchestration is simply amazing, alike for its ingenuity, appropriateness, and wealth of contrast.

Thanks to the delightfully lyrical (by which I mean also 'singable') quality of the music,

added to the considerable technical and physical demands that it imposes, the opera of Aïda has always interested singers of the first order What is more, it has always had them when and wherever they were available, though I confess that the average level of exalted merit has shown a steady descent since those irretrievable '70's and '80's. Unfortunately, London was neither to hear the original Cairo cast nor the still more distinguished one including Teresina Stolz, Waldmann and Masini—which took part in the first Italian representation at Paris (Salle Ventadour, 1876). But it is worth noting that these three superb artists did appear here in 1875, under Verdi's own direction, when his *Requiem* was given for the first time at the Albert Hall.

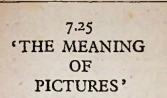
Mme. Patti used to declare that she never in her life suffered from nervous fright as she did on that trying occasion when she first sang Aïda at Covent Garden. How she got through 'Ritorna vincitor !' she never knew. Certainly by the time she had sung the more florid air 'Cieli azzuri' in the Nile scene she was more like her true self, the brilliant and gracious Adelina known to all as the diva, and her rendering of it was a lovely example of her ideal vocalization. That, of course, belonged to her own particular genre, wherein she was never to be surpassed. I will not say, though, that I have not seen an Aïda whom I preferred on the whole to Adelina Patti's. Such a one was Emmy Destinn's, last sung here by the gifted Czechoslovakian soprano on her final appearance at Covent Garden, with Caruso for her Radamès, in May, 1919. There was a for her Radamès, in May, 1919. singularly pathetic timbre in her voice that seemed exactly adapted for the expression of the intense anguish and suffering and passionate yearning experienced by the Ethiopian slave.

Smoking Out a Diva.

Another extremely fine Aïda was that of Gabrielle Krauss (a Viennese soprano trained by Mme. Mathilde Marchesi), who became a favourite at the Paris Opera and created the part on the production of Verdi's work there in French in 1880. I saw her in it not long afterwards, and was much struck by her dramatic singing and the picturesque grandeur of her assumption. Yet another-the last that I shall mention in this article-was the Aïda of the justly admired American singer, Lillian Nordica, who was popular for so many years in Europe as well as her own country. I remember it, as it were, at the two ends of her career : first when, an Aïda of much promise and prettiness, she sang it (with Jean and Edward de Reszke) during Augustus Harris's tentative season at Drury Lane in 1887, and finally, twenty years later, during Oscar Hammerstein's ultimate venture at the Manhattan Opera House, New York. I shall not easily forget that matince performance; for, besides being ill, poor Nordica's capricious manager had conceived a dislike for her, and wanting to get rid of her, tried with the aid of his stage hands to 'smoke her out' with clouds of strong cigar smoke. To her the odour of nicotine was all but poisonous, and Hammerstein knew it. Nevertheless, she survived the ordeal and presented her broad, well-matured impersonation of Aida with all the nobility of which it was susceptible.

HERMAN KLEIN.

OCTOBER	25,	1929.
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THE DAILY SERVICE 10.15 a.m. 10.30 (Daventry only) TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICE ; WEATHER FORECAST 'A Woman's 10.45 Mrs. OLIVER STRACHEY: Commentary

11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

11.0-11.30 (London only) Experimental Television Transmission by the Baird Process

A Ballad Concert 12.0 EILEEN BINGHAM (Soprano) WILFRID HOWE-NURSE (Baritone)

12.30 A Recital of Gramophono Records

LIGHT MUSIC 1.0-2.0 FRASCATI'S ORCHESTRA Directed by Georges HAECK From The Restaurant Frascati

2.25 (Daventry only) Fishing Bulletin

FOR THE SCHOOLS 2.30 Miss C. VON WYSS : 'Nature Study for Town and Country Schools-V, Planting Bulbs'

2.55 Interludo

3.0 Miss MARJORIE BARBER : 'Stories and Story-Telling in Prose and Vorse-V, Norso Myths'

3.25 Interludo

3.30 Mr. LEIGH ASHTON: 'The History of Embroidery—VI, The Ninoteenth Century' 'The

3.45 A Light Classical Concert DOROTHY MABEL TILLETT (Soprano) THE JOHN FRY STRING QUARTET QUARTET

Novelletten Frank Bridge

4.16 DOROTHY MABEL TILLETT CavatinoSacchini Alleluja Alleluja Young Lovo is Unrelenting Mozart So tu m'ami (If thou lov'st me) Pergolesi

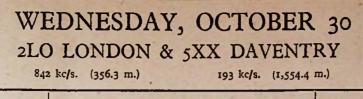
Nuit d'Etoiles (Night of Stars) Debussy

4.30 QUARTET

String Quartet in G, Op. 18, No. 2 Bechoven Allegro; Adagio cantabile—Allegro—Tempo I; Scherzo; Allegro molto quasi Presto

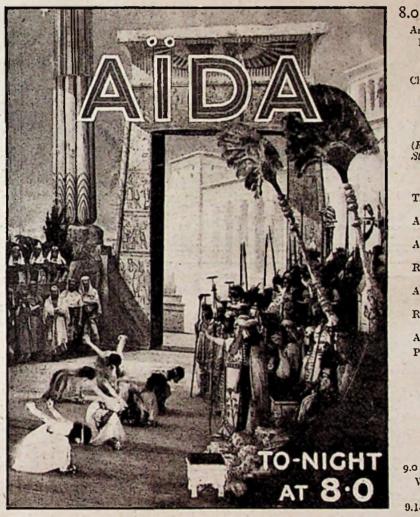
BEETHOVEN realized very well that a String Quartet is no job for an inexperienced or immature composer, and when ho was offered quite a generous fee, in 1795, to compose one for a wealthy patron, he declined on the ground that he was not yet sufficiently master of his art; he was then twenty-five. Although he declined the commission, however, he set to work, for his own mission, however, he set to work, for his own education, to composing string quartets, although tho two which he is known to have embarked on both turned into other things. It was only four years later, when his style was already maturing towards the great middle period, that he composed the six string quartets which, as Opus 18, are dedicated to Prince Lobkowitz. Slight in structure and design as compared

dedicated to Prince Lobkowitz. Slight in structure and design as compared with the noble quartets of his middle period and the great string quartets which were among the last things he wrote, these first six are all full of fresh and breezy melody, and all so clear in their form as to be easily followed and enjoyed,



although that very simplicity demands that they shall be finely played. ORGAN MUSIC 4.45 Played by ALEX TAYLOR Relayed from DAVIS' THEATRE, Croydon

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR 5.15 Songs and Imitations by RONALD GOURLEY 'Hambling Castle '-an Adventure Story (David Francis) " Sorry ! " said the Boot Boy' (Rene M. Worley) 6.0 **Musical Interlude**



' The First News ' 6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH ; WEATHER FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

Musical Interlude

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC LISZT'S SONGS Sung by OLGA HALEY (Contralto) The Fisher Boy Lovo's Heaven The Storm Winds are roaring Yo Bells of Old Marling Eyes of Beauty 7,0 Talk

7.15

6.30

7.25 Mr. ROGER FRY : 'The Meaning of Pictures' --VI'

Musical Interlude

Mn. ROOER FRY'S last talk in this illuminating series will take the form of a kind of summing up of his general inquiry, i.e., what it is that

those who are most interested in the great masterthose who are most interested in the great master-pieces of pictorial art find in them, how they look at them, what they look for, and what they know it is useless to look for. He will also give some further consideration to the question (begun last week) of dramatic interest and formal harmony in pictures.

8.0

VERDI'S GREAT

OPERA

'AIDA'

BERKELEY MASON (Pianoforte) 7.45

Waltz Suite, Alt Wien (Old Vienna)....Schubert Movements I and II

Prelude and Toccata Pick-Mangiagalli March Humoresque, Op. 17, No. 1 Dohnanyi

'Aida'

An Opera in Four Acts by VERDI English Version by CHARLES L. KENNEY

THE WIRELESS CHORUS Chorus Master, STANFORD ROBINSON THE WIRELESS SYMPHONY

ORCHESTRA (Leader, S. KNEALE KELLEY)

Conducted by PERCY PITT

(Relayed from the Parlophone Studio by the courtesy of the Parlophone Company)

Cast

The King of Egypt FRANK PHILLIPS

Amneris, his daughter ENID CBUICESBANK

Aīda, slave of Amnoris STILES-ALLEN

Radamès, Captain of the Guards HUGHES MACKLIN

Amonasro, King of Ethiopia LEYLAND WHITE

Ramphis, Chief of the Priests FOSTER RICHARDSON

A Priestess MARY HAMLIN

Priests, Priestesses, Ministers, Captains, Soldiers, Functionaries, Slaves and Ethiopian Prisoners, Egyptian People, etc.

The Scene takes place at Memphis and at Thebes in the time of the reign of the Pharaohs. Acts I and II (Scene 1)

(See article on facing page.)

'The Second News' 9.0

WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

9.15 Topical Talk

9.30 Local News; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

'Aida'

9.35

Act II (Scene 2), Acts III and IV

DANCE MUSIC 11.0-12.0

ALAN GREEN and his BAND, and ART GREGORY and his ST. LOUIS BAND, from THE ROYAL OPERA HOUSE DANCES, COVENT GARDEN

(Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 269.)

This Week's Epilogue :

'LORD, WHAT IS MAN?' 'WISDOM' Psalm 43

Wisdom of Solomon (Apocrypha) vii, 22-30 Hymn, 'O timely happy, timely wise ' I Corinthians iii, 18, and first sentence of 19

267

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... never mind, send the outgrown garments to the Mills and you will receive them expertly enlarged and perfectly restored. Only Chilprufe affords children such health and ease, and is so merciful to your purse.

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Chilprule Shoes & Nursery Slippers Made on modern lasts, from best selected soft skins of various colours, and perfectly completed with a lining of protective Chilprafe. Fincest in designs and workmanship. Ask your Draper or write Direct for a copy of the **NEW ILLUS. PRICE LIST** If unable to obtain write addressed to the fam for name of marest agent. The CHILPRUFE MANUFACTURING Co. JOHN A. BOLTON, Proprietor, LEICESTER.

Octoben 25, 1929.	RADIO TIMES
WEDNESDAY, OCTO 5GB DAVENTRY EXPER 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.) TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHER	IMENTAL BURLESQUE OF A
3.0 A MILITARY BAND PROGRAMME (From Birmingham) THE BIRMINGHAM MILITARY BAND Conducted by W. A. CLARKE Ovorture, 'Leonora' No. 3	GEORGE DAWKINS At Santa Barbara
A A 100% DIALOGUE R DIALOGUE BY M SCENARIO BY R 3 DIRECTED BY	N ETSHIS' ADIO DRAMASTERPIECE AUREEN O'MOOR ALPH DE ROHAN Md INDOE K. B. INDOE SHUCKS PRODUCTION
BAND L'Apprenti Sorcier (The Sorceror's Apprentice) Dukas Cornet Polka, 'Lizzie'	8.0 A CONCERT THE PARKINGTON QUINTET Three Dances ('The Bartored Bride') Smetana Negro Melody, 'Deop River' Coleridge-Taylor 8.15 AUDREY MILLWARD (Baritone) A Spring Song Parry Sigh no more, Ladies Keel When dull care Keel When dull care Keel When dull care Keel When dull care Lehar What ard Names ? ('Monsieur Beaucaire') Messager 8.30 QUINTET Incidental Music, 'The Merchant of Venice'
 4.30 DANCE MUSIC JACK PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA 5.30 The Children's Hour (From Birmingham) 6.15 'The First News' TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE- CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN 6.30 Light Music (From Birmingham) THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOSEPH LEWIS Ovorture, 'Opera Bouffe'	Rossi 8.45 AUBREY MILLWARD Cuttin' Rushes
Green Hills o' Somerset Eric Coates Tommy Lad	10.15 DANCE MUSIC ALAN GREEN and his BAND and ART GREGORY and his BAND, from THE ROYAL OPERA HOUSE DANCES, COVENT GARDEN 11.15-11.45 Experimental Transmission of Still Pictures by the Fultograph Process (Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 270.)



269

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OBCHESTRA

On a Time John Attey-1622

Suite, "Wand of Youth,' No. 1 Elgar

The Children's Hour



Wednesday's Program	nmes contir	nued (October 30)			
CARDIFF. 968 kc/e. (309.9 m.)	5SX	SWANSEA. 1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)			
A Symphony Concert relayed from THE NATIONAL MUSEON OF WALES NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES Cerddorfa Genedlaethol Cymru ure, 'Tragie'	 1.15-2.0 S.B. from Oardiff 2.30 London Programme, relayed from Daventry 5.15 S.B. from Cardiff 6.0 London Programme, relayed from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London 9.30 West Regional Nows. S.B. from Cardiff 9.35-11.0 S.B. from London 				
(Leader, Louis Levitus)	6BM BOL	JRNEMOUTH. 1,040 kc/s. (288.5 m.)			
Conducted by WARWICK BRAITHWAITE 'Summer Days'Eric Coales CADBURY (Soprano) and ORCHESTRA nero' (I will love him) ('Il Ro Pastore') Shepherd King') Mozarl, arr. John Lauterbach ESTRA zo, 'L'Apprenti Sor-	(1) 6.15 S.B. from London				
' ('The Apprentice sician') Dukas		5PY (268.5 m.) PLYMOUTH.			
ly many works of real ction to his credit, is a in this country as yet t colely by this very Scherzo, a musical jest hich the orchestra is with remarkable skill. attracted him strongly boyhood, and while ho still at school he pro- two dramatic Over- Ho was barely seven- when the Paris Con- toire admitted him, and he left it with the ed Prix de Rome he was mero youth.		 2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry 5.15 The Children's Hour A GLIMTSE OF SCHUDERT (H. G. Scar), with MABLL GROSE (Soprano) and FREDERICK HARVEY (Barilone) 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Mid-week Sports Bulletin; Local News) 			
can be heard through- ne piece which listeners MARY C	CADBURY	2ZY (376.4 m.) MANCHESTER.			
are few examples in Cardiff this	he concert from s afternoon.	2.30 London Programme re- layed from Daventry			
a coherent story so y. The talo is a very old one; the al wizard who clothed broomsticks, chang- em into slaves to do his bidding, learned his from the Egyptian goddess Isis. Dukas' was inspired by the German poot Goothe's on of the story, in which the magician's ntico, left alone with the broomstick, pro- es the magic syllables which set it to work e drawing of water and bringing it to the . But the boy cannot remember the which undo the spell, and the carrying of goes on until the house is well-nigh en- t. In desperation the apprentice soizes e and chops the stick in half, only to find his predicament is twice as bad as before, both halves carry on the work with equal y. Luckily, the master magician returns— to to avert complete disaster, and the talo appily. CADDURY Again John Dowland—1597)	Overturo, 'Pa Four Cornish May-dance Dance; Flor FRED R. Rocm Waltz in G F Bridal. March Liebostraum (A OROMESTRA Selection, 'The FRED R. ROCH Seguidilla (Spa Andante and I Onchestra The Devil's F Solection, 'La	re (Pianoforte) Flat, Op. 70, No.1Chopin Grieg A Dream of Love)Liszt e Yeomen of the Guard ' Sullivan HE nish Dance)Albeniz Rondo CapricciosoMendelssohn Forge (' Ballet Suite')Byng Gran Via' (' The Great Road ') Valverde			
would I change that note Tobias Hume-1603 from my love I lookte John Bartlett-1606	Fatherland) 5.15	re et Patrie' (Clory and thio Fauchey The Children's Hour S.B. from Leeds			
Time	Wr	EN WERE YOU BORN ?			

WHEN WERE YOU BORN ?

The second of the very super(-stitious) pro-grammes given by the Wonder Wizard, Con-GBANO

Songs by DORIS NICHO'S and PETER HOWARD 6.0 London Programme rolayed from Daventry

6.15 S.B. from London

9.30 North Regional News

9.35-11.0 S.B. from London ANT 18 12 14 (Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 271.) 112540

SIL

ECONOMICAL SOUP MAKING.

Delicious Vegetable Soup. 4 heads of colory. 6 potatoos. 6 small onions, sliced.

carrots.

2 lettuces. Small bunch of parsley. 2 handfuls of spinach. 3 crusts of bread.

3 carrots. 3 crusts of bread. 2 turnips. 2 blades of maco, if liked. Put a lump of bacon fat or beef dripping in a sauce-pan, when melted put in onions to stew four minutes, add colery and spinach, lettuce, parsley, etc., stir well for ton minutes; then add three quarts of wator, the bread and sliced potatoes, and boil for one and a half hours. Pass through a coarse sieve, reboil and serve.—Miss K. Marriott, Harcourt House, Kibworth, Leicester.

Vegetable Marrow Soup. 2 pints white stock. 2lbs. marrow. 2 onions. 2ozs. butter.

gills milk. loz. cornflour.

2 gills milk. loz. cornflour. ‡ teaspoonful celery seed. Salt and pepper. Peol the marrow and remove seeds and cut in pieces. Peel and slice onions and fry these vegetables in butter without browning. Add the stock, and, when it boils, the celory seed tied in a scrap of muslin. Simmer for one and a half In a scrap of musin. Simmer for one and a hair hours, and pass through a fine sieve. Reheat and when it boils add the cornflour broken in the milk. Stir till boiling again, and cook gently for seven minutes. Season and serve. Hand grated cheese with this soup.—Mrs. F. Banwood, 41, Marlborough Road, Tue Brook, Liverpool.

> Scotch Broth Without Meat. 2 tablcspoonfuls pearl barley. 2 tablespoonfuls coarse oatmeal. cupful brown breadcrumbs. turnip. Pinch of salt. carrot. I cupful of milk. turnip. carrot. 1 cupful of thin cream.

Soak overnight the pearl barley and coarse oatmeal in sufficient water to cover them. In the morning put the grains, together with the water in which they were soaked, into two quarts of in which they were soaked, into two quarts of water and simmer for several hours, adding boiling water as needed. About an hour before the broth is required add the turnip cut into small dice, the grated carrot, and the bread crust. Rub all through a colander and add salt to taste, the milk, and the cream. This should make about three pints.—Miss N. Paget, 52, Salisbury Road, Redland Bristed Redland, Bristol.

Mulligatawny Soup.

l rabbit. Small piece of apple. I onion, carrot, and turnip.

2ozs. fat. 2ozs. flour. loz. curry powder. 2 quarts water. Salt.

Salt. Wash and cleanse rabbit, dry, and cut in small joints, chop apple and onion finely, have pan hot, and fry rabbit gently, lift from pan, and fry apple, onion, curry powder, and flour ; return meat to pan, and add liquid and salt. Bring to the boil and add vegetables cut in large pieces ; simmer slowly for two or three hours, strain through a sieve, rohcat soup, cut rabbit in neat pieces, and add sauce with boiled rice. The bones can be boiled again to make stock.

THIS WEEK IN THE GARDEN

S the thorough preparation of the soil is one of the most important factors in the culti-A vation of roses, fruit trees, and shrubs, the work should now be taken in hand, so that the soil may have time to settle before planting takes place. Rose beds should be deeply trenched and heavily manured if the soil is poor, keeping the manure well down so that it does not come in contact with the roots of the bushes when planting. Light soils on which roses are to be grown are greatly improved by good heavy loam rather than an excessive amount of farmyard manure. The transplanting of deciduous trees and shrubs may be commenced as soon as their leaves have fallen, or even before they have shed all their leaves. The majority of these plants move successfully without any soil atttached to their roots, but every endcavour must be made to preserve all the fine fibrous roots. Many trees and shrubs are slowly killed by deep planting. This is especially the cause of many rhododendrons and azaleas dying off. These are surface-rooting plants and should be planted no deeper than they have been in the nursery lines.

Give attention to fallen leaves on the rock garden and remove them from groups of rare plants.

Where pot strawberries are grown they may now be stored for the winter or until required for forcing. They can be plunged in a bed of ashes or sand in an open situation, so that they may get the benefit of any sunny weather .- Royal Hortiultural Society's Bulletin.

Programmes for Wednesday.

2BE

(Continued from page 270.)

Other Stations.

5NO

NEWCASTLE. 1,145 kc/s. (261.3 m.) 2.25 :-- East Coast Fishing Bulletin relayed from Daventry 2.30 :-- London Programme relayed from Daventry. 4.45 :--Music relayed from Fenwick's Terrace Tea Rooms, Newcastleon-Tyne, 5.15:-The Children's Hour. 6.0:-London Pro-cramme relayed from Daventry. 6.15-11.0:-S.B. from London.

5SC GLASGOW. 752 kc/s. (398.9 m.) 2.40:-S.B. from Dundee, 3.0:-Mudeal Interlude, 3.5:-The Education Engineer in Scotland: 'The Installation of the Set. The Importance of an Outside Aerial. Wiring the Senool Loud Speakers and their Use. Inside the Set, II.' 3.15 --Dance Music by Charles Watson's Orchestra, relayed from the Dance Music by Charles Watson's Orchestra, relayed from the Playhouse Ballroom. 3.30:--London Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.45:--A Scottish Concert (Sce Aberdeen). 5.15:--The Children's Hour. 5.57:--Weather Forecast for Farmers, 6.0:--Musical Interlude. 6.15:--S.B. from London. 6.30:--Mr. Dudley V. Howells: 'Making a Rock Garden,' and Topical Gardening Notes. 6.45:--S.B. from London. 9.30:--Scottish News Bulletin. 9.35-11.0:--S.B. from London.

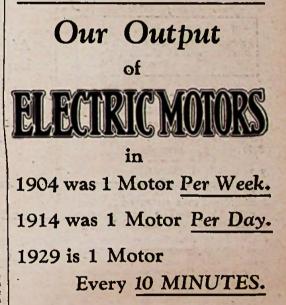
2BD ABERDEEN. 995 kc/s. (301.5 m.) 2.40:-S.B. from Dundee. 3.0:-S.B. from Glasgow. 3.30:-London. Programme relayed from Daventy. A. Scottish Con-cert. 3.45:-Tho Octet (S.B. froni Glasgow): Overture, 'Kenilworth' (Volti). 4.0:-Nan Paterson (Soprano): Hey, the Bonnie Briest Knots (arr. Keunedy-Fraser); My Boy Tammie (arr. J. M. Diack); Touch not the Nettle (arr. Somer-vell); Doun the Burn (James Hook). Alexander Leitch (Tenor) Bonnie Wee Thing (George Fox); The Macyregors' Gathering (Lec); The Whistle that the Wee Herd Made (Kennedy-Fraser). 4.20:--Octet (S.B. from Glasgow): Guracha Yalse (Kerr) 4.40:--Man Paterson: Twa Bonnie Maidens (arr. Wilfrid Senior); O Why Left I my Hame? (arr. J. M. Diack); The Spinning Wheel (arr. Alfred Stella); The Soutish Bluebells (Geo. Barber). Alexander Leitch: The Bonnie Brase o' Airlie (Hume); The Wee Toun Clerk (arr. Robertson); The Nameless Lassle (Mackenzie). 5.9:--Octet: Three Symphonic Dances (Waugh Wright). 5.15:--S.B. from Glasgow. 6.15:--S.B. from London. 6.30:--Mr. George E. Greenhowe: 'Hortl-culture.' 6.45:--S.B. from London. 9.30:--S.B. from Glasgow. 9.35-11.0:--S.B. from London.

BELFAST. 1.238 kc/s. (242.3 m.)

ZBL BELFAST. (223 m.)
 12.0: --Organ Music played by Herbert Westerby, Mus.Bac (Lond.), from the Grosvenor Hall: A Fantasy of Happiness (Alec Rowley); Scherzo, 'Dragon Files' (II. Rowe Shelley): Evening Melody (Crawford); Short G Minor Fugue (Bach); Finale from the First Symphony (Vicrenc). 12.30-1.0: Gramo-phone Records. 2.30: --London Programme relayed from Daventry. 3.45: --Hiylda Heningway (Violin): La Gitana (Kreisler); Chanson Arabe (Rimsky-Korsakov, arr. Kreisler).
 Danse Espagnole (Spanish Dance) (Granados, arr. Kreisler).
 Danse Espagnole (Spanish Dance) (Granados, arr. Kreisler).
 Danse Ketches: The Irlsh Fiddler and the Country Housekeeper. 5.15: --The Children's Hour. 6.0: --Gramophone Records. 6.15: --S.B. from London. 9.0: --' The Second News. Weather Porceast, Second General News. 9.35-11.0: --S.B. from London.







TEST LIKE TIME. NO

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See Telephone Book for Addresses.



Relayed from THE FREE TRADE HALL, Manchester S.B. from Manchester

Symphony, No. 2 in B Minor Borodin

Sibelius

10.15-12.0

10.0 Mr. VERNON BARTLETT: 'The Way of the World'

DANCE MUSIC

JACK PAYNE AND THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA RONALD FRANKAG (Entertainer)

⁶CABBACES AND KINOS '-or rather, ⁶ MOTOR-CABS AND ONIONS '-the former belonging to Mr. Sangwip (by permission of Ralph de Rohan), the latter grown by CAREY GREY (1f you have tears, prepare to shed them now /). Incidentally, THE GEORGIAN THEO will supply the necessary ratiof relief.

272



of a receat breach of copyright.

It will give you a reserve of energy to tackle the day's work. It is a health giver, being ALL nutriment, almost instantly digested and mildly laxative. It is a product of bees and flowers from the sun-drenched meadows of NEW ZEALAND. New Zealand 'Imperial Bee' Honey is packed in 12's, 1's and

273

This creamy, golden honey,

stirred into your

porridge makes

a truly delicious

dish.

21's glass jars with patent 'Netur' caps. If unable to obtain locally write to the HIGH COMMISSIONER for NEW ZEALAND, 415, STRAND London, W.C.2, or to A. J. MILLS & CO., LTD., Colonial House, Tooley Street, S.E.1, either of whom will be pleased to send you a list giving names and addresses of Stores regularly stocking.

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Full particulars of FREE GIFTS are given on the coupon attached to every jar. They are (1) Honey Stand for table use, (2) Spoon and (3) Mascot Doll of 'Imperial Bee Esq.'

A 'SWEET' STORY

book specially written for honcy-children will be sent free on request, also 'Honey for Health' booklet containing recipes.



7.0 DANCE MUSIC JACE PAYNE and THE B.B.C. DANCE ORCHESTRA



OCTOBER 25, 1929.



The Greatest Income-for-Life Prize ever offered

THIS is the simplest, fairest, and most interesting picture-puzzle competition ever devised. The first set of puzzles is shown above. All these "signs" denote the names of places in the British Isles—names everybody knows. It will be seen that the puzzles consist of a combination of pictures and letters. You simply have to find the *initial letters* of the words represented by the pictures, add in the given letters where they occur —and there is your answer. To make things even more simple, a full list of names in which the answer to each "sign" can be found, will appear in ANSWERS. The answer to the top "sign" is London. What are the others? Make up your mind NOW to enter this great and absolutely NEW contest!

A WEEK FOR LIFE or £4,000 cash MUST BE WON

Nothing to Pay-A Fortune to be Won

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Every Saturday

The Amalgamated Press, Lid

BRITAIN'S NATIONAL WEEKLY

270

OCTOBER 25, 1929.



With the Il Best British **Cool** Chest and Home Repairing Outfit

can

Practically every family needs more money these days. The cost of living leaves little margin

for the extra comforts which make life more pleasant. Many ways are constantly boomed as "Moneymaking," but none offer the pleasure, enjoyment and certainty that is the happy experience of G.T.L. enthusiasts. In every walk of life thousands of people—like yourself, desiring to add to their income at home in spare time, have adopted the pleasant and profitable hobby of making articles for their own use and for sale. The G.T.L. Tool Chest has put them on the road to a certain extra income and given them a new absorbing interest. With it all kinds of articles of Furniture and Fixtures can be made. Just as easily, all Home Repairs can be done and outside expense saved. Instead of spending, you will be saving—enjoying a new hobby —and giving added comfort to your family.

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to make and shows you step-by-step how to make it. G.T.L. Tool Chest contains 50 Fine Sheffield Tools !—Fifty high quality articles—the finest Sheffield Tools, neatly fitted in steel clips, come to you direct from the manufacturers after careful testing. Everything for every purpose is here, and the G.T.L.

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R.T. 1/X0 D THE PLEASE WRITE CLEARLY THE THE

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

RADIO TIMES

Other Stations.

NEWCASTLE.

5NO

(Manchester Programme continued from page 274.)

EDITH RUDALL

A. WINTERBOTTOM

WALTER WHITAKER

Avo Maria Schubert, arr. Wilh Imj Ballot Music (' Rosamunde') Schubert, arr. Kreisler Concort Mazurka Walter Whitaker

4.30 An Orchestral

Concert Rolayed from PAR-KER'S RESTAURANT PARKER'S RESTAURANT ORCHESTRA Musical Director, LADDIE CLARKE Concort Waltz, ' Wine, Woman and Song' Johann Strauss HERBERT RUDDOCK

(Bass-Baritone) Tommy Lad Margetson Off to Philadelphia Haynes

ORCHESTRA

Selection, 'Tho Morry Widow'.... Lehar Spanish Serenade, 'La Paloma' ... Yradier

HERBERT RUDDOCK The Blind Ploughman Clarke The Gay Highway

Drummond ORCHESTRA

Waltz, 'Bitter Sweet' Coward Lovo is in my heart

Silėsu Foxtrot, 'Louise'.....Robin and Whiting

The Children's Hour 5.15 'SCALES AND SNOKE' or 'The Dragon's Visit to the Studio'

Songs by BEATRICE COLEMAN and HARRY HOPEWELL

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

S.B. from London 6.15

- Markot Prices for Northern English Farmers 6.30
- S.B. from -London 6.45

Hallé Concert 7.45

Relayed from THE FREE TRADE HALL (Relayed to London and Daventry) THE HALLÉ ORCHESTRA Conducted by SIR HAMILTON HARTY Concerto for Violin, Op. 47......Sibelius (Solo Violin, ARTHUR CATTERALL) Symphony No. 2, in B MinorBorodin

8.35 S.B. from London

8.45	Hallé Concert
2	(Continued)
ORCH	ESTRA
Scyth	ian Suite, ' Ala and Lolly '

Scythian Suite, 'Ala and Lolly '	Prokoviev
ARTHUR CATTERALL Violin Solo	
ORCHESTRA Symphonic Poem, 'Mazenna'	Liszt

SC (323.5m) CLASSON (

FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE, the pioneer of army nursing, is the 'Notable Wessex Dame' of whom Mr. Robert Meyrick speaks from Bournemouth this afternoon.

2BE

2BD ABERDEEN.

11.0-12.0:—Relayed from Daventry. 2.30:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 3.0:—S.B. from Glasgow. 3.15:—S.B. from Edin-burgh. 3.30:—S.B. from Glasgow. 6.15:—S.B. from London. 6.30:—S.B. from Edinburgh. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.45:— S.B. from Edinburgh. 6.45:—S.B. from London. 7.45:— 9.0:—The Reid Orchestral Concert, relayed from Edinburgh. (See Glasgow.) 8.50 app.:—S.B. from Glasgow. 9.0:—The Reid Orchestral Concert (Contd.). Relayed from Edinburgh (See Glasgow). 9.40:—S.B. from London. 9.55:— S.B. from Glasgow. 10.0-12.0:—S.B. from London.

BELFAST. 1,238 kc/s. (242.3 m.)

2BE BELFAS1. (242.3 m.)
2.30 :--London Programme, relayed from Daventry. 4.0:--Dance Music. Jan Ralfan's Regal Band, relayed from the Plaza, Belfast. 5.0:--Marjorie, Sinclair (Soprano): Alt de Salone (Massenet): Phildyle (Duparc): A Fairy Town. and The Maiden (Parry). 5.15:--The Chuldren's Hour. 6.0:--Gramophone (Parry). 5.15:--The Chuldren's Hour. 6.0:--Gramophone Records. 6.15:--S.B. from London. 7.45:--Vaudeville: Mabel Adeane (Character Sketches). Jan Wien (Zither-Banjo). Jackson and Blake (Entertainers). Len Farrell and his Meilody Boys. 8.30:--A Military Band Concert. The Band of The Royal Ulster Hiffes. Bandmaster, Mr. William Allan. Eric Greene (Tenor). Band: March. 'Tho Ulster Division' (Marks): Overture, 'Le Lae des Fées' (Auber). Erio Greene: All suddenly the wind comes soft (Alan Burr): O Flower Divine (Haydn Wood): Phyllida (Howard Fisher): The Sca Gipsy (Michael Head). Band: Waltz, 'Thoughts' (Alford); Suite do Ballet, 'The Devil's Forge' (Parg). Erio Greene: Now shoers the crimson petal; O Mistress Mino; and Blow, blow, thou winter wind (Quitter): An English Rose (German). Band: Saxophone Solo, 'Lai-N Sax' (Barrol); Sérianta (Tecell); Finale, 'By the Camp Fire' (Seide). 9.46:--Weather Forcest; Second General News Bulletin. 9.55:--Regional Nows. 10.0:--S.B. from London. 10.15-12.0:--S.B. from Lendon.



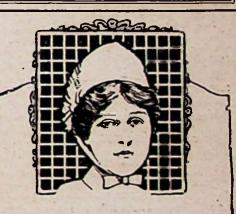
NAT STAR and his DANCE ORCHESTRA D 1381 Old Songs Meelley Vocal Effects.)

D 1394

Pocal Egect.) ROYLANCE AND HIS BAND Sing a Little Song (For Irot)......Gotler Hitting the Ceiling Mitchell-Gotler From the Talking Film "Broadway." H.M. ROYAL HORSE GUARDS (The Blues)

D 1396 Grasshorpers Dance (Intermetic)Bucalossi The BulterflyBucalossi Bendix

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for Invalids.

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9.40 S.B. from London 9.55 North Regional Nows

10.0-12.0 S.B. from London

GLASGOW.

1,148 kc/s. (261.3 m.)

752 kc/s. (393.9 m.)

995 kc/s. (301.5 m.)

278			
7-45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT	0	RII LON c/s. (3	ND
10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE 10.30 (Descentry only) TIME SIGNAL, GRE WICH; WEATHER FORECAST 10.45 A Week's Menus, with Recipes-IV	EN-	LTCon	ge Crand V
 11.0-11.30 (London only) Experimental Television Transmission by the Baird Process 11.0-11.30 (London only) Experimental Television Transmission by the Baird Process 11.0-12.0 (Darcutry only) Gramophone Records 12.0 A Sonata Recital EVERTY RUEGO (Violin) BETHA HAGART (Pianoforte) Sonata in G (K.301)		POI	O Pointal tall r Loco of r r the C
 4.30 Light Music Mosciliation and his Orchestra From The May Fair Hotel 5.15 The Children's Hour If 'The Family' can be found, there will be a party in the Studio at 5.15 p.m. 6.0 Miss V. CHAMBERLAIN: 'Hockey Tactics in Attack and Defence' 		Liverpoo am Uni vide field nena of a f electria Dliver's s Vires,' ' his unce or a little	l, and versit ls of city in city in cient Electronven
	1	nheti	o curu

6.15 'The First News' TIME SIGNAL, GBEENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN

6.30 Ministry of Agriculture Fortnightly Bulletin

6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS, OF MUSIC LISZT'S SONGS Sung by OLGA HALEY (Contralto) When I rise cach morn All around is silence and rest My songs are poisoned Loreley

7.0 Mr. ERNEST BETTS : Film Criticism

1490

7.16

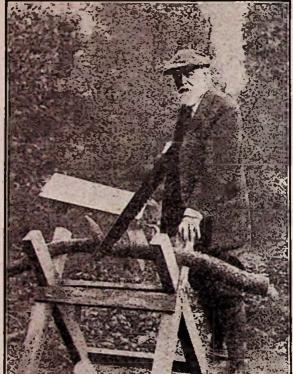
Musical Interlude

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER I 2LO LONDON & 5XX DAVENTRY 842 kc/s. (356.3 m.) 193 kc/s. (1,554.4 m.)

7.25 Lt.-Col. W. B. LITTLE: 'The Village and the Village Craftsman—VI, The Problem: of Villago Life and Villago Crafts To-day and in the Futuro '

LT.-COL. W.-B. LITTLE, who opened this series of Craftsmen's talks, closes it with a general pro-

POINTS OF VIEW-VI.



Sir OLIVER LODGE

The last 'Point of View' (except Mr. Lowes Dickenson's final talk in the symposium) is to be given by Sir Oliver Lodge, one of the most prominent English scientists of recent years. Sir Oliver's early career included the Chair of Physics in University College, Liverpool, and the principalship of the new Birmingham University. His original work has covered such wide fields of research as investigations on the phenomena of electrolysis, wireless telegraphy, and the use of electricity in the dispersal of fog and smoke. Sir Oliver's scientific writings include 'Signalling Without Wires,' 'Electrons,' and 'The Ether of Space.' As this unconventional photograph shows, he finds time for a little exercise, despite varied intellectual activities.

phetic survey of the future prospects of the villagecraftsman, the problems which confront him, the noticeable enterprise on the part of many craftsmen in adopting modern methods to meet modern circumstances, organization, and cooperation and marketing, and the help that is being given by the State and voluntary and statutory bodies in this matter.

7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

OLIVE STURGESS (Soprano)

HILDA BOR (Pianoforte) THE WIBELESS MILITARY BAND Conducted by B. WALTON O'DONNELL

March, 'Dunedin'...... Alford Overture, 'Masaniello'..... Auber

II.15-11.55 LISTEN FOR BOROUGH ELECTION RESULTS

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

7.55 OLIVE STURGESS

Connais tu le pays ? (Knowest thou the Land ?) (' Mignon ') Ambroise Thomas Song of the Little Folk Eric Coates

8.3 BAND

8.15 HILDA BOR

S.30 BAND

Selection, ' Romeo and Juliet '.... Gounod

8.45 OLIVE STURCESS Nightingales of Lincoln's Inn...... Down Vauxhall Way

8.53 BAND Hungarian Dances, Nos. 1 and 2 . . Brahms

9.0. 'The Second News'

WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; Local News (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast and Fat Stock Prices

9.20 'POINTS OF VIEW '--VI SIR OLIVER LODGE

9.50 Vaudeville

RONALD GOURLEY (Whistling Solos) TOMMY HANDLEY (Comedian) YVETTE DARNAC (In Light Songs) CLARICE MAYNE (Comedicane) JACK PAYNE and

THE B.B.C. ORCHESTRA A VARIETY ITEM relayed from THE LONDON PALLADIUM

SURPRISE ITEM

11.0 SURPRISE ITEM

11.15-12.0 DANCE MUSIC THE CAFE DE PARIS BLUE LYRES BAND from THE CAFE DE PARIS

(Borough Election Results will be announced during the Dance Music. See below)

Tonight's Borough Election Results ENGLAND and WALES

at 11.15 and 11.45 The following Stations will broadcast Results for their respective Areas London and Daventry 5XX Daventry 5GB for Birmingham Area North Regional Stations West Regional Stations Bournemouth Plymouth

11.65 A General Summary of the Results will be Broadcast to all Stations including those in the Scottish Region and Belfast

RADIO TIMES

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

RADIO TIMES

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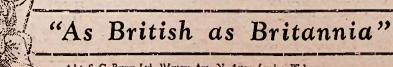
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MASS OF LIFE was composed in 1904-5, and received its first public performance in 1909, when it was produced in London under the direction of Sir Thomas Beecham. It is the largest and most im-portant choral work that Delius has written, and many of his admirers are inclined to regard it as his masterpiece. It may not have quite the personal appeal of its predecessor, Sca Drift, or the extraordinary sensuous charm

of the work that followed immediately after, Songs of Sunsel, but it surpasses both these in breadth of conception and dramatic power, and in the wonderful grandeur of the work as a whole. It is only with the great Masses of Bach and Beethoven that one can justly compare it. Yet tonight listeners will be hearing a masterpiece that has received less than half a dozen performances in this country, and is unknown to the majority of English music-lovers.

Delius has gone for his text to Nietzsche's Also sprach Zarathustra,' the work in which the philosopher-poet embodied his con-ception of the 'Will to Power' as the prime motive force in man. It is not necessary to go deeply into the underlying philosophy of the Mass, and indeed to anyone unacquainted with Nietzsche's book as a whole, the text as it stands must inevitably appear a some-what disjointed affair, and parts of it perilously like windy nonsense. But those who have read Mr. Heseltine's monogram on Delius will not need to be reminded of his dictum that for Delius a poem is purely a framework or support for the musical fabric he weaves over it, or as 'A particularization of what the music is telling us in broader and more universal terms.' It will be sufficient to explain that Delius has selected those passages in which Nietzsche through the mouthpièce of Zarathustra, declares his joyous and whole-hearted acceptance of life in all its manifestations, this mood being tempered by others in which a certain doubt and gloom descend upon him, to be dissipated in the end by a sense of joy, rising finally to a very ecstasy of happi-ness. The Mass is written for soprano, alto, tenor, and baritone soli, chorus and orchestra.

The work opens with a dramatic invocation sung by a double chorus (eight parts), O thou my will, preserve me from all trivial victories . . . prepare me for the last great triumph.' This movement contains some of the most exultant music that Delius has ever written, and the effect, owing to the continuous eight-part writing and the orchestral accompaniment surging beneath, is one of amazing richness. The baritone then enters with Zarathustra's invocation to laughter: 'Lift your hearts up, brothers, lift your legs, you jolly dancers; stand on your heads if you like, for I have canonized laughter. . . . Ye nobler mortals, learn to laugh !' Then, after a lovely introduction



The B.B.C. Symphony 8.0 Concert-II Relayed from THE QUEEN'S HALL, LONDON (Sole Lessees, Messrs. Chappell and Co., Ltd.) 'A Mass of Life' Words from ' ALSO SPRACH ZARATHUSTRA,' by FREIDRICH NIETZSCHE English translation by JOHN BERNHOFF Music by FREDERICK DELIUS MIBIAM LICETTE (Soprano) ASTRA-DESMOND (Contralto) TUDOR DAVIES (Tenor) Roy HENDERSON (Baritone) THE PHILHARMONIC CHOIR Hon. Conductor, CHARLES KENNEDY SCOTT THE B.B.C. SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA (Principal Violin, ARTHUR CATTEBALL) Conducted by SIR THOMAS BEECHAM

Part I

Chori : O thou my will ! Recitative (Baritone) : Now lift up your bearts

Soli and Chori : In thine eye I gazed of late

Baritone Solo and Chori : Woe is me !--How is the time fled? Chori and Baritone Solo : Night reigneth

9.0 INTERLUDE FROM THE STUDIO

'A Mass of Life' 9.15

Part II

Chori and Solo : Arise, now, arise Baritone Solo : Lyre, my solace, come enchant me

Chori and Baritone Solo: Stop not dancing, I pray ye, beautiful maidens Chori and Soli: Glowing midday sleeps on

the meadows Baritone Solo and Chori : God's woe is

deeper Baritone Solo, Chori and Soli : Come, now, let us wander

sung by soprano, alto, and tenor soli against a murmured refrain for the chorus, the first dance song begins, a lilting three-four measure, rising to a climax and then gradually dying down as in exhaustion, and the music subsides into a graver mood as Life (alto solo) addresses Zarathustra in the tenderest tones, while a bass chorus murmurs, 'O Man, mark well; what saith the solemn midnight bell?' A kind of nocturne follows in which Zarathustra gives expression to the

A MASS OF LIFE

> gloomy presentiments that have temporarily overcome him, till he is soothed by the tranquil influences of the night; the chorus sings a dreamy-sounding love-song, and the movement ends in the utmost peace and serenity.

> The second section of the Mass opens with a quiet orchestral prelude, after which the chorus enters with a vigorous and exultant outburst, 'Arise, glorious noon-tide; the sea is raging;

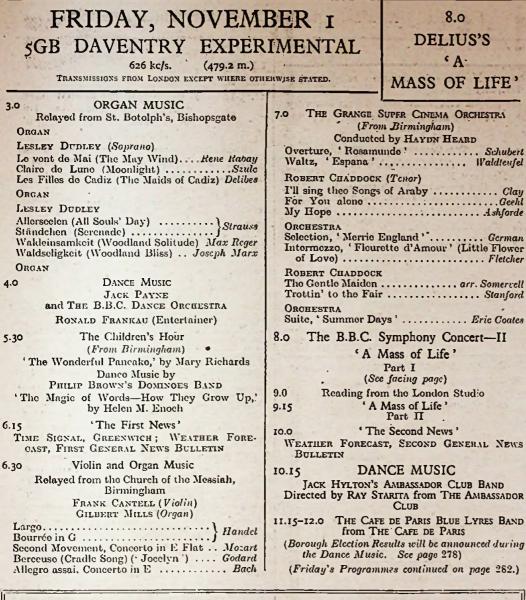
steer our bark to yonder regions, brave sailors.' The soprano, alto, and tenor join in later: 'Gone is the sadness of my springtide; here in these heights is our home. Neighbours are we of the cagles, of the sun, and of the stars.

All this part is full of an elemental rapture and strength recalling the mood of the After the richly haropening chorus. monized song of Zarathustra to his Muse, we reach the second dance-song ; a wordless chorus for female voices, illustrating the passage where Zarathustra discovers a bevy of young girls dancing in a meadow. He reassures them by telling them that he is no spoil-sport and begs them to continue. The dance, interrupted by his appearance, is continued, and at its close the girls troop away and Zarathustra is left alone, brooding over his thoughts. The mood is continued in the following section, full of a gentle melancholy, until we reach the lovely peaceful scene where Zarathustra is dreaming in the silence of noontide. Life tries to arouse him, but he cries, 'Disturb me not ! Is not the world now made perfect ?' The chorus sing softly on long held chords : 'Oh bliss ! Now aged noontide sleeps.' In the next movement we have a midnight scene in which the chorus sings of the melancholy of eventide, to which Zarathustra replies that ' Joy is deeper than even the most heart-felt grief.' This leads to the conclusion, where, after the recurring note of the midnight bell has been heard, the chorus rises once more to a mood of exaltation, reaching finally the ecstatically repeated phrase, 'Joy desireth everlasting Day!

I would emphasize that what I have written is only to be regarded as a more or less inadequate signpost for the benefit of those listeners who are hearing the work for the first time. It will be enough if the listener is aware of the different moods that Delius sets out to express in the various scctions of the Mass; the music is so over-whelming in its effect that the words to which it has been allied seem ultimately to be of only secondary importance, and the lovely melodies scattered throughout the work can be safely left to tell their own tale. And I think that there will be few to deny that it is a tale of sheer dramatic and lyric beauty that Delius has expounded for us in this, one of his loftiest and most majestic conceptions.

OCTOBER 25, 1929. -

RADIO TIMES.



SAMUEL PEPYS, LISTENER. By R. M. Freeman.

Oct. 3.—Passing a publick garage this afternoon, where they have the wireless going, catch the strains of Estudiantina (that was the ragey waltz of my boyhood, more than Myosotis allmost) and staid with the greatest possible pleasure to hear it through. What clear regularity of time had these old waltzes, compelling a dancer's feet to move to them, and that brisquely. Whereas now the waltz is become a sort of timeless saunter, in which I know not whether be the harder, to find any measure in the musique, or, having found it, to hang back thereto, such an indeterminate snayl's crawl as today they make of it. This night an unnecessary letter from brother

This night an unnecessary letter from brother Tom from Gilford, telling me little more than that he and Sophie and the children do well, which was no need to waste $1\frac{1}{2}$ upon. Makes no mentioun of the 500' crossword he won, nor of the 150' he owes me. Would, methinks, have been more decent not to have written at all than to have written without paying part of his debt, or eeven mentiouning it, or the crossword. But such is brother.

Oct. 4.—My wife goes this day to Frome to her Aunt Susan, the diabetick lady and now breaks out into carbunkles, which she fears shall be the end of her, so w⁴ have my wife pay her a last visit and she goes for a se'nnight. Such a strength of travellers at Paddington that I was fain to book my wife 1st class, fearing lest otherwise I might never get her off, with 2st 6^d to the guard to have an eye to her and her suit-case (which she borrows from me) in her changing at Westbury. Kisses me round the neck in the corridour, with many parting admonitiouns; in particular I am to see to it that Doris air my clean vest and pants for Lord's Day, not to forget to backward the clocks tomorrow night, and to write daily. All which I did faithfully promise. And soe, with one more kiss and with tears in my dear wife's brown eyes, we parted, our first parting since she went to old Martha's to Ashstedd. Which, for the bachelour loneliness of it, is a sorrowfull thing, yet for the batchelour fredom of it not soe sorrowful. Whereby, in walking home, did catch myself whisseling Valentia, like any holidaying school-boy, God forgive me.

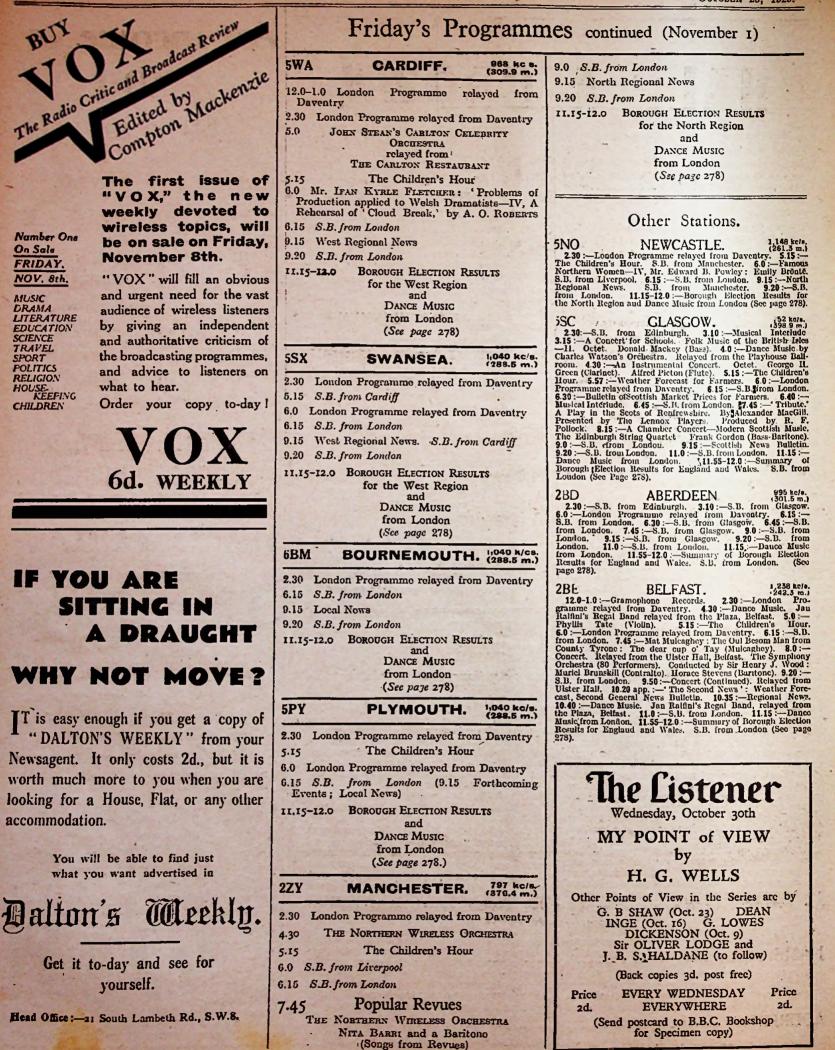
Oct. 5.—So engrossed this night in listening to the Orchestral Concert from Birmingham and afterwards in thinking of my deare wife and soothing my miss of her with night-capps, that I did wholly forget to backward the clocks. However, awaking at daylight, my omissioun dawns on me; so down, with many inward swears at myself, to make it good; and just struck the grandfather in the hall round to the right hour, when Doris comes down and catches me at it, with word of allready having taken on herself to forward this and all the other clocks overnight. Which is like her impudence, putting me to the trouble of striking the damned thing all round the clock again, and minded to tell her soe, onelie for not having my teeth in. Whereby was forced to keep my mouth tight shutt, rather than oapen it to her toothless. But Lord ! What should I not have said to the baggage, if but I had had my teeth in !



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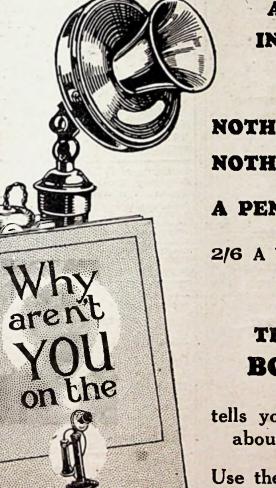




OGTOBER 25, 1929.

RADIO TIMES

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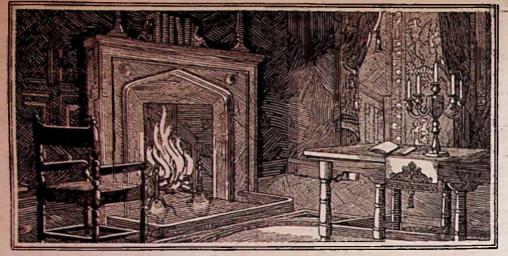
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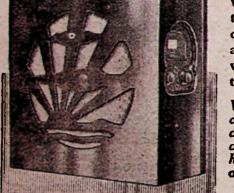


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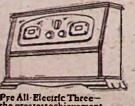
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Both Sides of the Bristol Channel.

IN HONOUR OF TENBY.

A Pilgrimage to 'Little England beyond Wales'-Talk by the Archdeacon of Bristol-More N.O.W. Concerts-A Legacy of the Knights Templars.

Through the Five Arches.

PROGRAMME entitled 'Through the Five Arches' has been arranged for Tuesday, November 5 from 8 to 9 p.m. I am told that it is a programme in honour of Tenby-Tenby of the King. As most people know, Tenby lies in that part of the Principality which is known as

Little England be-yond Wales. It was colonized by Flemish and English settlers and encompassed by strong stone walls and towers by Earl William de Valentia Lord of Pembroke : these walls were strengthened and restored, in 1457. In Henry VIII's reign Leland described Tenbigh Toun as strongly waulid and well gatid, evri Gate having hys Port collis.' Visitors who inspect the walls and towers carefully may notice the letters 'E.R.' on some of them, but these do not refer to King Edward the Seventh but to Queen Elizabeth who took the towers and walls under her gracious protection.

The Pilgrims. HIS programmo has been arranged by an 'impressionable pilgrim ' in five scenes, one for each

ISITORS to the midday concerts at the Museum are divided into those who want to hear and those who want to see, for the best positions for gratifying one sense are not so good for the other. The listeners go to the By-Gones Gallery or stand directly inside the entrance hall and hear the

How Do the Fiddlers Twiddle?

music rise and fall until with the mind's eye the whole building scems aglow with sound. The sight-seers take up their positions early in the gallery opposite to the musicians and they watch cagerly for the times when the conductor, Mr. Braithwaite, holds his left hand out with his little finger curled in characteristic fashion. It was at Swansca that one of the sightseers confessed most naïvely to his pleasure in the 'I'm no concerts. musician,' he said, but I do want to see the fiddlers' twiddling fingers !

N. O. W.

THE artist at the Popular Concert in the Park Hall on Sunday, November 3, at 8.15 p.m., will be Howard Fry (baritone). This concert will be relayed from 9.5-10.0 p.m. An orchestral concert will also be given in the studio

All the Mozart Trios.

N Wednesday afternoons from February O 13 to June 12 this year, the Station Trio gave the whole series of Beethoven Trios. Music lovers in the West will be glad to know that this autumn they will give the seven Mozart trios, beginning. on Wednesday, November 6, at 3.45 p.m. It required sixteen performances to give the twelve Beethoven trios, but as Mozart's trios are shorter it is hoped to give a complete work each time. The first to be given is the Trio in G Major.

A Leaning Tower in Bristol.

THE ARCHDEACON OF BRISTOL (the Ven. William Welchman) gives a talk in the series Old Churches of the West on Monday, November 4, at 4.45 p.m., when he will tall the stowed the Taraka Churches tell the story of the Temple Church. This church for which Bristol is indebted to the picty of the Order of Knights Templars is famous for its leaning tower, the top of which overhangs the base by about five feet. It used to be customary to demonstrate to distinguished visitors that a stone as large as an egg could be thrust into a chink between the tower and the church wall and ground to powder by the ringing of the bells. A curious belief was long held that the church was built upon wool-packs. This story was due to the fact that nearly all the important men in the parish at the time it was built were connected with the wool-

Dramatic Recital.

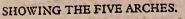
trade.

DRAMATIC Recital will be given by George A Bolloway on Monday, November 4, at 8.30 p.m. Mr. Holloway was the original St. Francis in the production at the Glastonbury Festivals of the Little Plays of St. Francis. He also played Everyman in Rutland Boughton's morality play. Listeners have often heard his voice in radio drama and his recital will be heard with created of the Brited as he is a walk with special interest in Bristol as he is a wellknown menber of the Bristol Savages.

'STEEP HOLM.'

on Monday, November 4, at 9.50 p.m., when the

Will F. Taylo



The Walls of Tenby, leading to the Five Arches, through which the modern pilgrims will come in the programme in honour of Tenby to be broadcast on Tuesday, November 15

S. C. Summer. THE LEANING TOWER OF BRISTOL. The Archdeacon of Bristol will describe the Temple Church, famous for its leaning tower, in his talk on Monday, November 4.

of the five arches. He tells also of five pilgrims : each comes as suits his fancy or his pocket by a different mode of transport. One comes by car, one by rail, one by boat, and the last two use respectively the humble bicycle and the almost obsolete Shanks' pony. The pilgrims will be typical of the visitors to Tenby.

The Defence of the Castle.

CENE III, entitled On Castle Hill, is an episode of the Civil War, and this fragment **D** of history is recovered by one of the pilgrims. It would be wrong to call this fragment a dream or a vision. A novelist would have to justify the intrusion of the seventeenth century into the twentieth by reference to the fourth dimension or to astral records and magical mirrors. Radio can let the present fade-out and the past fade-in without explanation and the listener only feels that a potent spell has been temporarily suspended and the romantic figures of the past have been roused from their slumber. The High Sheriff of Pembroke and the Governor of Tenby Castle will speak, and Cavaliers and Roundheads will take part. The Roundheads, as they besiege the castle, will be heard singing their battle song, Psalm 68, Let God arise, and let his enemies be scattered. A Welsh gunner in the Castle heartens the defenders by singing Welsh songs. All the songs in the programme will be given by Tenby artists.

programme will include solos and ducts by members of the Orchestra. The Symphony Concert from the City Hall on Thursday, November 7, at 7.45 p.m., will not be broadcast, but the Popular Concert on Saturday will bo relayed from 7.45-9.0 p.m., when the artists aro John Turner (tenor) and Morava (violin).

Item,

SIDNEY G. R. HULL (banjo) Thursday, November 7, at 4.35 p.m. He was a pupil of Ernest T. Jones, winner of the recent Columbia competition : he has had twenty years' experience of concert work.

3.10 THE ARSENAL

versus

WEST HAM

10.15 a.m. THE DAILY SERVICE

- 10.30 (Darentry only) TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICE ; WEATHER FORECAST
- 10.45-11.0 Miss VIOLET KING: 'Some Ideas for Beautifying Homes'

LIGHT MUSIC 1.0-2.0 MOSCHETTO and his ORCHESTRA From THE MAY FAIR HOTEL

3.10 Arsenal v. West Ham United

A Running Commentary on the second half of the First Division League Match by Mr. GEORGE F. ALLISON and Mr. DEREK MCCOL-LOCE, relayed from The Arsenal Football Ground

3.25 (Doventry only) Fishing Bulletin

4.15 Songs by NANCY LOVAT (Soprano) and DENNIS HOEY (Baritone)

1	AN	C.L.	Г	07	AT	
		_	_	-		

Moon Enchanted	ward Fisher
DENNIS HOEY Limehouse	Hayden
Sylvia	Speake
NANCY LOVAT and DENNIS HOEY A Little Maiden	Lehar

Shepherdess and	Dea	u r	procade.	••	••	• •	.I murp
Roses of Today		• • •		••	••	••	. Raszato
a second second second							

ORGAN MUSIC 4.45 Played by ALEX TAYLOR Relayed from Davis' Theatre, Croydon

THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

5.15 THE CHILDREN'S AND THE SNAO' A Play written for the Microphone by RALPH DE ROBAN

With Music by JULIAN HERBAGE

Musical Interlude 6.0

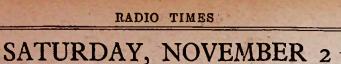
'The First News' 6.15 TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH ; WEATHER FORECAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BULLETIN; Announcements and Sports Bulletin

Musical Interlude 6.40

- 6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC LISZT'S SONGS Sung by OLOA HALEY (Controllo) Vainly first I sought to bear it The Rhine's Green Waters In Bliss
- O love, as long as love is young
- 7.0 Mr. BASIL MAINE: 'Next Week's Broadcast Music'
- 15 The Week's Work in the Gardon by the Royal Horti-cultural Society 7.15

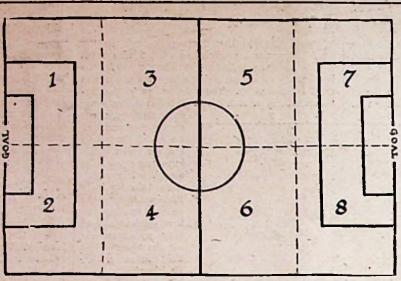
7.25 **Musical Interludo**

7.30 A CONCERT HORACE VINCENT (Tenor) THE GERSHOM PARKINGTON QUINTET Three Sketches.....Sjögren



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LONDON'S LOCAL DERBY THIS AFTERNOON.

Use this plan when you listen to the running commentary on the big match at Highbury this afternoon.

> ALTHOUGH Emil Sjögren was an ardent Scandinavian, his music is not so obviously of the Norse-land as Grieg's. Like his older fellow-countryman, he studied a good deal in Germany and toured as a performer in more than one country of Europe. And the influence of these experiences can be traced in his work much more than it can in Grieg's. For many years ho was the organist of the St. John's Church in Stockholm, and enjoyed the reputation of being one of the foremost performers in his native country. He is best known by three fine sonatas for violin and pianoforte, but he wrote besides a great many smaller pieces with the same finely lyrical qualities as we know in Grieg's, and many melodious songs.

7.42 HORACE VINCENT

One Fine Autumn Day (' Don César de Bazan ') Massenet

Drinking Song (' Cavalleria Rusticana') Mascagni



9.35 A PROGRAMME OF

OCTOBER 25, 1929.

MUSICAL COMEDY

THE Opera 'Don César de Bazan was one of the feats of speed in the history of music. The librotto was originally entrusted to someone else to compose, but he had to withdraw, and only four weeks were loft before the production when it was handed to Massenet. He completed it in time and the piece was duly produced. The story is much the same as that of our English Maritana.

7.50 QUINTET

50 QUINTET Chant Polonais (Polish Song) Chopin Samoan Love Song Gechl

7.58 HORACE VINCENT

A Song Remembered Eric Coates An Island Sheiling Song (Hobridean)

arr. Kennedy-Fraser 8.0 QUINTET Still as the Night......Bohm Where Corals Lie.....Elgar

Consolation Liszt

8.30 JULIAN ROSE

'IKEY GETS HIS'

A 100 % DIALOGUE RADIO DRAMASTERPIECE Dialogue by MAUREEN O'MOOR Scenario by RALPH DE ROHAN

and K. B. INDOE

Directed by K. B. INDOE An all-talking H. P. SCHUCKS production (See below.)

'The Second News'

WEATRER FORECAST, SECOND GENEBAL NEWS BULLETIN

0.15 Mr. GERALD BARRY : 'The Week in London' 9.30 Local News; (Daventry only) Shipping Fore-

cast and Fat Stock Prices

9.35 A Musical Comedy Programme

DORIS VANE (Soprano) GEORGE BAKER (Baritone)

THE WIRELESS ORCHESTRA Conducted by JOHN ANSELL

10.35 DANCE MUSIC

BEN BERNIE and his BAND from the KIT CAT RESTAURANT

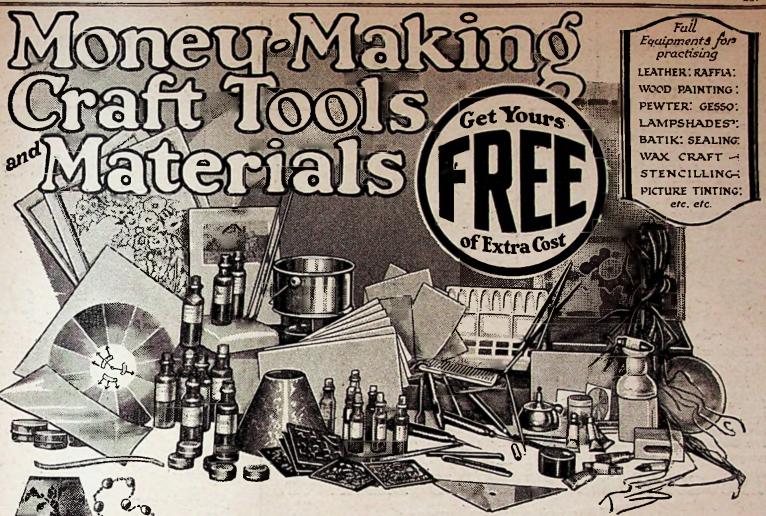
11.15-12.0 THE PICCADILLY PLAYERS, directed by AL STARITA, and THE PICCADILLY GRILL BAND, directed by JERRY HOEY, from THE BROADLY HOEY PICCADILLY HOTEL

(Saturday's Programmes continued on page 289.) THEREEXERSEE STREETERSEE

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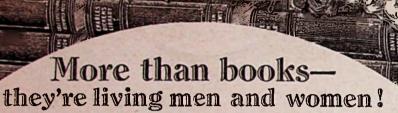
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OCTOBER 25, 1929. RADIO TIMES 239 SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 2 8.30 MILTON THE STRATTON **5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL** STRING 626 kc/s. (479.2 m.) TRANSMISSIONS FROM LONDON EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE STATED. OUARTET 3.30 DANCE MUSIC Most people O STORY READING (From Birmingham) 'The Romance of Madrone Hollow' by Bret Harte, read by V. C. CLINTON BADDELEY BILLY FRANCIS and his BAND Relayed from THE WEST END DANCE HALL WORTLEY ALLEN in Characters from Dickens would be 8.30 Chamber Music A MILITARY BAND CONCERT 4.30 SINCLAIR LOGAN (Baritone) MABEL CORRAN (Contralto) THE STRATTON STRING QUARTET THE WIRELESS MILITARY BAND Conducted by B. WALTON O'DONNELL Quartet in C Minor, Op. 51 Brahms Allegro; Romanze—Poco adagio; Alle-gretto molto moderato e commodo; Finale ready to Overture, 'La Chasse du Joune Henri' ('Young Henry's Hunt') Méhul -Allegro BRAIDIS' chamber music has not yet won the same popularity as much of his other music, though musiciang count it a vory valuable part of his whole output. The first of his three string quartets, however, is not difficult to understand. 4.42 MABEL CORRAN take easy Slave Song..... Del Riego Rose in the Bud Dorothy Forster Sympathy Marshall precautions 4.50 BAND The first movement has Selection, 'Ruddigore' the two contrasted tunes demanded by tradition; the second is a fine song-like Romance; the third is in Sullivan against 5.3 MABEL CORRAN Fairy Song ... form the customary Scherzo arr. Bens of Jura... Danco to your Shadow Kennedy-Fruser and Trio, and the last is colds and built up on a fiery tune which is heard at the 'flu - if they Og knew how! Og outset on all the instruments in unison. 5.10 BAND Ballet Music, 'Faust' 0.5 SINCLAIR LOGAN Gounod The Watchman .. Cyril Scott Mally O .. Herbert Howells 'Tis time I think by Wenlock 5.30 The Children's Hour (From Birmingham) Town Moeran I have twelve oxen Ireland 'Tigee the Tiger,' by Mary Haras Songs by MARY POLLOCK (Soprano) and HARRY HOPEWELL (Baritone) 9.15 OUARTET WELL-Quartet ... Balfour Gardiner JAMES CHING 'Full Speed Ahead on the Footplate,' by John Anderson is the pianoforte soloist in the Orchestral Concert from Birming-9.25 SINCLAIR LOGAN Nacht und Träume (Night Here's how you catch colds 'and 'flu and Dreams).... Schubert Die Ablösung (Release) Alexis Hollander ham tonight at 10.20. in winter. Not because of wet feet 'The First News' 6.15 and cast winds. But because you TIME SIGNAL, GREENWICH; WEATHER FORE-CAST, FIRST GENERAL NEWS BOLLETIN; An-Waldeinsamkeit (Woodland Solitude) Max Reger crowd into stuffy rooms where the nouncements and Sports Bulletin air is heavy with cold and 'flu germs. 6.40 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham) 9.35 QUARTET They enter your mouth ! Your doctor Light Music 6.45 Quartet, No. 2 Gerrard Williams will tell you so. And here's how to (From Birmingham) stop catching colds! Wash your 10.0 ' The Second News' THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO ORCHESTRA WEATHER FORECAST, SECOND GENERAL NEWS mouth with Milton twice a day. Half Conducted by FRANE CANTELL BULLETIN March, 'Gaily through the World ' Macbeth a teaspoonful in a tumbler of water. HARRY HOPEWELL (Baritone) 10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham) Rinse your mouth, teeth and gums The Four Cross Roads Phillips freely. A startling report issued after I did not know Trotère Beating up the Channel Sanderson 10.20-11.15 An Orchestral independent investigations in one of Concert the world's most celebrated hospitals, ORCHESTRA (From Birmingham) Ovorturo, 'Tantalusqualen' ('The Pains of and independently confirmed by Tantalus ') Suppe THE BIRMINGHAM STUDIO AUGMENTED ORCHESTRA two of the world's most highly LEONARD DENNIS (Violoncello) (Leader, FRANK CANTELL) An Old Time Tune Easthops Martin Alman 10th Century Air Minuet Mozart, arr. Trowel Conducted by JOSEPH LEWIS accredited bacteriologists points to JAMES CHING (Pianoforte) Milton as the one sure way of keep-ORCHESTRA ing your mouth clean. Buy a bottle 7.15 ORCHESTRA Overture, 'Russian and Ludmilla! Glinka of Milton to-day. From any chemist. Selection, ' Philémon and Baucis' Gounod, arr. Godfrey JAMES CHING and Orchestra 6d, 1/-, 1/6 and 2/6 a bottle. HARRY HOPEWELL Pianoforte Concerto Stanley Wilson (Conducted by THE COMPOSER) MILTON OBCHESTRA The Merry Monk Bevan Dance of the Sylphs ('Faust') Berlioz Two Impressions Stanley Wilson Gull Cove: By Bracedale (Conducted by THE COMPOSER) Suite, Sigurd Jorsalfar' Grieg LEONARD. DENNIS READ THE BOOK THAT Roundelay Roundelay Trowell Largo and Allegro, Sonata, No. 1, in F. Marcello Trowell COMES WITH THE BOTTLE OROHESTRA The Black Man (Saturday's Programmes continued on page 290.)



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Date H.T.46			

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P-12.45 A Popular (elayed from The NATIONA NATIONAL ORCHESTRA (Cerddorfa Genedlae arch Slav altz, 'The Blue Danube usical Snuff Box ite from the Dramatic verture, 'Roman Carnival London Programme, rol	L MUSEUM OF WALES A OF WALES othol Cymru) 	One lives but once The Farandole and sienne' Suite 3.10 London Program 5.15 The C A tonic given in smu the ingredients whice to learn the art of T	CarillonBizel
The Childre	n's Hour	6.0 London Program	me relayed from Daventry
Mr. L. E. WILLIAMS : Spo	rts Topics	6.15 S.B. from Londo	m
S.B. from London		6.40 Sports Bulletin	and the second
Regional Sports ulletin			6.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Items of Naval Information; Local Nows)
S.B. from London	N. C. C.		Information, Local News)
Mr. W. S. GWYNN ILLIAMS: 'The Music of Wales-The Music of the Eisteddfod and tho Gorsedd'			2ZY 797 kc/s. (370.4 m) MANCHESTER.
S.B. from London			12.0-1.0 THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA
West Regional Nows -12.0 S.B. from London			March, 'Huetamo' Ancliffe Overture, 'Carnival'
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SWANSEA.			PAULINE RUSSELL (Contralto)
-12.45 S.B. from Cardiff London Programme, ayed from Daventry	Y	7	I got a Robe (Negro Spiritual) arr. Burleigh At Dawning Cadman
S.B. from Cardiff			ORCHESTRA
S.B. from London			Suite, 'The Three Mus- keteers'Rosse
S.B. from Cardiff			Minuet ; Gavotto ; Dance ; Melody
S.B. from London			PAULINE RUSSELL
S.B. from Cardiff	Sector States of the	U. N. von Wadenorgen	Juno Quiller
S.B. from London	Mr. W. S. GWYI talks on The Mus		Requiem Sidney Homer I wonder if love is a
West Regional Nows. B. from Cardiff	Cardiff this eve		dream Dorothy Forster ORCHESTRA
12.0 S.B. from London	Carl And Street	14 200	Three Light Pieces Fletcher

3.30

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6.15 S.B. from London

6.45 S.B. from London 9.30 Local News

9.35-12.0 S.B. from London

6.40 Sports Bulletin

5PY

12.0-1.0

Gramophone Recital

Saturday's Programmes continued (November 2)



MARJORIE FARNHAM The Heart of the Sunset..... Horatio Nicholls Good Morning, Brothor Sunshine. . Liza Lehmann I know where I'm goin'..... Hughes FRED HOLLIDAY Liebeslied (Love's Grief)..... Kreisler SouvenirDrdla

ORCHESTRA (Manchester Programme continued on page 293.)

OCTOBER 25, 1929.



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Saturday's Programmes continued (November 2)

(Manchester Programme continued from page 290.)

The Children's Hour THE BURCHERS OF CALAIS'-A Play by EDITH

LYTTLETON 6.0 Mr. F. STACEY LINTOTT: An Eyo-Witness Account of the Bolton Wanderers v. Sheffield Wednesday Association Football Match

6.15 S.B. from London

6.40 North Regional Sports Bulletin

6.45 S.B. from London

7.0 Mr. W. P. CROZIER : ' How the North Moves'

- The first of a monthly series of talks, in which Mr. Crozier will review what appear to him to be the most significant events and tendencies in the North during the precoding month.
- 7.15 The Royal Horticultural Society's Bullotin for Northern English Listeners

7.25 Musical Interlude

VARIETY 7.30

KITTY DARNELL (Old Musical Comedy Successes) STAINLESS STEPHEN (The Punctuating Punchinello) THE HARVEYS (GLADYS, LEO and a Piano)

8.30 S.B. from London

9.30 North Regional News

A Light Orchestral 9.35

Programme

JOHN BRIDGE (Violin) THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA

THE NORTHERN WIRELESS ORCHESTRA
Marche Militaire Granados
Overture, 'Lo Bon Vivant'Grunfeld
JOHN BRIDGE Spanish Danco in E Minor
ORCHESTRA Holiday Sketches
JOHN BRIDGE
Canzonetta Godard
Moto Perpetuo Novacek
ORCHESTRA
A Lightning Switch
10.35–12.0 S.B. from London

Other Stations,

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NEWCASTLE. 1,148 kc/s. (261.3 m.) 5NO 12.0-1.0:-S.B. from Manchester. 3.10:-London Pro-gramme relayed from Daventry. 5.15:-The Children's Hour. 8.B. from Manchester. 6.0:-S.B. from Manchester. 6.15:-8.B. from London. 6.40:-S.B. from Manchester. 6.45:-S.B. from London. 7.0:-S.B. from Manchester. 7.25:-S.B. from London. 9.30:-North Regional Novs. 8.B. from Manchester. 9.35-12.0:-S.B. from London.

5SC	GLASGOW.	i	752 ko/s. (398.9 m.)

11.0-12.0:—A^{*}Recital of Gramophone Records. 3.30:—A Concert. The Octet : Hungarlan Rhapsody No. 1 (Liszt). The Ossian Male Yolce Quartet : Fill the Shining Goblet (Parry) ; Drink to me only (arr. Button) ; In Vocal Combat (Dudley Buck) ; Calm is the sea (Pflet). Octet : Lo Boutique Fantasque (Rossini-Respich). The Ossian Male Volce Quartet : The Hardy Norseman (Pearsall) : O a' the Airts (Shore) ; When Evening's Twilight (Hatton) ; Holy Night (Beethoven). Octet : Fantasla, 'Schuberlinan' (arr. Finck). 4.45:—Organ Music by F. M. Buckley, relayed from the New Savoy Picture House. 5.15:— The Children's Hour. 5.57:—Weather Forceast for Farmers.

6.0:—An Eye-Witness Account of the League International Association Football Match—Scotland v. England. 6.15:— S.B. from London. 6.40:—Scottish Sports Bulletin. 6.45:— S.B. from London. 7.0:— What is Wrong with Scotland? —IV, Dr. Robert Forgan, M.P. 7.15:—Musical Interiudo, 7.30:—S.B. from London. 9.30.—Scottish News Bulletin. 9.35-12.0:—S.B. from London.

ABERDEEN, 2BD

11.0-12.0:--A Recital of Gramophone Records. 3.30:-S.B. from Glasgow. 6.15:--S.B. from London. 6.40:---S.B. Glasgow. 6.45:--S.B. from London. 7.0:---S.B. from Glasgow. 7.30:--S.B. from London. 9.30:---S.B. from Glasgow. 9.35-12.0:--S.B. from London.

BELFAST.

288 BELFAST. (242.5 m.) 3.30:--Hight Music. The Radio Quartet : Suite. 'The Two Figeons' (Messager); Three Dances ('Tom Jones') (German); Schetchon, 'th, Kay' (Gernhwin). 4.0:--R. M. Kent (Tenor); When I awake (Ellon Wright): Clorinda (Orlando Morgan); Schetchon, 'th, Kay' (Gernhwin). 4.12:--The Radio Quartet : Shrine in the Woods (Howard Carr), 'A12:--The Radio Quartet : Shrine in the Woods (Howard Carr), 'Suite, 'Summer Days' (E. Contes); The Clutton Frock (Howard Carr), 'A33:--Albert Fitzgerald (Violin), 'Romanza Andaluzz (Sarasate'), 'Hejre, Kati (Hubay). A5:--Organ Music played by George Newell, relayed from the Classic Gremen, 'S. 15:--The Roll of meris 'New Scheres, 'Sterner, 'Ast, 'Feed's Music, 'Ist'---The Royal Horticultural Society's Weekly Bulletin, 'A25:--Musical Interlude, 'A30:--'Sa Appeal.' George Barlet, 'Jean Barker, E. W. Sibbald Treacy's Dance Band, 'B30:--S.B. from London, '9.0:-- 'The News Fade, 'The Radio Quartet : Life on the Ocean News, 'Statter Forecast; Sceond General News Bulletin and Sports Bailetin, '9.35:--' Meiodies that Neves Fade, 'The Ese,' The Radio Quartet : Life on the Ocean Neves, '9.40:--Herbert Thorpe (Tenor): Tom Dowling (Dibden); 'Historie and Patriotic, Quartet : The British Greandiers, Yate, Chorus : Yankee Doodle, 'The Groves of Blarnoy (Willike, 1790); Bonnie Dundee and Thi hang my harp on a willow tree (Trad, 10:5:-- Scutish and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon and Robin Adair (Trad, ' Hans, and Braes o' Bonnie Doon 2BE 1,238 kc/я. (242,3 m.)

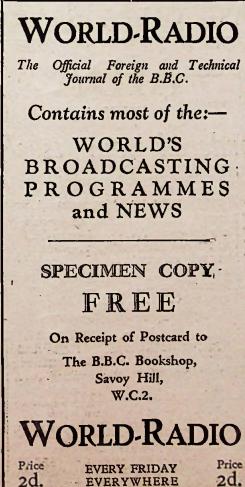




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Notes from Southern Stations.

THE ANCESTRAL HOME OF WILLIAM PENN.

'The Story of the Slannings'-The Effect of a Radio Play-Special Talks for Women-A Play for 'The Fifth.'

O^N Tuesday, November 5, at 7 p.m., Mr. C. W. Bracken will give the third of his series of talks to West Country listeners on 'Old Plymouth, and Some Old Plymothians.' This talk is entitled 'The Story of the Slannings.' The name 'Slanning ' is familiar not only to those interested in the history of Plymouth, but even to the most casual reader of English history, as one of four of the most loyal supporters of that unfortunate monarch, Charles I.

A BOUT 200 years ago, when the turmoil of the so-called Reformation was at its apogee, a great exodus of conscientious objectors set forth to the New World to seek religious freedom. It was a cosmopolitan crowd. There were Huguenots from Rochelle, Waldenses from Piedmont, Catholics from French Flanders, Scots Presbyterians, English Independents, Anahaptists, Jews, and Quakers. One of the most notable of these early settlers in America was William Penn, Quaker and philanthropist, who left his ancestral home at Warminghurst in the Sussex Weald to found the great colony of Pennsylvania. Probably no other Englishman is held in greater veneration in the United States of America to-day than William Penn; and it is small wonder, therefore, that Warminghurst and the little Tudor komestead known as 'The Blue Idol,' where he obtained his inspiration for the development of a scheme for a colony in America, should be such a popular place of pilgrimage for our American cousins. On Tuesday, November 12, at 7 p.m., Miss Florence E. L. Saunders, of Southsea, will describe in a talk from Bournemouth her impressions of this Tudor homestead in Sussex, and will tell how it came to acquire its curious name.

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When a club is started for the benefit of unemployed men, it is not usually possible to allocate much money for what many people call 'frills.' But, in the case of one club in South Wales, the superintendent realized the importance of making the place look bright and attractive and, as funds did not run to pictures, he used the artistic postors of the Empire Marketing Board and for flower vases he used jam jars and picklo jars with the addition of some bright enamel colours. A wireless set was lent to the club and on a particularly cheerless day, when employment scemed further off than ever, some of the young men listened to a talk on Canada. That night they heard the play *The Squirrel's Cage*. It made a profound impression upon them. A group of a dozen gathered together afterwards and one put into words the thought of all. 'That's us!' he said finally. They thought gloomily of their poverty-stricken homes and then someone remembered the talk on Canada. 'What about it ?' he asked. Next day the whole dozen of them went to an Emigration Training Centre. A NEW series of talks of great interest to women listeners will be given by Miss E. S. Simons, Chairman and V.C.O. for the Western Division of the Glamorgan Federation of Women's Institutes. Her subject is 'A Rural Industry for Welsh Women—Furcraft,' and the titlo of her first talk from Cardiff on November 7, is 'Home-Grown Fur Coats.' I have visited the Women's Institute tent at most of the Agricultural Shows in Glamorgan this year and I always found the crowd thickest about the stall where Miss Simons was demonstrating. She is one of those enthusiasts who make their subjects seem delightfully easy when they demonstrate and I fancy that many who watched her at the Royal Welsh and at the Gower Show will be glad of the opportunity of listening to the practical hints sho will give, especially as the winter season will be soon upon us, and the subject of furs is one of great fascination for most women.

M EMBERS of the Plymouth Radio Circle will be delighted to hear that on 'The Fifth' there will be a play entitled Little Wortleberry Keeps the Fifth (C. E. Hodges.). On Thursday, November 7, there will be another new revue entitled A Cornish Pasty. This will include 'Tit-bits from Beyond the Tamar.' Saturday, November 9, being Mayor Choosing Day, our lot falls once more on 'Dick Whittington,' a new version of an old story (C. E. Hodges).

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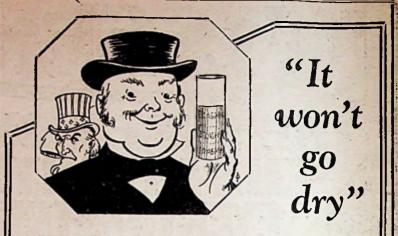
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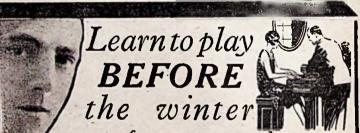
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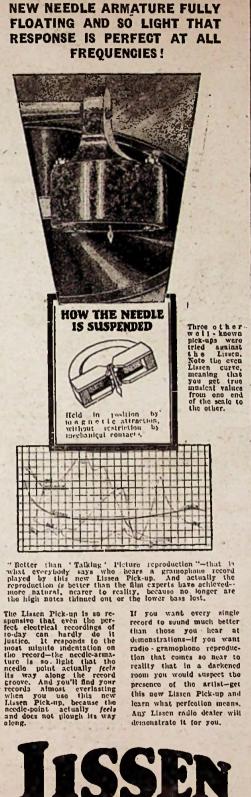
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